21st Century Hungarian Language Survival in Transylvania

Edited by
Judith Kesserű Némethy
Table of Contents

Foreword
Judith Kesserű Némethy 1

Introduction
Judith Kesserű Némethy 5

Traditions Shaping Language and Language Instruction Policies in East-Central Europe
Orsolya Nádor 51

1. Introductory Thoughts About East-Central European Language and Instruction Policies 51
   1.1. The Path from Latin to National Languages and to Ethno-linguistic Conflicts 51
   1.2. The Role of the Linguistic Ideologies 55
   1.3. The Language of the Hungarian Minority and the Language of the Majority 59
   1.4. The Roots of Linguistic Conflicts: The Linguistic and Educational Traditions of the Region 62
   1.5. The Languages of East-Central Europe as Official Majority and Minority Languages of the European Union 64
   1.6. The State and Official Languages of the East-Central European Region in Light of the International Language Laws 66

2. A Brief Review of the Minority Policy Debates’ Nineteenth Century Roots 72

3. From Majority to Minority – From Minority to Majority 83

4. Hungarian as a Minority Language and the Evolution of a Duality of Languages in the School System of the Hungarian Minorities beyond the Borders 85

5. The Question of Survival 90

6. Review of Hungarian Minority Education in the Carpathian Basin 92

7. Summary 97