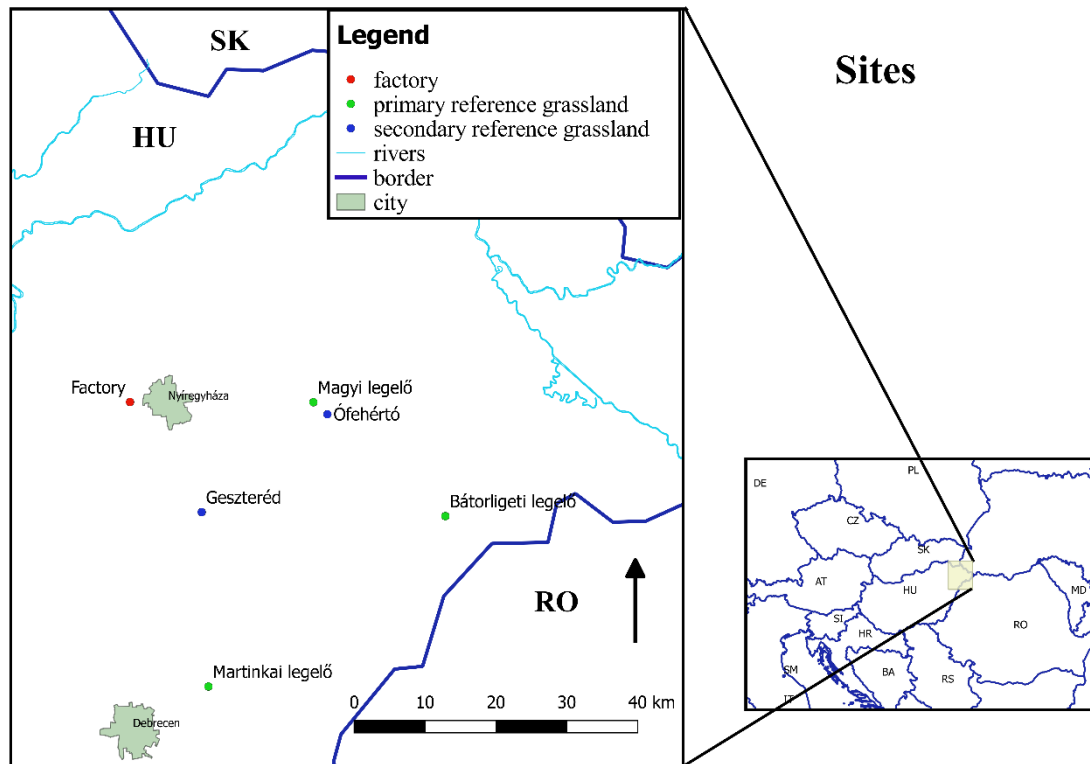


Supporting Information to paper:

Kövendi et al. Three years of vegetation development worth 30 years of secondary succession in urban-industrial grassland restoration *Applied Vegetation Science*

Appendix S1. Map of study sites. Restoration area around the factory in Nyíregyháza; primary reference sites as semi-natural sandy grasslands; secondary reference grasslands as old-fields are presented on this map.



10 Appendix S2. Basic soil properties of the restoration and reference sites (the former: before
11 the restoration treatments). All measurements were made according to the Hungarian
12 Standards. $K_{(A)}$ is the amount of water that 100 g dried soil is capable of holding (values 25-
13 30 are characteristic for sandy soils). H marks the humus content of studied soil. Missing data
14 are due to insufficient amount of soil samples. Abbreviations: primary closed reference
15 (PCR), primary open reference (POR), secondary closed reference (SCR), secondary open
16 reference (SOR), commercial seed mixture (COM), seeds of a single dominant species
17 (DOM), hay transfer (HAY).

Type	name	date	soil depth cm	pH-H ₂ O	K _A	EC μS/cm	salt m/m %	H m/m %	CaCO ₃ m/m %	AL - K ₂ O mg/kg	AL - P ₂ O ₅ mg/kg	NH ₄ -N mg/kg	NO ₃ -N mg/kg
Restoration sites	COM	2013	0-20	7	28	97.83	< 0.02	0.17	0.36	48.48	46.85	3.73	1.62
	COM	2013	20-40	6.97	28.67	86.33	< 0.02	0.04	0.38	46.8	51.08	3.74	0.92
	DOM	2014	0-20	6.48	27.2	108	< 0.02	0.71	.	99.35	78.19	5.40	3.15
	DOM	2014	20-40	6.64	27.6	158	< 0.02	0.65	.	103.43	60.92	5.09	6.02
	HAY1	2014	0-20	7.55	27.2	132	< 0.02	0.39	0.24	34.75	31.03	3.70	0.93
	HAY1	2014	20-40	7.51	27	145	< 0.02	0.52	0.22	40.05	41.16	4.17	1.39
	HAY2	2014	0-20	7.12	27	119.5	<0.02	0.42	0.06	46.32	67.56	3.88	1.14
	HAY2	2014	20-40	7.15	26.8	123.5	<0.02	0.38	0.06	54.53	74.05	4.95	1.58
Primary reference sites	PCR	2015, 2016	0-20	6.83	31	.	.	1.84	4.03	76.97	40.59	12.59	2.37
	PCR	2015, 2016	20-40	7.1	28	.	.	1.02	3.01	59.28	32.43	11.76	1.52
	POR	2015, 2016	0-20	5.84	31	.	.	0.87	0	68.81	40.56	15.10	0.90
	POR	2015, 2016	20-40	5.94	26.5	.	.	0.49	0	54.32	48.21	11.79	0.74
Secondary reference sites	SCR	2017	0-20	6.21	35	.	< 0.02	1.02	0.06	120.16	38.18	8.02	0.95
	SCR	2017	20-40	6.27	32	.	< 0.02	0.69	0.04	101.51	42.65	7.1	0.72
	SOR	2017	0-20	6.29	31.5	.	< 0.02	0.57	0.08	71.50	44.96	7.68	0.47
	SOR	2017	20-40	6.33	30.5	.	< 0.02	0.39	0.06	67.75	46.90	5.28	0.69

19 Appendix S3. List of plant species, their life form and sociability of species. Social behaviour
20 types (Borhidi 1995) were merged to three categories of sociability of species: 1) natural
21 constituents NC (combined from specialists - S, competitors - C, generalists - G and natural
22 pioneers - NP); 2) disturbance tolerant species DT; and 3) weeds W (including weeds - W,
23 introduced cultivated plants – I, ruderal competitors - RC and adventive competitors - AC).
24 Species missing from the database were classified by the authors, marked by *. Some species
25 could be identified only to higher taxonomic level, these taxa (15) were excluded from the
26 analysis.

Species	Life form	Borhidi category	Merged categories of sociability of species
1 <i>Achillea collina</i>	forb	DT	DT
2 <i>Achillea pannonica</i>	forb	DT	DT
3 <i>Achillea setacea</i>	forb	G	NC
4 <i>Achillea sp.</i>	forb	.	.
5 <i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	graminoid	C	NC
6 <i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	graminoid	C	NC
7 <i>Allium vineale</i>	forb	W	W
8 <i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	forb	AC	W
9 <i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	forb	DT	DT
10 <i>Anthemis ruthenica</i>	forb	NP	NC
11 <i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	graminoid	C	NC
12 <i>Apera spica venti</i>	graminoid	W	W
13 <i>Arabis glabra</i>	forb	G	NC
14 <i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	forb	NP	NC
15 <i>Aristolochia clematitis</i>	forb	W	W
16 <i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	graminoid	DT	DT
17 <i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	forb	W	W
18 <i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	forb	AC	W
19 <i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	forb	G	NC
20 <i>Asperula cynanchica</i>	forb	G	NC
21 <i>Berteroa incana</i>	forb	W	W
22 <i>Bromus arvensis</i>	graminoid	W	W
23 <i>Bromus erectus</i>	graminoid	C	NC
24 <i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	graminoid	DT	DT
25 <i>Bromus inermis</i>	graminoid	C	NC
26 <i>Bromus tectorum</i>	graminoid	DT	DT

27	<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i>	forb	NP	NC
28	<i>Calamagrostis epigeios</i>	graminoid	RC	W
29	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	forb	W	W
30	<i>Carex flacca</i>	graminoid	G	NC
31	<i>Carex hirta</i>	graminoid	DT	DT
32	<i>Carex humilis</i>	graminoid	C	NC
33	<i>Carex liparicarpus</i>	graminoid	G	NC
34	<i>Carex stenophylla</i>	graminoid	G	NC
35	<i>Carex supina</i>	graminoid	G	NC
36	<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	forb	DT	DT
37	<i>Centaurea arenaria</i>	forb	G	NC
38	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	forb	W	W
39	<i>Centaurea jacea</i>	forb	G	NC
40	<i>Centaurea stoebe subsp. micranthos</i>	forb	.	DT*
41	<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i>	forb	NP	NC
42	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	forb	DT	DT
43	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	forb	W	W
44	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	forb	W	W
45	<i>Consolida regalis</i>	forb	W	W
46	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	forb	RC	W
47	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	forb	AC	W
48	<i>Corynephorus canescens</i>	graminoid	C	NC
49	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	forb	G	NC
50	<i>Crataegus sp.</i>	forb	.	.
51	<i>Crepis rhoeadifolia</i>	forb	W	W
52	<i>Crepis tectorum</i>	forb	W	W
53	<i>Cruciata pedemontana</i>	forb	G	NC
54	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	graminoid	RC	W
55	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	forb	W	W
56	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	graminoid	DT	DT
57	<i>Daucus carota</i>	forb	DT	DT
58	<i>Dianthus pontederiae</i>	forb	G	NC
59	<i>Draba nemorosa</i>	forb	NP	NC
60	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	forb	W	W
61	<i>Elymus hispidus</i>	graminoid	DT	DT
62	<i>Elymus repens</i>	graminoid	RC	W
63	<i>Elymus sp.</i>	graminoid	.	.
64	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	horsetail	DT	DT
65	<i>Equisetum ramosissimum</i>	horsetail	S	NC
66	<i>Erophila verna</i>	forb	NP	NC
67	<i>Eryngium campestre</i>	forb	DT	DT
68	<i>Erysimum diffusum</i>	forb	NP	NC
69	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	forb	DT	DT
70	<i>Euphorbia seguierana</i>	forb	S	NC
71	<i>Falcaria vulgaris</i>	forb	W	W

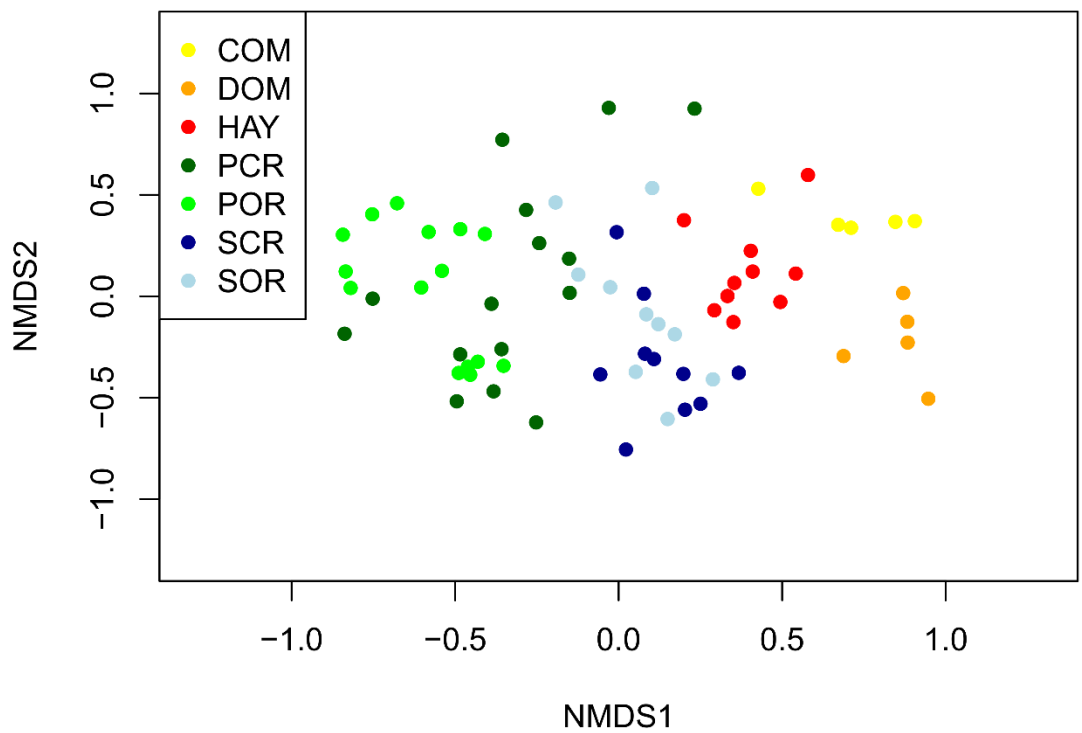
72	<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	forb	W	W
73	<i>Festuca pratensis</i>	graminoid	C	NC
74	<i>Festuca spp.</i>	graminoid	C	NC
75	<i>Festuca vaginata</i>	graminoid	C	NC
76	<i>Filago minima</i>	forb	NP	NC
77	<i>Filago sp.</i>	forb	.	.
75	<i>Fragaria viridis</i>	forb	G	NC
76	<i>Galium verum</i>	forb	DT	DT
77	<i>Geranium pusillum</i>	forb	DT	DT
78	<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	forb	DT	DT
79	<i>Holosteum umbellatum</i>	forb	W	W
80	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	forb	DT	DT
81	<i>Hypochoeris radicata</i>	forb	G	NC
82	<i>Jasione montana</i>	forb	S	NC
83	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	forb	DT	DT
84	<i>Kochia laniflora</i>	forb	NP	NC
85	<i>Koeleria cristata</i>	graminoid	G	NC
86	<i>Koeleria grandis</i>	graminoid	.	NC*
87	<i>Koeleria sp.</i>	graminoid	.	.
88	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	forb	W	W
89	<i>Leontodon hispidus</i>	forb	DT	DT
90	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	forb	G	NC
91	<i>Linum perenne</i>	forb	DT	DT
92	<i>Luzula campestris</i>	graminoid	DT	DT
93	<i>Luzula sp.</i>	graminoid	.	.
94	<i>Medicago falcata</i>	forb	DT	DT
95	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	forb	DT	DT
96	<i>Medicago minima</i>	forb	G	NC
97	<i>Medicago sativa</i>	forb	I	W
98	<i>Melica transylvanica</i>	graminoid	G	NC
99	<i>Mentha sp.</i>	forb	.	.
100	<i>Muscari comosum</i>	forb	DT	DT
101	<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	forb	DT	DT
102	<i>Myosotis ramosissima</i>	forb	NP	NC
103	<i>Myosotis stricta</i>	forb	NP	NC
104	<i>Myosotis sp.</i>	forb	.	.
105	<i>Ononis spinosa</i>	forb	DT	DT
106	<i>Petrorhagia prolifera</i>	forb	G	NC
107	<i>Peucedanum oreoselinum</i>	forb	G	NC
108	<i>Plantago indica</i>	forb	NP	NC
109	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	forb	DT	DT
110	<i>Poa angustifolia</i>	graminoid	DT	DT
111	<i>Poa bulbosa</i>	graminoid	NP	NC
112	<i>Polygonum arenarium</i>	forb	NP	NC
113	<i>Potentilla arenaria</i>	forb	G	NC
114	<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	forb	DT	DT

115	<i>Pseudolysimachion spicatum</i>	forb	G	NC
116	<i>Rhinanthus serotinus</i>	forb	.	NC*
117	<i>Rhinanthus sp.</i>	forb	.	.
118	<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	forb	DT	DT
119	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	forb	NP	NC
120	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	forb	W	W
121	<i>Salsola kali</i>	forb	DT	DT
122	<i>Salvia nemorosa</i>	forb	DT	DT
123	<i>Salvia sp.</i>	forb	.	.
124	<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	forb	W	W
125	<i>Scleranthus polycarpus</i>	forb	NP	NC
126	<i>Secale cereale</i>	graminoid	.	W*
127	<i>Securigera varia</i>	forb	DT	DT
128	<i>Seseli osseum</i>	forb	G	NC
129	<i>Setaria sp.</i>	graminoid	.	.
130	<i>Silene alba</i>	forb	W	W
131	<i>Silene borysthena</i>	forb	G	NC
132	<i>Silene conica</i>	forb	NP	NC
133	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	forb	DT	DT
134	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	forb	W	W
135	<i>Spergula pentandra</i>	forb	NP	NC
136	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> (agg.)	forb	RC	W
137	<i>Taraxacum sp.</i>	forb	.	.
138	<i>Tetragonolobus maritimus subsp. siliculosus</i>	forb	DT	DT
139	<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>	forb	G	NC
140	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	forb	W	W
141	<i>Thrincia nudicaulis</i>	forb	G	NC
142	<i>Thymus glabrescens</i>	forb	G	NC
143	<i>Thymus sp.</i>	forb	.	.
144	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	forb	DT	DT
145	<i>Tragopogon floccosus</i>	forb	S	NC
146	<i>Trifolium alpestre</i>	forb	G	NC
147	<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	forb	DT	DT
148	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	forb	DT	DT
149	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	forb	DT	DT
150	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	forb	DT	DT
151	<i>Trifolium striatum</i>	forb	NP	NC
152	<i>Verbascum phoeniceum</i>	forb	G	NC
153	<i>Verbascum sp.</i>	forb	.	.
154	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	forb	DT	DT
155	<i>Veronica dillenii</i>	forb	NP	NC
156	<i>Veronica prostrata</i>	forb	G	NC
157	<i>Veronica verna</i>	forb	NP	NC
158	<i>Vicia angustifolia</i>	forb	DT	DT
159	<i>Vicia grandiflora</i>	forb	DT	DT

160	<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	forb	DT	DT
161	<i>Vicia lathyroides</i>	forb	NP	NC
162	<i>Vicia sp.</i>	forb	.	.
163	<i>Vicia villosa</i>	forb	W	W
164	<i>Viola kitaibeliana</i>	forb	NP	NC

27

28 Appendix S4. Results of NMDS analysis based on presence/absence data. Abbreviations:
29 primary closed reference (PCR), primary open reference (POR), secondary closed reference
30 (SCR), secondary open reference (SOR), commercial seed mixture (COM), seeds of a single
31 dominant species (DOM), hay transfer (HAY).



32

33 Appendix S5. Results of ANOSIM analysis with species richness. Significant differences are given in bold. Abbreviations: primary closed
 34 reference (PCR), primary open reference (POR), secondary closed reference (SCR), secondary open reference (SOR), commercial seed mixture
 35 (COM), seeds of a single dominant species (DOM), hay transfer (HAY).

	HAY	COM	DOM	POR	PCR	SOR
	<i>R/p</i> value	<i>R/p</i> value	<i>R/p</i> value	<i>R/p</i> value	<i>R/p</i> value	<i>R/p</i> value
COM	0.55/0.001
DOM	0.69/0.001	0.81/0.011
POR	0.87/0.001	0.98/0.001	0.99/0.002	.	.	.
PCR	0.63/0.001	0.85/0.001	0.83/0.001	0.40/0.001	.	.
SOR	0.65/0.001	0.92/0.001	0.94/0.001	0.79/0.001	0.61/0.001	.
SCR	0.59/0.001	0.92/0.002	0.88/0.001	0.80/0.001	0.50/0.001	0.08/0.119

36