

Trade of individual EU member states with China

EU member state	Exports			Imports		
	2008 (EUR billion)	2009 (EUR billion)	2009/2008 (2008=100)	2008 (EUR billion)	2009 (EUR billion)	2009/2008 (2008=100)
EU27	78 430	81 654	104.1	247 917	214 659	86.6
Germany	34 037	36 431	107.0	51 461	45 977	89.3
France	8 979	7 870	87.6	19 165	17 814	93.0
Italy	6 444	6 635	103.0	23 600	19 265	81.6
United Kingdom	6 107	5 727	93.8	32 706	30 567	93.5
Netherlands	3 965	4 755	119.9	40 382	36 804	91.1
Belgium	3 424	4 323	126.3	13 402	10 383	77.5
Sweden	2 696	2 945	109.2	4 765	4 134	86.8
Spain	2 132	1 961	92.0	17 108	11 952	69.9
Finland	2 060	1 856	90.1	3 168	2 304	72.7
Austria	1 945	1 921	98.8	3 203	2 542	79.4
Ireland	1 594	1,615	101.3	1 879	1 714	91.2
Denmark	1 490	1 524	102.3	4 294	3 707	86.3
Portugal	184	222	120.7	1 342	1 115	83.1
Luxembourg	158	132	83.5	4 086	3 292	80.6
Greece	104	93	89.4	3 347	3 044	90.9
Poland	867	1 051	121.2	6 276	5,543	88.3
Hungary	762	893	117.2	5 586	4 803	86.0
Czech Republic	548	605	110.4	4 721	4 296	91.0
Slovakia	419	551	131.5	2 078	1 418	68.2
Romania	160	213	133.1	2 397	1 902	79.3
Slovenia	121	85	70.2	616	553	89.8
Bulgaria	110	115	104.5	756	456	60.3
Estonia	54	55	101.9	293	182	62.1
Malta	25	27	108.0	106	117	110.4
Latvia	19	17	89.5	250	143	57.2
Lithuania	19	22	115.8	542	325	60.0
Cyprus	7	11	157.1	386	307	79.5
NMS12*	3 111	3 645	117.2	24 007	20 045	83.5

*New member states of the EU.

Source: Eurostat as quoted in Table 1 and own calculations.

Comparison of growth rates of overall and China-related trade of EU member states, 2009
(2008 = 100)

EU member state	Total exports	Exports to China	Total imports	Imports from China
EU27 total	81.7	104.1	79.1	86.6
Extra-trade of EU27	83.6	104.1	76.7	86.6
Of which				
Germany	82.9	107.0	80.1	89.3
France	86.3	87.6	79.8	93.0
Italy	81.5	103.0	73.0	81.6
United Kingdom	84.4	93.8	81.1	93.5
Netherlands	89.4	119.9	79.1	91.1
Belgium	86.2	126.3	76.5	77.5
Sweden	78.4	109.2	77.5	86.8
Spain	84.0	92.0	68.2	69.9
Finland	69.1	90.1	64.3	72.7
Austria	81.3	98.8	82.2	79.4
Ireland	99.6	101.3	90.2	91.2
Denmark	82.9	102.3	85.1	86.3
Portugal	78.6	120.7	68.0	83.1
Luxembourg	97.8	83.5	90.6	80.6
Greece	86.1	89.4	56.0	90.9
Poland	77.6	121.2	73.5	88.3
Hungary	78.8	118.0	74.2	86.0
Czech Republic	82.9	110.4	74.5	91.0
Slovakia	80.3	131.5	74.1	68.2
Romania	75.5	133.1	59.9	79.3
Slovenia	77.9	70.2	76.4	89.8
Bulgaria	69.0	104.5	61.1	60.3
Estonia	78.0	101.9	64.8	62.1
Malta	80.1	108.0	94.7	110.4
Latvia	82.4	89.5	64.0	57.2
Lithuania	66.0	115.8	60.0	60.0
Cyprus	87.4	157.1	67.3	79.5

Source: Eurostat as quoted in Table 1 and own calculations.

Trade balance and coverage ratio in bilateral trade relations between the EU member states and China

EU member state	Trade balance (EUR million)			Coverage* (percent)		
	2008	2009	2010**	2008	2009	2010**
Extra-trade of EU27	-169 487	-133 005	- 44 796	31.6	38.0	43.1
Netherlands	-36 417	-32 049	-11 864	9.8	12.9	12.9
United Kingdom	-26 599	-24 840	- 7 877	18.7	18.7	23.4
Germany	-17 424	-9 546	-2 114	66.1	79.2	88.4
Italy	-17 156	-12 630	-4 835	27.3	34.4	34.4
Spain	-14 976	-9 991	-3 874	12.5	16.4	16.4
France	-10 186	-9 944	-3 302	46.9	44.2	49.7
Belgium	-9 978	-6 060	-1 721	25.5	41.6	50.7
Luxembourg	-3 928	-3 160	-512	3.9	4.0	7.4
Greece	-3 243	-2 951	-1 029	3.1	3.1	4.4
Denmark	-2 804	-2 183	-817	34.7	41.1	38.0
Sweden	-2 069	-1 189	-489	56.6	71.2	68.1
Austria	-1 258	-621	-175	60.7	75.6	81.8
Portugal	-1 158	-893	-382	13.7	19.9	16.0
Finland	-1 108	-448	-29	65.0	80.6	95.7
Ireland	-285	-99	+64	84.8	94.2	113.4
Poland	-5 409	-4 492	-1 678	13.8	19.0	21.1
Hungary	-4 824	-3 910	-1 330	13.6	18.6	22.7
Czech Rep.	-4 173	-3 691	-1 450	11.6	14.1	15.3
Romania	-2 237	-1 689	-609	6.7	11.2	14.3
Slovakia	-1 659	-867	-187	20.2	38.9	63.6
Bulgaria	-646	-341	-60	14.6	25.2	55.2
Lithuania	-523	-303	-117	3.5	6.8	6.4
Slovenia	-495	-468	-184	19.6	15.4	15.2
Cyprus	-379	-296	-102	1.8	3.6	5.6
Estonia	-239	-127	-55	18.4	30.2	26.7
Latvia	-231	-126	-48	7.6	11.9	14.3
Malta	-81	-90	-19	23.6	23.1	38.7
NMS12***	-20 896	-16 400	-5 839	13.0	18.2	22.5

* Exports to China in percent of imports from China.

** From January to April.

*** New member states of the EU.

Source: Eurostat as quoted in Table 1 and own calculations.

China's share in total extra-EU trade of the individual EU member states (percent)

EU member state	Exports			Imports		
	2008	2009	2010*	2008	2009	2010*
EU27	5.99	7.46	8.47	15.84	17.91	17.60
Germany	9.44	12.18	14.18	17.57	19.58	20.73
Luxembourg	8.19	6.99	5.72	74.89	66.59	49.24
Finland	7.12	9.29	10.62	13.37	15.13	12.82
Denmark	6.21	7.01	6.59	20.38	20.69	23.64
France	5.89	5.98	6.98	12.35	14.40	14.85
Austria	5.68	6.90	8.19	11.63	11.23	12.74
Sweden	5.42	7.54	6.95	13.49	15.09	14.30
Ireland	5.02	5.10	4.85	10.93	11.20	8.54
Belgium	4.61	6.76	6.62	14.04	14.22	12.82
United Kingdom	4.54	5.05	5.92	16.26	18.75	17.18
Netherlands	4.34	5.82	5.81	19.70	22.70	21.93
Italy	4.24	5.36	6.01	13.62	15.25	14.95
Spain	3.66	4.01	4.33	14.68	15.05	15.19
Portugal	1.85	2.84	2.59	8.29	10.14	10.58
Greece	1.67	1.73	2.81	12.24	19.89	20.82
Slovakia	5.91	9.69	14.55	15.36	14.14	13.31
Hungary	4.73	7.04	8.19	23.72	27.49	27.12
Czech Republic	3.64	4.85	5.65	21.16	25.84	26.13
Poland	3.37	5.26	6.02	15.71	18.86	17.99
Malta	2.31	3.12	3.09	12.47	14.53	9.57
Estonia	2.13	2.78	2.73	13.29	12.75	12.84
Cyprus	2.05	3.69	5.31	16.62	19.64	18.06
Bulgaria	1.81	2.74	4.35	6.96	6.86	6.04
Slovenia	1.63	1.47	1.81	8.51	10.00	10.16
Romania	1.61	2.85	3.59	13.84	18.32	18.79
Latvia	0.88	0.95	1.19	9.29	8.31	8.93
Lithuania	0.30	0.52	0.52	6.04	6.03	5.61
Average of NMS12 **	3.12	4.71	5.85	15.81	18.74	18.33

* From January to April.

** New member states of the EU.

Note. Each EU member state's extra-EU exports and imports are always 100.

Source: Eurostat as quoted in Table 1 and own calculations.

Importance of China in exports of individual EU member states (China's ranking in total extra-EU exports)

EU member state	2008	2009	2010*	Main export markets (2010*)
Belgium	6	3	3	USA, India
Bulgaria	11	6	5	Turkey, Russia, Macedonia, Singapore
Czech Republic	6	5	4	Russia, Switzerland, USA
Denmark	4	3	3	USA, Norway
Germany	3	2	2	USA
Estonia	6	8	7	
Ireland	4	4	4	USA, Switzerland, Japan
Greece	8–9	9	8	
France	3	3	3	USA, Switzerland
Italy	5	3	3	USA, Switzerland
Spain	7	7	7	
Cyprus	6–7	7	5	
Latvia	8–9	13	11	
Lithuania	14–15	14	10	
Luxembourg	4	4	6	
Hungary	8	4	4	Russia, USA, Ukraine
Malta	7	6	5	
Netherlands	5	3	4	USA, Switzerland, Russia
Austria	4	4	3	Switzerland, USA
Poland	5	6	6	Russia, Ukraine, Norway, USA, Turkey
Portugal	4	4	7	
Romania	10	7	5	
Slovenia	8	9–10	8	
Slovakia	5	3	2	Russia
Finland	3	3	3	Russia, USA
Sweden	4	3	3	Norway, USA
United Kingdom	2	2	2	USA
EU27	4	3	2	USA

* From January to April.

Source: Eurostat as quoted in Table 1 and own calculations.

*Importance of China in extra-EU imports of the individual member state
(China's ranking in total extra-EU imports)*

EU member state	2008	2009	2010*	Main import sources
Belgium	2	2	2	USA
Bulgaria	4	4	4	Russia, Turkey, Ukraine
Czech Republic	2	1	1	
Denmark	2	2	1	
Germany	1	1	1	
Estonia	2	2	2	Russia
Ireland	2	2	3	USA, Norway
Greece	1	1	1	
France	2	2	1	
Italy	1	1	1	
Spain	1	1	1	
Cyprus	2	2	2	Israel
Latvia	2	2	2	Russia
Lithuania	2	2	2	Russia
Luxembourg	1	1	1	
Hungary	2	1	1	
Malta	2	1	3	Singapore, Canada
Netherlands	1	1	1	
Austria	2	2	2	Switzerland
Poland	2	2	2	Russia
Portugal	3	2	1	
Romania	3	1	1	
Slovenia	4	3	3	Croatia, Turkey
Slovakia	3	3	3	Russia, Republic of Korea
Finland	2	2	2	Russia
Sweden	3	2	3	Norway, Russia
United Kingdom	2	2	1	
EU27	1	1	1	

* From January to April.

Source: Eurostat as quoted in Table 1 and own calculations.