


Mónika Nováky: *Analysis both of the Official Fire Protection and Special Fire Protection Authorities in the System of Integrated Disaster Management*



UNIVERSITY OF
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*Fire Engineering & Disaster Management
Prerecorded International Scientific Conference*
Védelem online – cooperated with the University of Public Service
23rd February, 2021 Budapest, Hungary

**ANALYSIS OF THE FIRE PROTECTION AUTHORITY
AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITY IN THE SYSTEM OF
THE INTEGRATED DISASTER MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**

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Abstract

The system of tasks of the professional disaster management body comprises a very wide range of activities. The tasks based on industrial security, fire protection and civil protection include authority prevention of disasters, organization and management of protection, implementation of rescue in emerged civil emergencies, as well as liquidation of the harmful consequences and realization of restoration-reconstruction. In addition the industrial security, the professional field of water affairs and water protection have been performing more widely authority and professional authority activities in the past periods. Authority activity is the important part of disaster management, prevention, planning and organization activity. The fire protection authority takes licencing, prohibiting and limiting measures, conducts fire inspections, issues authority certificates and imposes fire protection fines during its activity.

Key words: disaster management, fire protection, authority and professional authority activity, prevention

Protection, security

- the fundamental element of the national security
- protection of the individuals and groups

Unified defense management

Formed the professional disaster protection organization of Hungary

- It was established on January 1, 2000 the National Disaster Management Main Directorate of the Home Ministry
- for the purpose of uniform protection against disasters

on January 1, 2012 the institutional and organizational framework for disaster management has been renewed

Prevention and risk reduction tasks

- tasks to protect
- the safety of life and property of the Hungarian population
- the national economy
- the safe operation of critical infrastructure elements
- it support investments with priority from the point of new of the national economy

Disaster management task system

- industrial safety
- civil protection
- fire protection



Defence administration

- includes performance of the administration tasks related to the tasks of national protection
- mainly covers the tasks of national defence administration,
- law enforcement and defence economic planning
- Its aim is to achieve the security of the country, an important cornerstone of which is the effective responses of the defence administration system to the global, European and national challenges affecting the security of our country

Disaster protection

includes

- the tasks of industrial security
- civil defence
- fire protection tasks of the professional disaster protection organization

Authority activity

- performed in the integrated disaster protection system
- with harmonized central coordination

purpose of the complex system is :

- protection of human life and material assets
- prevention of disasters
- quick and professional management of them
- proper and earliest starting of the restoration

Authority activity

fire-fighting and technical rescue the special field of

- fire protection it licences
- introduces restrictions
- performs inspections
- issues official certificates
- imposes a fine against those who violate the fire protection obligations in the framework of official and professional authority procedures

Authority activity

performed by a fire protection specialty

- comprises fire prevention
- fire-fighting
- fire inspection

Authority activity

the authority procedure is a controlled activity

- compliance with act 150 of 2016 about the general public administrative order
- detailed rules are regulated by the decrees of the government and of the minister

Authority activity

- the system of protection against fire and the fire protection tasks, rights and obligations are governed by act 31 of 1996
- about protection against fire, technical rescue and fire brigades: Governmental decree 259/2011 (7th Dec)
- on the organization of fire protection authorities, fire protection fines and compulsory life and accident insurance for those dealing with fire protection
- Governmental decree 489/2017 (29th Dec) governs the general and special rules of fire protection authority procedures

The fire protection department conducts official proceedings

- market surveillance official procedure
- granting a derogation from the fire safety regulations for buildings and structures and the requirements for the intervention of fire brigades



Competent authority

- building authority procedures
- procedures of granting operating permit site licensing procedure
- licensing procedure of musical and dance events
- registration of social, child welfare and child protection service providers and institutions in the official register
- licencing procedure related to pyrotechnical activities

Summary

official activity of the professional fire protection organization in the field of fire protection is **very wide** within the framework of the **official procedure**:

- it may adopt licensing
- restricting and prohibiting provisions
- carry out inspections, which serve the safety of life
- property



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THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

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