

CERN-PH-EP-2012-319

Submitted to: Phys. Lett. B

---

## A search for prompt lepton-jets in $pp$ collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV with the ATLAS detector

The ATLAS Collaboration

### Abstract

We present a search for a light (mass  $< 2$  GeV) boson predicted by Hidden Valley supersymmetric models that decays into a final state consisting of collimated muons or electrons, denoted “lepton-jets”. The analysis uses  $5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV proton–proton collision data recorded by the ATLAS detector at the Large Hadron Collider to search for the following signatures: single lepton-jets with at least four muons; pairs of lepton-jets, each with two or more muons; and pairs of lepton-jets with two or more electrons. This study finds no statistically significant deviation from the Standard Model prediction and places 95% confidence-level exclusion limits on the production cross section times branching ratio of light bosons for several parameter sets of a Hidden Valley model.

# A search for prompt lepton-jets in $pp$ collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV with the ATLAS detector

ATLAS Collaboration

---

## Abstract

We present a search for a light (mass  $< 2$  GeV) boson predicted by Hidden Valley supersymmetric models that decays into a final state consisting of collimated muons or electrons, denoted “lepton-jets”. The analysis uses  $5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV proton–proton collision data recorded by the ATLAS detector at the Large Hadron Collider to search for the following signatures: single lepton-jets with at least four muons; pairs of lepton-jets, each with two or more muons; and pairs of lepton-jets with two or more electrons. This study finds no statistically significant deviation from the Standard Model prediction and places 95% confidence-level exclusion limits on the production cross section times branching ratio of light bosons for several parameter sets of a Hidden Valley model.

---

## 1. Introduction

A light boson at the GeV scale, in a model where a Hidden Valley sector is weakly coupled to the Standard Model (SM) sector [1–3], has been proposed to explain several recently observed anomalies in cosmic-ray and dark matter direct-detection experiments. These observations include an unexpected excess of cosmic electrons and/or positrons [4–7] and signals from certain dark matter direct-detection experiments [8–10]. The proposed boson could be created at particle accelerators and produce distinctive final states of tightly collimated “lepton-jets” consisting of close by electrons or muons [11–15]. Such lepton-jet decays are also a generically interesting signature that may be produced by rare decays of, for instance, Z or Higgs bosons [16]. Upper limits on lepton-jet production have already been set by previous analyses of collider data [17, 18].

In Hidden Valley models, the universe consists of SM and supersymmetric (SUSY) particles, together with an additional spectrum of dark matter particles charged under a hidden gauge group (called the dark sector). Certain particles called messengers are charged under both the dark sector and the SM and SUSY gauge symmetries, permitting decay chains through the normal and dark sectors. For example, the lightest supersymmetric particle, which cannot decay to SM particles due to R-parity conservation, can decay into less-massive dark-sector states ending with the lightest particle in the dark sector, a dark photon denoted  $\gamma_D$ . This dark photon can decay into light SM fermions by kinetic mixing [19]

of the dark gauge sector and SM gauge symmetries. These models aim to explain the excess of cosmic-ray positrons, in the absence of any observed proton excess, with a dark boson  $\gamma_D$  that has a mass below the proton–antiproton kinematic threshold of  $\sim 2$  GeV. Such low-mass dark photons can decay to electrons, muons, and pions, whereas decays to protons are kinematically forbidden. Due to the boost of the  $\gamma_D$ , the light SM decay products are highly collimated, providing a striking signature for new physics.

The data is interpreted in a model where a pair of squarks is produced and each of the squarks cascade decays into dark-sector particles, including one or more dark-photons. The dark-photons decay into pairs of leptons, forming lepton-jets. Additionally, dark-sector particles may radiate multiple dark photons, increasing the lepton multiplicities and number of the lepton-jets [16]. The amount of radiation is determined by the dark sector gauge coupling parameter  $\alpha_d$ . Setting  $\alpha_d = 0.0$  results in a simple lepton-jet with two hard leptons. Larger values of  $\alpha_d$  may produce lepton-jets with four, six, eight, or more prompt leptons from the decay of overlapping dark photons, albeit with reduced boost. The transverse momentum ( $p_T$ ) of the leptons increases with dark photon mass, but decreases with  $\alpha_d$ . This paper considers values of  $\alpha_d$  of 0.0, 0.1, and 0.3, and dark photon masses ( $m_{\gamma_D}$ ) of 150, 300, and 500 MeV. For  $m_{\gamma_D} = 150$  MeV, the dark photon is below the muon–antimuon threshold and can only decay to electrons. With  $m_{\gamma_D} \geq 300$  MeV, the dark photon decays to electron and muon pairs. Additionally, for  $m_{\gamma_D} = 500$  MeV,

20% of the decays produce pion pairs. These nine signal operating points cover a wide range of phase space from low-multiplicity lepton-jets containing leptons of only one flavour, to high-multiplicity lepton-jets containing a mix of electrons and muons.

The data samples used in this analysis were collected with the ATLAS detector during the 2011 run of the Large Hadron Collider at centre-of-mass energy  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV and correspond to  $4.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of integrated luminosity for the muon analyses and  $4.8 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  for the electron analysis [20, 21], after their respective data quality requirements have been applied. This paper considers lepton-jets in three signatures: single muon-jets with four or more muons, pairs of muon-jets each with two or more muons, and pairs of electron-jets each with two or more electrons. The selection is designed to enhance the signal relative to the SM backgrounds, the largest of which is multi-jet production. In multi-jet production the background arises from either real leptons from the decay of SM particles, from hadrons that are misidentified as leptons, or in the case of electrons, from photon conversions. All other SM background sources are expected to be negligible after the final selection cuts are applied. The multi-jet background is reduced through a variety of selection cuts, and the remaining background is estimated with two different data-driven techniques.

No requirements are made on the remaining activity in the event beyond the one or two lepton-jets in order to avoid introducing a strong model dependence in the analysis. For example, no cuts are made on the presence of other particles or jets, the event track multiplicity, or the presence of missing transverse energy.

## 2. The ATLAS detector

ATLAS is a general purpose detector [22] consisting of an inner tracking detector (ID) embedded in a 2 T solenoid, electromagnetic and hadronic calorimeters and a muon spectrometer (MS) employing toroidal magnets. The ID provides precision tracking of charged particles for  $|\eta| < 2.5$  using silicon pixel and microstrip detectors and a straw-tube transition radiation tracker (TRT) that relies on transition radiation to distinguish electrons from pions in the range  $|\eta| < 2.0$ . Liquid-argon (LAr) electromagnetic sampling calorimeters, with excellent energy and position resolution, cover the range  $|\eta| < 3.2$  with a typical granularity of  $\Delta\eta \times \Delta\phi$  of  $0.025 \times 0.025$ . A scintillator-tile calorimeter, which is divided into a large barrel and two smaller extended-barrel cylinders, one on each side of the central barrel, provides hadronic calorimetry in the range  $|\eta| < 1.7$ . In the end-caps ( $|\eta| > 1.5$ ), LAr is also used

for the hadronic calorimeters, matching the outer  $|\eta|$  limit of end-cap electromagnetic calorimeters. The LAr forward calorimeters provide both electromagnetic and hadronic energy measurements, and extend the coverage to  $|\eta| = 4.9$ . The calorimeter system has a minimum depth of 9.7 interaction lengths at  $\eta = 0$ . The MS covers  $|\eta| < 2.7$  and provides triggering and precision tracking for muons.<sup>1</sup>

A three-level trigger system is used to select events. The Level 1 (L1) trigger is implemented in hardware and uses information from the calorimeters and muon sub-detectors to reduce the event rate to a design value of at most 75 kHz. This is followed by two software-based trigger levels, Level 2 (L2) and Event Filter (EF), which together reduce the event rate to 300 Hz on average. The L1 trigger generates a list of Regions of Interest (RoI)  $\eta$ - $\phi$  coordinates with associated thresholds. The muon RoI have a spatial extent of 0.2 in  $\Delta\eta$  and  $\Delta\phi$  in the MS barrel, and 0.1 in the MS endcap. The electromagnetic calorimeter RoI have a spatial extent of 0.2 in  $\Delta\eta$  and  $\Delta\phi$ . At L2, most reconstruction uses simplified algorithms running on data localized to an RoI which was reported by L1. At the EF level, the trigger system has access to the full event for processing.

## 3. Event reconstruction and selection

The analysis used only data from stable running periods, and required events to have a primary collision vertex containing at least three tracks with  $p_T > 400$  MeV in order to remove cosmic rays.

### 3.1. Electron-jet channel

Events containing electron-jets were selected using single-electron triggers with an online  $p_T$  threshold of 20 or 22 GeV, the latter being used after there was a substantial increase in the instantaneous luminosity during 2011. To ensure proper modelling of the trigger acceptance, events were required to contain at least one reconstructed electron with  $p_T > 35$  GeV, above which the trigger efficiency is constant. The reconstructed electron was required to match an electron reconstructed above the  $p_T$  threshold in the trigger system with a separation in  $R$  ( $\Delta R \equiv \sqrt{(\Delta\phi)^2 + (\Delta\eta)^2}$ ) less than 0.2.

<sup>1</sup>ATLAS uses a right-handed coordinate system with its origin at the nominal interaction point (IP) in the centre of the detector and the  $z$ -axis along the beam pipe. The  $x$ -axis points from the IP to the centre of the LHC ring, and the  $y$  axis points upward. Cylindrical coordinates  $(r, \phi)$  are used in the transverse plane,  $\phi$  being the azimuthal angle around the beam pipe. The pseudorapidity is defined in terms of the polar angle  $\theta$  as  $\eta = -\ln \tan(\theta/2)$ .

The electron-jet candidates were built from electromagnetic clusters with minimum transverse energy  $E_T > 10$  GeV inside the calorimeter fiducial region ( $|\eta| < 2.47$ , excluding the barrel/end-cap transition region  $1.37 < |\eta| < 1.52$  where there is substantial dead material that is difficult to model accurately). At least two tracks from the primary vertex (transverse impact parameter  $|d_0| < 1$  mm) having  $p_T > 10$  GeV were required to have  $\Delta R < 0.1$  of the cluster position in the second sampling layer of the calorimeter. Additional requirements were made on the number of hits along the track in the silicon pixel and silicon microstrip detectors to suppress backgrounds from photon conversions. The analysis required two lepton-jet candidates in each event, with one cluster matching the electron reconstructed in the trigger system. The invariant mass of the two highest- $p_T$  tracks associated with each electron-jet had to be less than 2 GeV.

The background for the electron-jets analysis comes primarily from multi-jet events, and to a lesser extent from photon+jet events. Five variables were used to reduce the remaining background for electron-jet candidates. The electron cluster energy concentration shown in Fig. 1(a),  $R_{\eta 2}$ , must exceed 0.92.  $R_{\eta 2}$  is defined as the ratio of total energy in  $3 \times 7$  cells to the total energy in  $7 \times 7$  cells in  $\eta$ - $\phi$  in the second sampling layer of the electromagnetic calorimeter. The electron cluster lateral shower width in the calorimeter,  $w_{\eta 2}$ , shown in Fig. 1(b), must be less than 0.0115, where

$$w_{\eta 2} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_i E_i \times \eta_i^2}{\sum_i E_i} - \left(\frac{\sum_i E_i \times \eta_i}{\sum_i E_i}\right)^2}. \quad (1)$$

Here  $E_i$  and  $\eta_i$  represent the energy and pseudorapidity of the  $i^{\text{th}}$  cell in a  $3 \times 5$   $\eta$ - $\phi$  window in the second sampling layer of the electromagnetic calorimeter. The ratio of the number of high-threshold hits [22], indicative of transition radiation, to the total number of hits from the TRT associated with each track,  $f_{\text{HT}}$ , was required to be greater than 0.05 to remove pions. The  $f_{\text{HT}}$  distribution per track is shown in Fig. 1(c). The sharp peak at zero arises from tracks matched to an electron candidate outside of the TRT acceptance. A scaled isolation variable is defined as the transverse energy within  $0.1 < \Delta R < 0.4$  around the cluster divided by cluster  $E_T$ ; events were required to have scaled isolation below 30% as shown in Fig. 1(d). Finally, a requirement that the fraction of the lepton-jet energy found in the electromagnetic calorimeter,  $f_{\text{EM}}$  must be larger than 0.98, was used to reject activity from hadrons, as shown in Fig. 1(e).

### 3.2. Muon-jet channels

Single muon-jet events were selected from events satisfying a trigger with a single muon having more than 18 GeV in  $p_T$ . Candidates for double muon-jets were taken with either a single-muon trigger with a  $p_T$  threshold of 18 GeV or a three-muon trigger with a  $p_T$  threshold of 6 GeV. The muon triggers were complementary, as the three-muon trigger has reduced efficiency for high- $p_T$  muons from a single lepton-jet which may be too close together to produce more than one RoI.

Muon candidates must have been reconstructed in both the ID and the MS and have  $|\eta| < 2.5$ . Additional requirements were made on the number of associated hits in the silicon pixel and microstrip detectors, as well as on the number of track segments in the MS. The muons were required to come from the primary vertex by imposing a  $|d_0| < 1$  mm cut on the tracks. The muon-jets were reconstructed in an iterative procedure using all candidate muons, by seeding the jet candidate with the highest- $p_T$  muon, and adding all muons within  $\Delta R = 0.1$ . Additional jets were formed using the remaining muons, again seeding the muon-jet with the remaining highest- $p_T$  muon. For the double muon-jet analysis, two muons with  $p_T > 11$  GeV were required per jet with the additional requirement that the leading muon  $p_T$  be greater than 23 GeV for the single muon trigger events. For the single muon-jet analysis, four muons were required per jet with  $p_T > 19, 16, 14$  GeV, respectively, for the three highest- $p_T$  muons, and  $p_T > 4$  GeV for all additional muons.

Within a muon-jet, the two muons closest in  $p_T$  were required to have an invariant mass less than 2 GeV. A scaled isolation variable was formed by summing the  $E_T$  of all calorimeter cells within  $\Delta R = 0.3$  of any of the muon-jet's component muons while excluding cells found within  $\Delta R = 0.05$  of the muons, and dividing by the muon-jet  $p_T$ . The scaled isolation was required to be less than 0.3 (0.15) per muon-jet for the double (single) muon-jet analyses, to suppress muons from hadronic jets.

As noted earlier, a signature of the dark matter signal is a muon-jet composed of two or more muon tracks confined to a narrow cone. One source of collimated muons arises from the decay of low-mass states, since the opening angle is in inverse proportion to the Lorentz boost. The background from boosted low-mass states with an invariant mass less than 3.5 GeV is displayed in Fig. 2 showing the opening angle  $\Delta R$  vs invariant mass for all dimuon pairs. This plot was produced using the same muon selection used for the muon-jet analysis, excluding the  $\Delta R$  requirement. The invariant mass

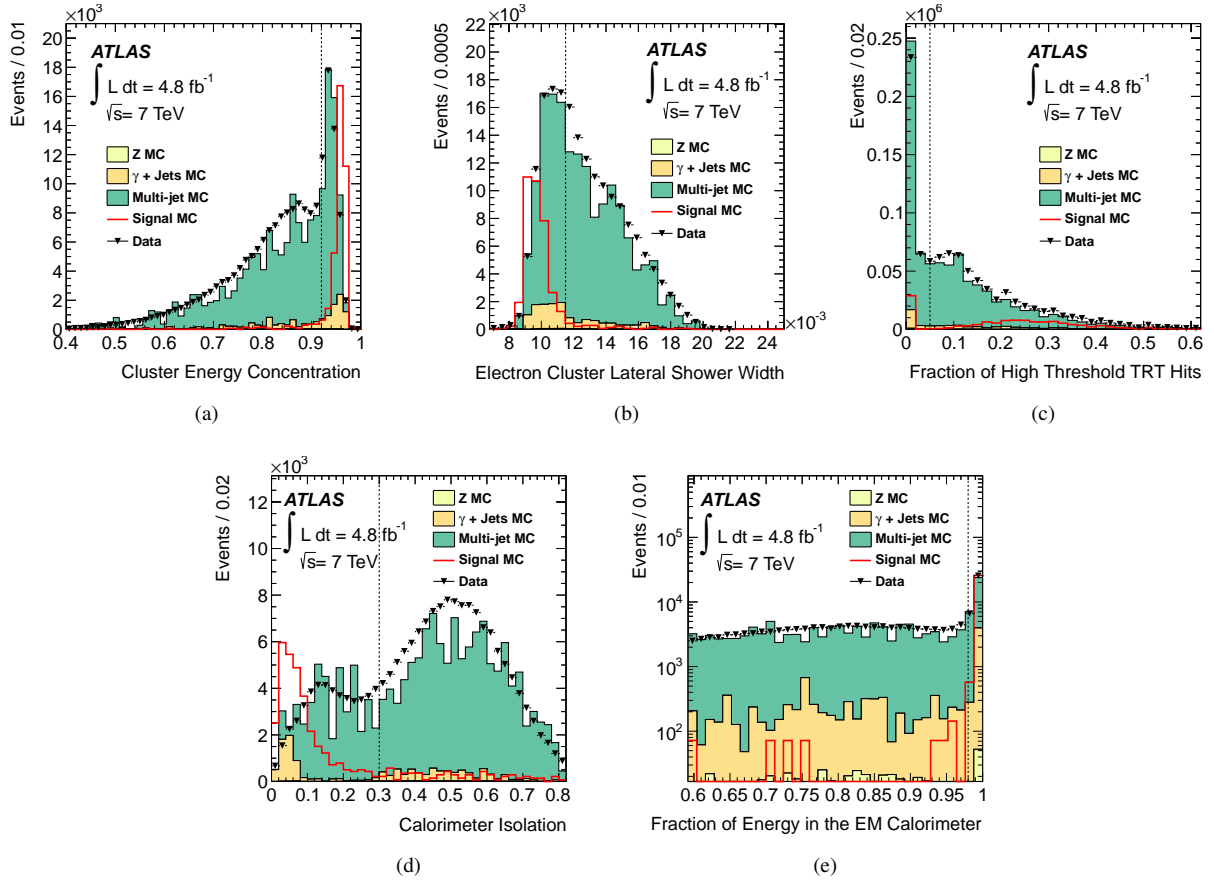


Figure 1: Distributions of the five discriminating variables used after selection of events which have passed the trigger and contain two or more electron-jet candidates, shown separately for the multi-jet,  $Z \rightarrow ee$  and  $\gamma$  + jets backgrounds as well as for the signal sample with  $\alpha_d = 0.0$  and  $m_{\gamma_D} = 150$  MeV. The signal MC normalization is arbitrary. The dashed black vertical line shows the cut values at (a) cluster energy concentration  $R_{\eta 2} \geq 0.92$ , (b) electron cluster lateral shower width  $w_{\eta 2} \leq 0.0115$ , (c) fraction of high threshold TRT hits  $f_{HT} \geq 0.05$ , (d) calorimeter isolation  $\leq 0.3$ , and (e) fraction of energy in the EM calorimeter  $f_{EM} \geq 0.98$ . The hadronic jet and  $\gamma$  + jets distributions are shown here from PYTHIA MC for illustrative purposes.

of muon pairs falls off smoothly, interrupted by easily observable narrow peaks produced by low-mass resonances such as  $\phi$  ( $\sim 1$  GeV), and  $\omega$  and  $\rho$  ( $\sim 0.7$  GeV). For smaller opening angles,  $\Delta R \lesssim 0.03$ , the low-mass resonances barely stand out from the rest of the background. It was not practical to exclude the  $\omega/\rho$  and  $\phi$  peak regions from the analysis. However, the  $J/\psi$  was removed for the electron-jet and muon-jet search by a 2 GeV mass cut. A second smoothly falling distribution is also visible in this figure from events with an additional three or more muons, one of which has a high enough  $p_T$  to fire the trigger, producing an additional combinatorial background.

#### 4. Signal and background estimation

Both MC and data-driven methods were used for background and efficiency estimations. Various SM processes can mimic the signal due to misreconstructed objects, such as jets misidentified as electrons, or chance overlap of leptons. We have considered MC hadronic multi-jet events,  $\gamma$  + jets events,  $W \rightarrow \ell\nu$  + jets,  $Z \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$  + jets,  $t\bar{t}$  and diboson ( $WW$ ,  $WZ$ ,  $ZZ$ ) events at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV. PYTHIA6 [23] was used for all samples except  $t\bar{t}$ ,  $WW$ ,  $WZ$ ,  $ZZ$  for which MC@NLO [24] was used. The contribution from  $WZ$  and  $ZZ$  backgrounds, when one of the bosons is off-shell, was modeled with Sherpa [25]. Of all the backgrounds consid-

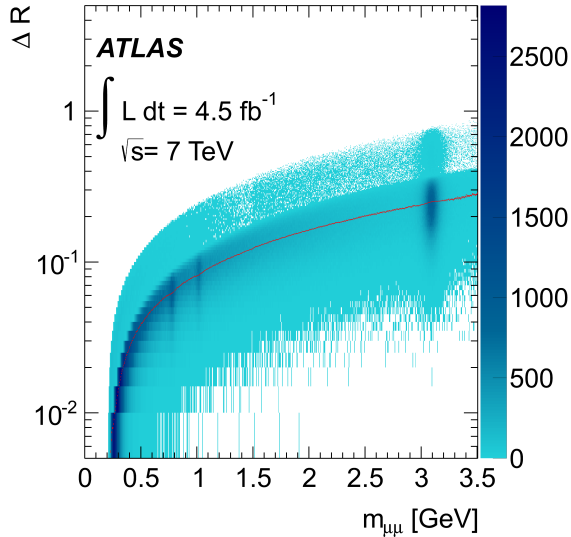


Figure 2: The opening angle  $\Delta R$  vs invariant mass for all muon pairs in the  $4.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  data sample. The overlaid red points show the profile of the  $\Delta R$  distribution for each dimuon mass bin. The position of each point is the mean value of the vertical slice and its width is the RMS. The secondary distribution running along the top of the distribution arises from events with more than two muons, where a third muon triggers at a higher  $p_T$ , allowing for combinations of dimuon pairs with a larger opening angle.

ered, only the hadronic multi-jet and  $\gamma + \text{jets}$  events contribute significantly to the final background expectation. In addition, signal MC simulation was generated using MADGRAPH [26] with the CTEQ6L1 set of parton distribution functions [27], and a custom-made Mathematica [28] package to model the dark-sector cascade decay described in Refs. [11, 16], followed by PYTHIA6 for hadronization. All MC samples include the effect of multiple  $pp$  interactions per bunch crossing and are assigned an event weight such that the distribution of the number of  $pp$  interactions matches that in data. The mean momentum of the dark photons depends strongly on  $\alpha_d$  and therefore the acceptance of the lepton-jets also depends on this parameter. At  $\alpha_d = 0.0$  the mean momentum of the dark photon is 73, 76, and 82 GeV for  $m_{\gamma_D} = 150, 300,$  and  $500$  MeV, respectively, with no cuts applied. For  $\alpha_d = 0.1$ , the mean dark photon momentum decreases to 30.4, 35.9, and 41.6 GeV. At  $\alpha_d = 0.3$  the mean values are 21.1, 25.7, and 30.9 GeV. All MC events were processed with the GEANT4 based ATLAS detector simulation [29, 30] and then analyzed

with the standard ATLAS reconstruction software.

Due to the very small acceptance for hadronic jets passing our signal criteria,  $O(10^{-3})$  to  $O(10^{-4})$  for jets with  $50 < p_T < 400$  GeV, there were too few MC events to accurately estimate background yields. The background MC samples were used to help establish the event selection criteria, based on characteristics of the background. All the samples were required to satisfy the trigger conditions, with efficiencies ranging from 40% to 75% for the lepton-jet models considered.

#### 4.1. Background estimation with the ABCD-likelihood method

In the lepton  $p_T$  and dilepton invariant mass ranges relevant to this study, the level of the background is best estimated using a data-driven method, rather than by MC simulation where the number of events is low and the backgrounds may be poorly modeled. This paper uses an ABCD-likelihood method to determine the lepton-jet backgrounds which was cross-checked with a tag-and-probe fake-rate estimate. The traditional implementation of the ABCD method consists of using two uncorrelated or loosely correlated variables from the event selection to define four regions labeled A, B, C and D, as illustrated in Fig. 3. The background in the signal region is estimated by taking the ratio of events in the adjacent regions. This method breaks down in the presence of significant signal contamination in the side-band regions, or when there are too few events. The ABCD-likelihood method addresses both of these issues. A likelihood function, formed from the product of Poisson probability functions describing the signal and background expectations, is fit to all four of the regions simultaneously.

The likelihood takes the form:

$$L(n_A, n_B, n_C, n_D | \mu, \theta_\mu) = \prod_{i=A,B,C,D} \frac{e^{-\mu_i} \mu_i^{n_i}}{n_i!} \quad (2)$$

where  $n_A, n_B, n_C,$  and  $n_D$  are the numbers of events observed in each of the four regions, and  $\mu_A, \mu_B, \mu_C,$  and  $\mu_D$  are linear combinations of signal ( $\mu$ ) and multi-jet background ( $\mu^U$ ) expectations. In region A, the expected number of events  $\mu_A = \mu^U + \mu$ . In region B,  $\mu_B = \mu^U \tau_B + \mu b$ , where  $\tau_B$  is the ratio of background events expected in region B to that in region A and  $b$  gives the signal contamination in region B. Similarly, the expected number of events in region C is expressed as  $\mu_C = \mu^U \tau_C + \mu c$ . In region D,  $\mu_D = \mu^U \tau_B \tau_C + \mu d$ , such that the multi-jet background contribution is determined using the product of the ratios. The signal contamination coefficients are taken from MC simulation for each

signal sample, while  $\mu^U$  and the  $\tau_i$  values are allowed to float in a simultaneous fit to the four data regions.

For the electron-jet analysis, the ABCD-likelihood method used boundaries at  $R_{\eta 2} = 0.92$  and  $f_{EM} = 0.98$  on the second highest- $E_T$  lepton-jet to define these four regions. In photon+jet events, the photon will typically deposit more energy in the EM calorimeter than the hadronic jet. Using the subleading cluster to estimate the background thus accounts for both the photon+jet and multi-jet backgrounds. The double (single) muon-jet analysis used the scaled isolation variable and the  $p_T$  cut on the fourth (third) muon in the event, associated with a muon-jet. The two-dimensional distributions with the A, B, C and D regions are shown in Fig. 3. In the absence of signal, the numbers of events predicted in region A for the single muon-jet channel, the double muon-jet channel, and the double electron-jet channel are  $3.0 \pm 1.0$ ,  $0.5 \pm 0.3$ , and  $15.2 \pm 2.7$ , respectively. The quoted errors are statistical only.

#### 4.2. Background estimation using jet probabilities

Both the electron-jet and muon-jet analyses used a tag-and-probe method to cross-check the amount of background in the signal region using back-to-back hadronic jet pairs with  $p_T > 30$  GeV and  $|\Delta\phi| > 2$  but with different selection criteria.

For the electron-jet analysis, the tag was chosen by matching a jet with  $f_{EM} < 0.9$  to a trigger jet. Using the highest- $E_T$  electromagnetic cluster within  $\Delta R = 0.4$  of the probe jet as a seed for the electron-jet, the fake rate was extracted from the probe jets that satisfied the electron-jet criteria, as well as the probability for such electron-jets to pass the electron trigger. Jet triggers with different  $p_T$  thresholds were used to determine the rates over the full range of probe-jet  $p_T$  values. These probabilities were then used to calculate event weights for the inclusive multi-jet MC sample to estimate the number of events which would pass the electron trigger and electron-jet selection requirements. This method predicted  $14.55^{+0.23}_{-0.04}$  background events after all analysis cuts were applied to the data. The quoted error is statistical only.

The double muon-jet analysis used two criteria to select either light-quark or  $b$ -quark jets by requiring that either the tag jets contain no muons and no  $b$ -tag, or the tag jets have a  $b$ -tag. The probe jets were then used to determine the probability that a hadronic jet could satisfy the muon selection criteria and the probability that it could satisfy the muon-jet selection criteria, as a function of the probe-jet  $p_T$ . The ratio of these two probabilities was used in events containing three muons (of which at least two formed a muon-jet and the third was

embedded in a hadronic jet) to estimate the background from multi-jet production, accounting for the flavour of the hadronic jet. This method predicted  $2.2 \pm 0.9$  events from multi-jet production. The quoted error is statistical only.

The fake rates for muon-jets and electron-jets were found to be consistent with those obtained from the ABCD-likelihood method, which were discussed in Section 4.1 and are summarized in Table 1. This cross-check thus validates the background estimates.

## 5. Results and interpretation

Table 1 shows the number of events passing all analysis cuts compared to the background expectation from the ABCD-likelihood method. A slight excess is observed in both the single and the double muon-jet signal regions corresponding to p-values (the probability the background process would produce at least this many events) of 0.06 and 0.04, respectively. The acceptance times trigger, reconstruction, and selection efficiency for the various signal points are listed in Table 2. It ranges from about 0.4% to 10% depending on the model parameter  $\alpha_d$ , the mass of the dark-photon, and the analysis channel. The estimate of the background from the ABCD-likelihood method has a large statistical error, which reduces the expected sensitivity of the analysis. The systematic uncertainty on the ABCD-likelihood method due to correlation between the variables, 3% (4%) for the single (double) muon-jets channel, is small by comparison.

Table 3 lists the systematic uncertainties on the signal yields. The possible mismodelling of track reconstruction at very small opening angles (“Offline  $\Delta R$  Efficiency” in Table 3) introduces a  $\sim 10\%$  systematic error on the signal acceptance. The size of the systematic uncertainty on the acceptance was estimated by measuring the tracking efficiency using a tag-and-probe method with  $J/\psi$  data and MC. For  $\Delta R > 0.05$  the data and MC agree to within  $\sim 4\%$ . However, a systematic variation of  $\sim 10\%$  is observed in the efficiency for the smaller  $\Delta R$  region, which is probably due to a slightly softer  $p_T$  distribution in the MC than in the data. Systematic errors are also assigned to the determination of the luminosity, the modelling of the trigger acceptance, the modelling of the lepton reconstruction efficiency, and the modelling of each of the analysis cuts.

The 95% confidence-level upper limits on the number of expected events from new phenomena producing collimated pairs of prompt leptons were calculated using the CLs method [31] with a log-likelihood ratio (LLR) test statistic. Ensembles of pseudo-experiments were

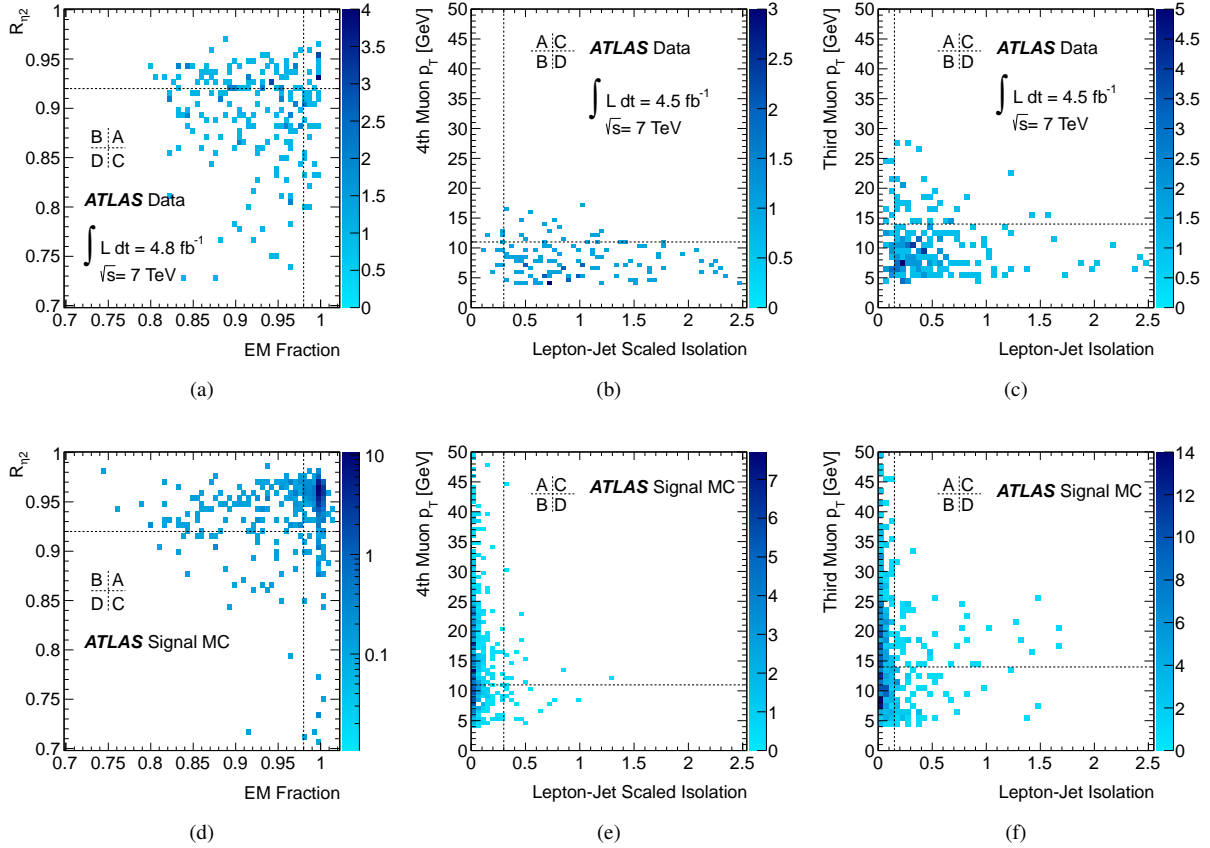


Figure 3: Variables used for ABCD-likelihood method from data (top) and MC signal (bottom) using  $\alpha_d = 0.1$  and  $m_{\gamma_D} = 300$  MeV for the electron channel and  $\alpha_d = 0.0$  and  $m_{\gamma_D} = 300$  MeV for the two muon channels. The dashed black lines show the cuts used to define the four regions. Shown are (left) Electron-jet:  $R_{\eta_2}$  vs EM fraction; (centre) double muon-jet: scaled isolation vs  $p_T$  of the fourth muon; (right) single muon-jet: scaled isolation vs  $p_T$  of the third muon.

	Electron LJ	1 Muon LJ	2 Muon LJ
Data	15	7	3
All background	$15.2 \pm 2.7$	$3.0 \pm 1.0$	$0.5 \pm 0.3$

Table 1: The number of events in the signal region (A) observed in data and expected from background sources estimated with the ABCD-likelihood method. The quoted error is statistical only.

generated for the signal-only hypothesis and the signal+background hypothesis, varying the LLR according to the statistical and systematic uncertainties. The upper limits were determined by performing a scan of  $p$ -values corresponding to LLR values larger than the one observed in data. For broad applicability, the limits are expressed in terms of the signal cross section times

branching ratio to the final state under consideration, using the expected signal acceptance for each of the pairings of dark photon masses and dark sector gauge coupling parameter values in Table 4.

The observed limits in the electron-jets channel are in good agreement with the expected limits, and are the first inclusive study of prompt electron-jets at the LHC. The limits in the muon-jet channels are slightly higher than expected as a result of the slight excesses, but are within  $2\sigma$  of the SM expectation for both channels. The limits on the production of prompt lepton-jets in the muon-jet channel improve upon previous results by an order of magnitude.



	Electron LJ [%]	1 Muon LJ [%]	2 Muon LJ [%]
Luminosity	3.9	3.9	3.9
Trigger Efficiency	1.5	2.0	3.6
Offline $\Delta R$ Efficiency	13.0	10.7	10.7
Lepton Momentum Scale	0.6	1.0	1.0
Isolation	5.2	< 0.1	< 0.1
$R_{j2}$ and $w_{j2}$ Efficiency	8.0	NA	NA
$f_{HT}$ Efficiency	1.0	NA	NA
$f_{EM}$ Efficiency	3.0	NA	NA
Muon Momentum Resolution	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0

Table 3: Contributions to the systematic uncertainty on the signal yields for the three different lepton-jet (LJ) channels given as percentages. A “NA” means this source does not apply.

Signal Parameters		Electron LJ	1 Muon LJ	2 Muon LJ
$\alpha_d$	$m_{\gamma_D}$ [MeV]	$A \times \epsilon$ [%]	$A \times \epsilon$ [%]	$A \times \epsilon$ [%]
0.0	150	$3.01 \pm 0.30$		
0.0	300	$2.7 \pm 0.5$	$4.3 \pm 0.9$	$9.2 \pm 0.9$
0.0	500	$1.8 \pm 0.5$	$1.7 \pm 1.3$	$8.5 \pm 1.1$
0.10	150	$2.69 \pm 0.23$		
0.10	300	$1.04 \pm 0.19$	$3.7 \pm 0.5$	$7.10 \pm 0.39$
0.10	500	$1.17 \pm 0.23$	$5.0 \pm 0.8$	$8.1 \pm 0.6$
0.30	150	$2.49 \pm 0.22$		
0.30	300	$0.80 \pm 0.13$	$2.16 \pm 0.29$	$7.47 \pm 0.42$
0.30	500	$0.37 \pm 0.10$	$3.16 \pm 0.46$	$6.23 \pm 0.43$

Table 2: The acceptance times trigger, reconstruction, and selection efficiency ( $A \times \epsilon$ ) expected in the signal region (A) from various signal hypotheses for the three different lepton-jet (LJ) channels. Note that the  $m_{\gamma_D} = 150$  MeV dark photon cannot decay to muons.

## 6. Conclusions

A search for collimated pairs of muons or electrons, lepton-jets, has been performed using nearly  $5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of  $pp$  collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV recorded with the ATLAS detector at the LHC. Such final states have been proposed as a possible explanation of recently observed anomalies in cosmic-ray and dark matter direct-detection experiments. No significant excess of data compared to the SM expectation was observed in any of the three channels, and 95% confidence-level upper limits have been computed on the cross section times branching ratio for several parameter values of a Hidden Valley model. The limits range from 0.017 to 1.2 pb.

## 7. Acknowledgements

We thank CERN for the very successful operation of the LHC, as well as the support staff from our institu-

Signal Parameters		Electron LJ	1 Muon LJ	2 Muon LJ
$\alpha_d$	$m_{\gamma_D}$ [MeV]	Obs (Exp) pb	Obs (Exp) pb	Obs (Exp) pb
0.0	150	0.082 (0.082)	-	-
0.0	300	0.11 (0.11)	0.060 (0.035)	0.017 (0.011)
0.0	500	0.20 (0.21)	0.15 (0.090)	0.019 (0.012)
0.10	150	0.096 (0.10)	-	-
0.10	300	0.37 (0.37)	0.064 (0.036)	0.018 (0.011)
0.10	500	0.39 (0.39)	0.053 (0.035)	0.018 (0.011)
0.30	150	0.11 (0.11)	-	-
0.30	300	0.40 (0.40)	0.099 (0.055)	0.020 (0.012)
0.30	500	1.2 (1.2)	0.066 (0.043)	0.022 (0.015)

Table 4: Observed (Expected) upper limits for cross section times branching ratio ( $\sigma \times \text{BR}$ ) to the final state under consideration, in units of pb for the three different lepton-jet (LJ) channels.

tions without whom ATLAS could not be operated efficiently.

We acknowledge the support of ANPCyT, Argentina; YerPhI, Armenia; ARC, Australia; BMWF and FWF, Austria; ANAS, Azerbaijan; SSTC, Belarus; CNPq and FAPESP, Brazil; NSERC, NRC and CFI, Canada; CERN; CONICYT, Chile; CAS, MOST and NSFC, China; COLCIENCIAS, Colombia; MSMT CR, MPO CR and VSC CR, Czech Republic; DNRF, DNSRC and Lundbeck Foundation, Denmark; EPLANET, ERC and NSRF, European Union; IN2P3-CNRS, CEA-DSM/IRFU, France; GNSF, Georgia; BMBF, DFG, HGF, MPG and AvH Foundation, Germany; GSRT and NSRF, Greece; ISF, MINERVA, GIF, DIP and Benoziyo Center, Israel; INFN, Italy; MEXT and JSPS, Japan; CNRST, Morocco; FOM and NWO, Netherlands; BRF and RCN, Norway; MNiSW, Poland; GRICES and FCT, Portugal; MERYS (MECTS), Romania; MES of Russia and ROSATOM, Russian Federation; JINR; MSTD, Serbia; MSSR, Slovakia; ARRS and MVZT, Slovenia; DST/NRF, South Africa; MICINN, Spain; SRC and Wallenberg Foundation, Sweden; SER, SNSF and Cantons of Bern and Geneva, Switzerland; NSC,

Taiwan; TAEK, Turkey; STFC, the Royal Society and Leverhulme Trust, United Kingdom; DOE and NSF, United States of America.

The crucial computing support from all WLCG partners is acknowledged gratefully, in particular from CERN and the ATLAS Tier-1 facilities at TRIUMF (Canada), NDGF (Denmark, Norway, Sweden), CC-IN2P3 (France), KIT/GridKA (Germany), INFN-CNAF (Italy), NL-T1 (Netherlands), PIC (Spain), ASGC (Taiwan), RAL (UK) and BNL (USA) and in the Tier-2 facilities worldwide.

## References

- [1] N. Arkani-Hamed, N. Weiner, LHC Signals for a SuperUnified Theory of Dark Matter, *JHEP* 0812 (2008) 104. [arXiv:0810.0714](#), [doi:10.1088/1126-6708/2008/12/104](#).
- [2] N. Arkani-Hamed, N. Weiner, A Theory of Dark Matter, *Phys. Rev. D* 79 (2009) 015014. [arXiv:0810.0713](#), [doi:10.1103/PhysRevD.79.015014](#).
- [3] M. J. Strassler, Possible effects of a hidden valley on supersymmetric phenomenology [arXiv:hep-ph/0607160](#).
- [4] S. Barwick, et al., Measurements of the cosmic ray positron fraction from 1 to 50 GeV, *Astrophys. J.* 482 (1997) L191–L194. [arXiv:astro-ph/9703192](#), [doi:10.1086/310706](#).
- [5] A. A. Abdo, et al., Measurement of the Cosmic Ray  $e^+ + e^-$  spectrum from 20 GeV to 1 TeV with the Fermi Large Area Telescope, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 102 (2009) 181101. [arXiv:0905.0025](#), [doi:10.1103/PhysRevLett.102.181101](#).
- [6] O. Adriani, et al., An anomalous positron abundance in cosmic rays with energies 1.5–100 GeV, *Nature* 458 (2009) 607. [arXiv:0810.4995](#), [doi:10.1038/nature07942](#).
- [7] J. Chang, J. Adams, H. Ahn, G. Bashindzhagyan, M. Christl, et al., An excess of cosmic ray electrons at energies of 300–800 GeV, *Nature* 456 (2008) 362. [doi:10.1038/nature07477](#).
- [8] R. Bernabei, et al., New results from DAMA/LIBRA, *Eur. Phys. J. C* 67 (2010) 39. [arXiv:1002.1028](#), [doi:10.1140/epjc/s10052-010-1303-9](#).
- [9] C. Aalseth, et al., Results from a Search for Light-Mass Dark Matter with a P-type Point Contact Germanium Detector, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 106 (2011) 131301. [arXiv:1002.4703](#), [doi:10.1103/PhysRevLett.106.131301](#).
- [10] G. Angloher, M. Bauer, I. Bavykina, A. Bento, C. Bucci, et al., Results from 730 kg days of the CRESST-II Dark Matter Search (2012). [arXiv:1109.0702](#), [doi:10.1140/epjc/s10052-012-1971-8](#).
- [11] M. Baumgart, C. Cheung, J. T. Ruderman, L.-T. Wang, I. Yavin, Non-Abelian Dark Sectors and Their Collider Signatures, *JHEP* 0904 (2009) 014. [arXiv:0901.0283](#), [doi:10.1088/1126-6708/2009/04/014](#).
- [12] D. S. Alves, S. R. Behbahani, P. Schuster, J. G. Wacker, Composite Inelastic Dark Matter, *Phys. Lett. B* 692 (2010) 323. [arXiv:0903.3945](#), [doi:10.1016/j.physletb.2010.08.006](#).
- [13] G. D. Kribs, T. S. Roy, J. Terning, K. M. Zurek, Quirky Composite Dark Matter, *Phys. Rev. D* 81 (2010) 095001. [arXiv:0909.2034](#), [doi:10.1103/PhysRevD.81.095001](#).
- [14] A. Katz, R. Sundrum, Breaking the Dark Force, *JHEP* 0906 (2009) 003. [arXiv:0902.3271](#), [doi:10.1088/1126-6708/2009/06/003](#).
- [15] A. Falkowski, J. T. Ruderman, T. Volansky, J. Zupan, Hidden Higgs Decaying to Lepton Jets, *JHEP* 1005 (2010) 077. [arXiv:1002.2952](#), [doi:10.1007/JHEP05\(2010\)077](#).
- [16] C. Cheung, J. T. Ruderman, L.-T. Wang, I. Yavin, Lepton Jets in (Supersymmetric) Electroweak Processes, *JHEP* 1004 (2010) 116. [arXiv:0909.0290](#), [doi:10.1007/JHEP04\(2010\)116](#).
- [17] CMS Collaboration, Search for Light Resonances Decaying into Pairs of Muons as a Signal of New Physics, *JHEP* 1107 (2011) 098. [arXiv:1106.2375](#), [doi:10.1007/JHEP07\(2011\)098](#).
- [18] DØ Collaboration, V. M. Abazov, et al., Search for events with leptonic jets and missing transverse energy in  $p\bar{p}$  collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 1.96$  TeV, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 105 (2010) 211802. [arXiv:1008.3356](#), [doi:10.1103/PhysRevLett.105.211802](#).
- [19] B. Holdom, Two  $U(1)$ 's and  $\epsilon$  Charge Shifts, *Phys. Lett. B* 166 (1986) 196. [doi:10.1016/0370-2693\(86\)91377-8](#).
- [20] ATLAS Collaboration, Luminosity Determination in  $pp$  Collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV Using the ATLAS Detector at the LHC, *Eur. Phys. J. C* 71 (2011) 1630. [arXiv:1101.2185](#), [doi:10.1140/epjc/s10052-011-1630-5](#).
- [21] ATLAS Collaboration, Luminosity Determination in  $pp$  Collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV using the ATLAS Detector in 2011, <http://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/CONFNOTES/ATLAS-CONF-2011-116/> (Aug 2011).
- [22] ATLAS Collaboration, The ATLAS Experiment at the CERN Large Hadron Collider, *JINST* 3 (2008) S08003. [doi:10.1088/1748-0221/3/08/S08003](#).
- [23] T. Sjostrand, S. Mrenna, P. Z. Skands, PYTHIA 6.4 Physics and Manual, *JHEP* 0605 (2006) 026. [arXiv:hep-ph/0603175](#), [doi:10.1088/1126-6708/2006/05/026](#).
- [24] S. Frixione, B. R. Webber, Matching NLO QCD computations and parton shower simulations, *JHEP* 06 (2002) 029. [arXiv:hep-ph/0204244](#), [doi:10.1088/1126-6708/2002/06/029](#).
- [25] T. Gleisberg, S. Hoeche, F. Krauss, M. Schonherr, S. Schumann, et al., Event generation with SHERPA 1.1, *JHEP* 0902 (2009) 007. [arXiv:0811.4622](#), [doi:10.1088/1126-6708/2009/02/007](#).
- [26] J. Alwall, P. Artoisenet, S. de Visscher, C. Duhr, R. Frederix, et al., New Developments in MadGraph/MadEvent, *AIP Conf. Proc.* 1078 (2009) 84–89. [arXiv:0809.2410](#), [doi:10.1063/1.3052056](#).
- [27] J. Pumplin, D. Stump, J. Huston, H. Lai, P. M. Nadolsky, et al., New generation of parton distributions with uncertainties from global QCD analysis, *JHEP* 0207 (2002) 012. [arXiv:hep-ph/0201195](#), [doi:10.1088/1126-6708/2002/07/012](#).
- [28] Wolfram Research, Inc., Mathematica Edition: Version 7.0, Wolfram Research, Inc., Champaign, Illinois (2008).
- [29] S. Agostinelli, GEANT4 — a simulation toolkit, *Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research Section A: Accelerators, Spectrometers, Detectors and Associated Equipment* 506 (3) (2003) 250–303. [doi:10.1016/S0168-9002\(03\)01368-8](#).
- [30] ATLAS Collaboration, The ATLAS Simulation Infrastructure, *Eur. Phys. J. C* 70 (2010) 823–874. [arXiv:1005.4568](#), [doi:10.1140/epjc/s10052-010-1429-9](#).
- [31] A. L. Read, Presentation of search results: The CL(s) technique, *J. Phys. G* G28 (2002) 2693–2704. [doi:10.1088/0954-3899/28/10/313](#).

## The ATLAS Collaboration

G. Aad<sup>48</sup>, T. Abajyan<sup>21</sup>, B. Abbott<sup>111</sup>, J. Abdallah<sup>12</sup>, S. Abdel Khalek<sup>115</sup>, A.A. Abdelalim<sup>49</sup>, O. Abdinov<sup>11</sup>, R. Aben<sup>105</sup>, B. Abi<sup>112</sup>, M. Abolins<sup>88</sup>, O.S. AbouZeid<sup>158</sup>, H. Abramowicz<sup>153</sup>, H. Abreu<sup>136</sup>, B.S. Acharya<sup>164a,164b,a</sup>, L. Adamczyk<sup>38</sup>, D.L. Adams<sup>25</sup>, T.N. Addy<sup>56</sup>, J. Adelman<sup>176</sup>, S. Adomeit<sup>98</sup>, P. Adragna<sup>75</sup>, T. Adye<sup>129</sup>, S. Aefsky<sup>23</sup>, J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra<sup>124b,b</sup>, M. Agustoni<sup>17</sup>, S.P. Ahlen<sup>22</sup>, F. Ahles<sup>48</sup>, A. Ahmad<sup>148</sup>, M. Ahsan<sup>41</sup>, G. Aielli<sup>133a,133b</sup>, T.P.A. Åkesson<sup>79</sup>, G. Akimoto<sup>155</sup>, A.V. Akimov<sup>94</sup>, M.A. Alam<sup>76</sup>, J. Albert<sup>169</sup>, S. Albrand<sup>55</sup>, M. Aleksa<sup>30</sup>, I.N. Aleksandrov<sup>64</sup>, F. Alessandria<sup>89a</sup>, C. Alexa<sup>26a</sup>, G. Alexander<sup>153</sup>, G. Alexandre<sup>49</sup>, T. Alexopoulos<sup>10</sup>, M. Alhroob<sup>164a,164c</sup>, M. Aliev<sup>16</sup>, G. Alimonti<sup>89a</sup>, J. Alison<sup>120</sup>, B.M.M. Allbrooke<sup>18</sup>, L.J. Allison<sup>71</sup>, P.P. Allport<sup>73</sup>, S.E. Allwood-Spiers<sup>53</sup>, J. Almond<sup>82</sup>, A. Aloisio<sup>102a,102b</sup>, R. Alon<sup>172</sup>, A. Alonso<sup>79</sup>, F. Alonso<sup>70</sup>, A. Altheimer<sup>35</sup>, B. Alvarez Gonzalez<sup>88</sup>, M.G. Alviggi<sup>102a,102b</sup>, K. Amako<sup>65</sup>, C. Amelung<sup>23</sup>, V.V. Ammosov<sup>128,\*</sup>, S.P. Amor Dos Santos<sup>124a</sup>, A. Amorim<sup>124a,c</sup>, S. Amoroso<sup>48</sup>, N. Amram<sup>153</sup>, C. Anastopoulos<sup>30</sup>, L.S. Ancu<sup>17</sup>, N. Andari<sup>115</sup>, T. Andeen<sup>35</sup>, C.F. Anders<sup>58b</sup>, G. Anders<sup>58a</sup>, K.J. Anderson<sup>31</sup>, A. Andreazza<sup>89a,89b</sup>, V. Andrei<sup>58a</sup>, M-L. Andrieux<sup>55</sup>, X.S. Anduaga<sup>70</sup>, S. Angelidakis<sup>9</sup>, P. Anger<sup>44</sup>, A. Angerami<sup>35</sup>, F. Anghinolfi<sup>30</sup>, A. Anisenkov<sup>107</sup>, N. Anjos<sup>124a</sup>, A. Annovi<sup>47</sup>, A. Antonaki<sup>9</sup>, M. Antonelli<sup>47</sup>, A. Antonov<sup>96</sup>, J. Antos<sup>144b</sup>, F. Anulli<sup>132a</sup>, M. Aoki<sup>101</sup>, S. Aoun<sup>83</sup>, L. Aperio Bella<sup>5</sup>, R. Apolle<sup>118,d</sup>, G. Arabidze<sup>88</sup>, I. Aracena<sup>143</sup>, Y. Arai<sup>65</sup>, A.T.H. Arce<sup>45</sup>, S. Arfaoui<sup>148</sup>, J-F. Arguin<sup>93</sup>, S. Argyropoulos<sup>42</sup>, E. Arik<sup>19a,\*</sup>, M. Arik<sup>19a</sup>, A.J. Armbruster<sup>87</sup>, O. Arnaez<sup>81</sup>, V. Arna<sup>80</sup>, A. Artamonov<sup>95</sup>, G. Artoni<sup>132a,132b</sup>, D. Arutinov<sup>21</sup>, S. Asai<sup>155</sup>, S. Ask<sup>28</sup>, B. Åsman<sup>146a,146b</sup>, L. Asquith<sup>6</sup>, K. Assamagan<sup>25,e</sup>, A. Astbury<sup>169</sup>, M. Atkinson<sup>165</sup>, B. Aubert<sup>5</sup>, E. Auge<sup>115</sup>, K. Augsten<sup>126</sup>, M. Auroousseau<sup>145a</sup>, G. Avolio<sup>30</sup>, D. Axen<sup>168</sup>, G. Azuelos<sup>93,f</sup>, Y. Azuma<sup>155</sup>, M.A. Baak<sup>30</sup>, G. Baccaglioni<sup>89a</sup>, C. Bacci<sup>134a,134b</sup>, A.M. Bach<sup>15</sup>, H. Bachacou<sup>136</sup>, K. Bachas<sup>154</sup>, M. Backes<sup>49</sup>, M. Backhaus<sup>21</sup>, J. Backus Mayes<sup>143</sup>, E. Badescu<sup>26a</sup>, P. Bagnaia<sup>132a,132b</sup>, Y. Bai<sup>33a</sup>, D.C. Bailey<sup>158</sup>, T. Bain<sup>35</sup>, J.T. Baines<sup>129</sup>, O.K. Baker<sup>176</sup>, S. Baker<sup>77</sup>, P. Balek<sup>127</sup>, E. Banas<sup>39</sup>, P. Banerjee<sup>93</sup>, Sw. Banerjee<sup>173</sup>, D. Banfi<sup>30</sup>, A. Bangert<sup>150</sup>, V. Bansal<sup>169</sup>, H.S. Bansil<sup>18</sup>, L. Barak<sup>172</sup>, S.P. Baranov<sup>94</sup>, T. Barber<sup>48</sup>, E.L. Barberio<sup>86</sup>, D. Barberis<sup>50a,50b</sup>, M. Barbero<sup>21</sup>, D.Y. Bardin<sup>64</sup>, T. Barillari<sup>99</sup>, M. Barisonzi<sup>175</sup>, T. Barklow<sup>143</sup>,

N. Barlow<sup>28</sup>, B.M. Barnett<sup>129</sup>, R.M. Barnett<sup>15</sup>, A. Baroncelli<sup>134a</sup>, G. Barone<sup>49</sup>, A.J. Barr<sup>118</sup>, F. Barreiro<sup>80</sup>, J. Barreiro Guimarães da Costa<sup>57</sup>, R. Bartoldus<sup>143</sup>, A.E. Barton<sup>71</sup>, V. Bartsch<sup>149</sup>, A. Basye<sup>165</sup>, R.L. Bates<sup>53</sup>, L. Batkova<sup>144a</sup>, J.R. Batley<sup>28</sup>, A. Battaglia<sup>17</sup>, M. Battistin<sup>30</sup>, F. Bauer<sup>136</sup>, H.S. Bawa<sup>143,g</sup>, S. Beale<sup>98</sup>, T. Beau<sup>78</sup>, P.H. Beauchemin<sup>161</sup>, R. Beccherle<sup>50a</sup>, P. Bechtel<sup>21</sup>, H.P. Beck<sup>17</sup>, K. Becker<sup>175</sup>, S. Becker<sup>98</sup>, M. Beckingham<sup>138</sup>, K.H. Becks<sup>175</sup>, A.J. Beddall<sup>19c</sup>, A. Beddall<sup>19c</sup>, S. Bedikian<sup>176</sup>, V.A. Bednyakov<sup>64</sup>, C.P. Bee<sup>83</sup>, L.J. Beemster<sup>105</sup>, M. Begel<sup>25</sup>, S. Behar Harpaz<sup>152</sup>, P.K. Behera<sup>62</sup>, M. Beimforde<sup>99</sup>, C. Belanger-Champagne<sup>85</sup>, P.J. Bell<sup>49</sup>, W.H. Bell<sup>49</sup>, G. Bella<sup>153</sup>, L. Bellagamba<sup>20a</sup>, M. Bellomo<sup>30</sup>, A. Belloni<sup>57</sup>, O. Beloborodova<sup>107,h</sup>, K. Belotskiy<sup>96</sup>, O. Beltramello<sup>30</sup>, O. Benary<sup>153</sup>, D. Benchechroun<sup>135a</sup>, K. Bendtz<sup>146a,146b</sup>, N. Benekos<sup>165</sup>, Y. Benhammou<sup>153</sup>, E. Benhar Noccioli<sup>49</sup>, J.A. Benitez Garcia<sup>159b</sup>, D.P. Benjamin<sup>45</sup>, M. Benoit<sup>115</sup>, J.R. Bensinger<sup>23</sup>, K. Benslama<sup>130</sup>, S. Bentvelsen<sup>105</sup>, D. Berge<sup>30</sup>, E. Bergeas Kuutmann<sup>42</sup>, N. Berger<sup>5</sup>, F. Berghaus<sup>169</sup>, E. Berglund<sup>105</sup>, J. Beringer<sup>15</sup>, P. Bernat<sup>77</sup>, R. Bernhard<sup>48</sup>, C. Bernius<sup>25</sup>, T. Berry<sup>76</sup>, C. Bertella<sup>83</sup>, A. Bertin<sup>20a,20b</sup>, F. Bertolucci<sup>122a,122b</sup>, M.I. Besana<sup>89a,89b</sup>, G.J. Besjes<sup>104</sup>, N. Besson<sup>136</sup>, S. Bethke<sup>99</sup>, W. Bhimji<sup>46</sup>, R.M. Bianchi<sup>30</sup>, L. Bianchini<sup>23</sup>, M. Bianco<sup>72a,72b</sup>, O. Biebel<sup>98</sup>, S.P. Bieniek<sup>77</sup>, K. Bierwagen<sup>54</sup>, J. Biesiada<sup>15</sup>, M. Biglietti<sup>134a</sup>, H. Bilokon<sup>47</sup>, M. Bindi<sup>20a,20b</sup>, S. Binet<sup>115</sup>, A. Bingul<sup>19c</sup>, C. Bini<sup>132a,132b</sup>, C. Biscarat<sup>178</sup>, B. Bittner<sup>99</sup>, C.W. Black<sup>150</sup>, K.M. Black<sup>22</sup>, R.E. Blair<sup>6</sup>, J.-B. Blanchard<sup>136</sup>, T. Blazek<sup>144a</sup>, I. Bloch<sup>42</sup>, C. Blocker<sup>23</sup>, J. Blocki<sup>39</sup>, W. Blum<sup>81</sup>, U. Blumenschein<sup>54</sup>, G.J. Bobbink<sup>105</sup>, V.S. Bobrovnikov<sup>107</sup>, S.S. Bocchetta<sup>79</sup>, A. Bocci<sup>45</sup>, C.R. Boddy<sup>118</sup>, M. Boehler<sup>48</sup>, J. Boek<sup>175</sup>, T.T. Boek<sup>175</sup>, N. Boelaert<sup>36</sup>, J.A. Bogaerts<sup>30</sup>, A. Bogdanichikov<sup>107</sup>, A. Bogouch<sup>90,\*</sup>, C. Bohm<sup>146a</sup>, J. Bohm<sup>125</sup>, V. Boisvert<sup>76</sup>, T. Bold<sup>38</sup>, V. Boldea<sup>26a</sup>, N.M. Bolnet<sup>136</sup>, M. Bomben<sup>78</sup>, M. Bona<sup>75</sup>, M. Boonekamp<sup>136</sup>, S. Bordon<sup>78</sup>, C. Borer<sup>17</sup>, A. Borisov<sup>128</sup>, G. Borissov<sup>71</sup>, I. Borjanovic<sup>13a</sup>, M. Borri<sup>82</sup>, S. Borroni<sup>42</sup>, J. Bortfeldt<sup>98</sup>, V. Bortolotto<sup>134a,134b</sup>, K. Bos<sup>105</sup>, D. Boscherini<sup>20a</sup>, M. Bosman<sup>12</sup>, H. Boterenbrood<sup>105</sup>, J. Bouchami<sup>93</sup>, J. Boudreau<sup>123</sup>, E.V. Bouhova-Thacker<sup>71</sup>, D. Boumediene<sup>34</sup>, C. Bourdarios<sup>115</sup>, N. Bousson<sup>83</sup>, A. Boveia<sup>31</sup>, J. Boyd<sup>30</sup>, I.R. Boyko<sup>64</sup>, I. Bozovic-Jelisavcic<sup>13b</sup>, J. Bracinik<sup>18</sup>, P. Branchini<sup>134a</sup>, A. Brandt<sup>8</sup>, G. Brandt<sup>118</sup>, O. Brandt<sup>54</sup>, U. Bratzler<sup>156</sup>, B. Brau<sup>84</sup>, J.E. Brau<sup>114</sup>, H.M. Braun<sup>175,\*</sup>, S.F. Brazzale<sup>164a,164c</sup>,

B. Brelrier<sup>158</sup>, J. Bremer<sup>30</sup>, K. Brendlinger<sup>120</sup>,  
 R. Brenner<sup>166</sup>, S. Bressler<sup>172</sup>, T.M. Bristow<sup>145b</sup>,  
 D. Britton<sup>53</sup>, F.M. Brochu<sup>28</sup>, I. Brock<sup>21</sup>, R. Brock<sup>88</sup>,  
 F. Broggi<sup>89a</sup>, C. Bromberg<sup>88</sup>, J. Bronner<sup>99</sup>,  
 G. Brooijmans<sup>35</sup>, T. Brooks<sup>76</sup>, W.K. Brooks<sup>32b</sup>,  
 G. Brown<sup>82</sup>, P.A. Bruckman de Renstrom<sup>39</sup>,  
 D. Bruncko<sup>144b</sup>, R. Bruneliere<sup>48</sup>, S. Brunet<sup>60</sup>,  
 A. Bruni<sup>20a</sup>, G. Bruni<sup>20a</sup>, M. Bruschi<sup>20a</sup>,  
 L. Bryngemark<sup>79</sup>, T. Buanes<sup>14</sup>, Q. Buat<sup>55</sup>, F. Bucci<sup>49</sup>,  
 J. Buchanan<sup>118</sup>, P. Buchholz<sup>141</sup>, R.M. Buckingham<sup>118</sup>,  
 A.G. Buckley<sup>46</sup>, S.I. Buda<sup>26a</sup>, I.A. Budagov<sup>64</sup>,  
 B. Budick<sup>108</sup>, V. Büscher<sup>81</sup>, L. Bugge<sup>117</sup>, O. Bulekov<sup>96</sup>,  
 A.C. Bundock<sup>73</sup>, M. Bunse<sup>43</sup>, T. Buran<sup>117</sup>,  
 H. Burckhart<sup>30</sup>, S. Burdin<sup>73</sup>, T. Burgess<sup>14</sup>, S. Burke<sup>129</sup>,  
 E. Busato<sup>34</sup>, P. Bussey<sup>53</sup>, C.P. Buszello<sup>166</sup>, B. Butler<sup>143</sup>,  
 J.M. Butler<sup>22</sup>, C.M. Buttar<sup>53</sup>, J.M. Butterworth<sup>77</sup>,  
 W. Buttinger<sup>28</sup>, M. Byszewski<sup>30</sup>, S. Cabrera Urbán<sup>167</sup>,  
 D. Caforio<sup>20a,20b</sup>, O. Cakir<sup>4a</sup>, P. Calafiura<sup>15</sup>,  
 G. Calderini<sup>78</sup>, P. Calfayan<sup>98</sup>, R. Calkins<sup>106</sup>,  
 L.P. Caloba<sup>24a</sup>, R. Caloi<sup>132a,132b</sup>, D. Calvet<sup>34</sup>,  
 S. Calvet<sup>34</sup>, R. Camacho Toro<sup>34</sup>, P. Camarri<sup>133a,133b</sup>,  
 D. Cameron<sup>117</sup>, L.M. Caminada<sup>15</sup>,  
 R. Caminal Armadans<sup>12</sup>, S. Campana<sup>30</sup>,  
 M. Campanelli<sup>77</sup>, V. Canale<sup>102a,102b</sup>, F. Canelli<sup>31</sup>,  
 A. Canepa<sup>159a</sup>, J. Cantero<sup>80</sup>, R. Cantrill<sup>76</sup>,  
 M.D.M. Capeans Garrido<sup>30</sup>, I. Caprini<sup>26a</sup>,  
 M. Caprini<sup>26a</sup>, D. Capriotti<sup>99</sup>, M. Capua<sup>37a,37b</sup>,  
 R. Caputo<sup>81</sup>, R. Cardarelli<sup>133a</sup>, T. Carli<sup>30</sup>,  
 G. Carlino<sup>102a</sup>, L. Carminati<sup>89a,89b</sup>, S. Caron<sup>104</sup>,  
 E. Carquin<sup>32b</sup>, G.D. Carrillo-Montoya<sup>145b</sup>,  
 A.A. Carter<sup>75</sup>, J.R. Carter<sup>28</sup>, J. Carvalho<sup>124a,i</sup>,  
 D. Casadei<sup>108</sup>, M.P. Casado<sup>12</sup>, M. Cascella<sup>122a,122b</sup>,  
 C. Caso<sup>50a,50b,\*</sup>, A.M. Castaneda Hernandez<sup>173,j</sup>,  
 E. Castaneda-Miranda<sup>173</sup>, V. Castillo Gimenez<sup>167</sup>,  
 N.F. Castro<sup>124a</sup>, G. Cataldi<sup>72a</sup>, P. Catastini<sup>57</sup>,  
 A. Catinaccio<sup>30</sup>, J.R. Catmore<sup>30</sup>, A. Cattai<sup>30</sup>,  
 G. Cattani<sup>133a,133b</sup>, S. Caughron<sup>88</sup>, V. Cavaliere<sup>165</sup>,  
 P. Cavalleri<sup>78</sup>, D. Cavalli<sup>89a</sup>, M. Cavalli-Sforza<sup>12</sup>,  
 V. Cavasinni<sup>122a,122b</sup>, F. Ceradini<sup>134a,134b</sup>,  
 A.S. Cerqueira<sup>24b</sup>, A. Cerri<sup>15</sup>, L. Cerrito<sup>75</sup>, F. Cerutti<sup>15</sup>,  
 S.A. Cetin<sup>19b</sup>, A. Chafaq<sup>135a</sup>, D. Chakraborty<sup>106</sup>,  
 I. Chalupkova<sup>127</sup>, K. Chan<sup>3</sup>, P. Chang<sup>165</sup>,  
 B. Chapleau<sup>85</sup>, J.D. Chapman<sup>28</sup>, J.W. Chapman<sup>87</sup>,  
 D.G. Charlton<sup>18</sup>, V. Chavda<sup>82</sup>, C.A. Chavez Barajas<sup>30</sup>,  
 S. Cheatham<sup>85</sup>, S. Chekanov<sup>6</sup>, S.V. Chekulaev<sup>159a</sup>,  
 G.A. Chelkov<sup>64</sup>, M.A. Chelstowska<sup>104</sup>, C. Chen<sup>63</sup>,  
 H. Chen<sup>25</sup>, S. Chen<sup>33c</sup>, X. Chen<sup>173</sup>, Y. Chen<sup>35</sup>,  
 Y. Cheng<sup>31</sup>, A. Cheplakov<sup>64</sup>,  
 R. Cherkaoui El Moursli<sup>135e</sup>, V. Chernyatin<sup>25</sup>,  
 E. Cheu<sup>7</sup>, S.L. Cheung<sup>158</sup>, L. Chevalier<sup>136</sup>,  
 G. Chiefari<sup>102a,102b</sup>, L. Chikovani<sup>51a,\*</sup>, J.T. Childers<sup>30</sup>,  
 A. Chilingarov<sup>71</sup>, G. Chiodini<sup>72a</sup>, A.S. Chisholm<sup>18</sup>,  
 R.T. Chislett<sup>77</sup>, A. Chitan<sup>26a</sup>, M.V. Chizhov<sup>64</sup>,  
 G. Choudalakis<sup>31</sup>, S. Chouridou<sup>137</sup>, I.A. Christidi<sup>77</sup>,  
 A. Christov<sup>48</sup>, D. Chromek-Burckhart<sup>30</sup>, M.L. Chu<sup>151</sup>,  
 J. Chudoba<sup>125</sup>, G. Ciapetti<sup>132a,132b</sup>, A.K. Ciftci<sup>4a</sup>,  
 R. Ciftci<sup>4a</sup>, D. Cinca<sup>34</sup>, V. Cindro<sup>74</sup>, A. Ciocio<sup>15</sup>,  
 M. Cirilli<sup>87</sup>, P. Cirkovic<sup>13b</sup>, Z.H. Citron<sup>172</sup>,  
 M. Citterio<sup>89a</sup>, M. Ciubancan<sup>26a</sup>, A. Clark<sup>49</sup>,  
 P.J. Clark<sup>46</sup>, R.N. Clarke<sup>15</sup>, W. Cleland<sup>123</sup>,  
 J.C. Clemens<sup>83</sup>, B. Clement<sup>55</sup>, C. Clement<sup>146a,146b</sup>,  
 Y. Coadou<sup>83</sup>, M. Cobal<sup>164a,164c</sup>, A. Coccaro<sup>138</sup>,  
 J. Cochran<sup>63</sup>, L. Coffey<sup>23</sup>, J.G. Cogan<sup>143</sup>,  
 J. Coggeshall<sup>165</sup>, J. Colas<sup>5</sup>, S. Cole<sup>106</sup>, A.P. Colijn<sup>105</sup>,  
 N.J. Collins<sup>18</sup>, C. Collins-Tooth<sup>53</sup>, J. Collot<sup>55</sup>,  
 T. Colombo<sup>119a,119b</sup>, G. Colon<sup>84</sup>, G. Compostella<sup>99</sup>,  
 P. Conde Muiño<sup>124a</sup>, E. Coniavitis<sup>166</sup>, M.C. Conidi<sup>12</sup>,  
 S.M. Consonni<sup>89a,89b</sup>, V. Consorti<sup>48</sup>,  
 S. Constantinescu<sup>26a</sup>, C. Conta<sup>119a,119b</sup>, G. Conti<sup>57</sup>,  
 F. Conventi<sup>102a,k</sup>, M. Cooke<sup>15</sup>, B.D. Cooper<sup>77</sup>,  
 A.M. Cooper-Sarkar<sup>118</sup>, K. Copic<sup>15</sup>, T. Cornelissen<sup>175</sup>,  
 M. Corradi<sup>20a</sup>, F. Corriveau<sup>85,l</sup>, A. Cortes-Gonzalez<sup>165</sup>,  
 G. Cortiana<sup>99</sup>, G. Costa<sup>89a</sup>, M.J. Costa<sup>167</sup>,  
 D. Costanzo<sup>139</sup>, D. Côté<sup>30</sup>, L. Courneyea<sup>169</sup>,  
 G. Cowan<sup>76</sup>, B.E. Cox<sup>82</sup>, K. Cranmer<sup>108</sup>, F. Crescioli<sup>78</sup>,  
 M. Cristinziani<sup>21</sup>, G. Crosetti<sup>37a,37b</sup>,  
 S. Crépe-Renaudin<sup>55</sup>, C.-M. Cuciuc<sup>26a</sup>,  
 C. Cuenca Almenar<sup>176</sup>, T. Cuhadar Donszelmann<sup>139</sup>,  
 J. Cummings<sup>176</sup>, M. Curatolo<sup>47</sup>, C.J. Curtis<sup>18</sup>,  
 C. Cuthbert<sup>150</sup>, P. Cwetanski<sup>60</sup>, H. Czirr<sup>141</sup>,  
 P. Czodrowski<sup>44</sup>, Z. Cyczula<sup>176</sup>, S. D'Auria<sup>53</sup>,  
 M. D'Onofrio<sup>73</sup>, A. D'Orazio<sup>132a,132b</sup>,  
 M.J. Da Cunha Sargedas De Sousa<sup>124a</sup>, C. Da Via<sup>82</sup>,  
 W. Dabrowski<sup>38</sup>, A. Dafinca<sup>118</sup>, T. Dai<sup>87</sup>, F. Dallaire<sup>93</sup>,  
 C. Dallapiccola<sup>84</sup>, M. Dam<sup>36</sup>, M. Dameri<sup>50a,50b</sup>,  
 D.S. Damiani<sup>137</sup>, H.O. Danielsson<sup>30</sup>, V. Dao<sup>104</sup>,  
 G. Darbo<sup>50a</sup>, G.L. Darlea<sup>26b</sup>, J.A. Dassoulas<sup>42</sup>,  
 W. Davey<sup>21</sup>, T. Davidek<sup>127</sup>, N. Davidson<sup>86</sup>,  
 R. Davidson<sup>71</sup>, E. Davies<sup>118,d</sup>, M. Davies<sup>93</sup>,  
 O. Davignon<sup>78</sup>, A.R. Davison<sup>77</sup>, Y. Davygora<sup>58a</sup>,  
 E. Dawe<sup>142</sup>, I. Dawson<sup>139</sup>,  
 R.K. Daya-Ishmukhametova<sup>23</sup>, K. De<sup>8</sup>,  
 R. de Asmundis<sup>102a</sup>, S. De Castro<sup>20a,20b</sup>, S. De Cecco<sup>78</sup>,  
 J. de Graat<sup>98</sup>, N. De Groot<sup>104</sup>, P. de Jong<sup>105</sup>,  
 C. De La Taille<sup>115</sup>, H. De la Torre<sup>80</sup>, F. De Lorenzi<sup>63</sup>,  
 L. De Nooij<sup>105</sup>, D. De Pedis<sup>132a</sup>, A. De Salvo<sup>132a</sup>,  
 U. De Sanctis<sup>164a,164c</sup>, A. De Santo<sup>149</sup>,  
 J.B. De Vivie De Regie<sup>115</sup>, G. De Zorzi<sup>132a,132b</sup>,  
 W.J. Dearnaley<sup>71</sup>, R. Debbe<sup>25</sup>, C. Debenedetti<sup>46</sup>,  
 B. Dechenaux<sup>55</sup>, D.V. Dedovich<sup>64</sup>, J. Degenhardt<sup>120</sup>,  
 J. Del Peso<sup>80</sup>, T. Del Prete<sup>122a,122b</sup>, T. Delemontex<sup>55</sup>,  
 M. Deliyergiyev<sup>74</sup>, A. Dell'Acqua<sup>30</sup>, L. Dell'Asta<sup>22</sup>,  
 M. Della Pietra<sup>102a,k</sup>, D. della Volpe<sup>102a,102b</sup>,  
 M. Delmastro<sup>5</sup>, P.A. Delsart<sup>55</sup>, C. Deluca<sup>105</sup>,

S. Demers<sup>176</sup>, M. Demichev<sup>64</sup>, B. Demirköz<sup>12,m</sup>,  
 S.P. Denisov<sup>128</sup>, D. Derendarz<sup>39</sup>, J.E. Derkaoui<sup>135d</sup>,  
 F. Derue<sup>78</sup>, P. Dervan<sup>73</sup>, K. Desch<sup>21</sup>, E. Devetak<sup>148</sup>,  
 P.O. Deviveiros<sup>105</sup>, A. Dewhurst<sup>129</sup>, B. DeWilde<sup>148</sup>,  
 S. Dhaliwal<sup>158</sup>, R. Dhullipudi<sup>25,n</sup>,  
 A. Di Ciaccio<sup>133a,133b</sup>, L. Di Ciaccio<sup>5</sup>,  
 C. Di Donato<sup>102a,102b</sup>, A. Di Girolamo<sup>30</sup>,  
 B. Di Girolamo<sup>30</sup>, S. Di Luise<sup>134a,134b</sup>, A. Di Mattia<sup>152</sup>,  
 B. Di Micco<sup>30</sup>, R. Di Nardo<sup>47</sup>, A. Di Simone<sup>133a,133b</sup>,  
 R. Di Sipio<sup>20a,20b</sup>, M.A. Diaz<sup>32a</sup>, E.B. Diehl<sup>87</sup>,  
 J. Dietrich<sup>42</sup>, T.A. Dietzsch<sup>58a</sup>, S. Diglio<sup>86</sup>,  
 K. Dindar Yagci<sup>40</sup>, J. Dingfelder<sup>21</sup>, F. Dinut<sup>26a</sup>,  
 C. Dionisi<sup>132a,132b</sup>, P. Dita<sup>26a</sup>, S. Dita<sup>26a</sup>, F. Dittus<sup>30</sup>,  
 F. Djama<sup>83</sup>, T. Djobava<sup>51b</sup>, M.A.B. do Vale<sup>24c</sup>,  
 A. Do Valle Wemans<sup>124a,o</sup>, T.K.O. Doan<sup>5</sup>, M. Dobbs<sup>85</sup>,  
 D. Dobos<sup>30</sup>, E. Dobson<sup>30,p</sup>, J. Dodd<sup>35</sup>, C. Doglioni<sup>49</sup>,  
 T. Doherty<sup>53</sup>, Y. Doi<sup>65,\*</sup>, J. Dolejsi<sup>127</sup>, Z. Dolezal<sup>127</sup>,  
 B.A. Dolgoshein<sup>96,\*</sup>, T. Dohmae<sup>155</sup>, M. Donadelli<sup>24d</sup>,  
 J. Donini<sup>34</sup>, J. Dopke<sup>30</sup>, A. Doria<sup>102a</sup>, A. Dos Anjos<sup>173</sup>,  
 A. Dotti<sup>122a,122b</sup>, M.T. Dova<sup>70</sup>, A.D. Doxiadis<sup>105</sup>,  
 A.T. Doyle<sup>53</sup>, N. Dressnandt<sup>120</sup>, M. Dris<sup>10</sup>,  
 J. Dubbert<sup>99</sup>, S. Dube<sup>15</sup>, E. Dubreuil<sup>34</sup>, E. Duchovni<sup>172</sup>,  
 G. Duckeck<sup>98</sup>, D. Duda<sup>175</sup>, A. Dudarev<sup>30</sup>, F. Dudziak<sup>63</sup>,  
 M. Dührssen<sup>30</sup>, I.P. Duerdoth<sup>82</sup>, L. Dufлот<sup>115</sup>,  
 M-A. Dufour<sup>85</sup>, L. Duguid<sup>76</sup>, M. Dunford<sup>58a</sup>,  
 H. Duran Yildiz<sup>4a</sup>, R. Duxfield<sup>139</sup>, M. Dwuznik<sup>38</sup>,  
 M. Düren<sup>52</sup>, W.L. Ebenstein<sup>45</sup>, J. Ebke<sup>98</sup>,  
 S. Eckweiler<sup>81</sup>, W. Edson<sup>2</sup>, C.A. Edwards<sup>76</sup>,  
 N.C. Edwards<sup>53</sup>, W. Ehrenfeld<sup>21</sup>, T. Eifert<sup>143</sup>,  
 G. Eigen<sup>14</sup>, K. Einsweiler<sup>15</sup>, E. Eisenhandler<sup>75</sup>,  
 T. Ekelof<sup>166</sup>, M. El Kacimi<sup>135c</sup>, M. Ellert<sup>166</sup>, S. Elles<sup>5</sup>,  
 F. Ellinghaus<sup>81</sup>, K. Ellis<sup>75</sup>, N. Ellis<sup>30</sup>, J. Elmsheuser<sup>98</sup>,  
 M. Elsing<sup>30</sup>, D. Emel'yanov<sup>129</sup>, R. Engelmann<sup>148</sup>,  
 A. Engl<sup>98</sup>, B. Epp<sup>61</sup>, J. Erdmann<sup>176</sup>, A. Ereditato<sup>17</sup>,  
 D. Eriksson<sup>146a</sup>, J. Ernst<sup>2</sup>, M. Ernst<sup>25</sup>, J. Ernwein<sup>136</sup>,  
 D. Errede<sup>165</sup>, S. Errede<sup>165</sup>, E. Ertel<sup>81</sup>, M. Escalier<sup>115</sup>,  
 H. Esch<sup>43</sup>, C. Escobar<sup>123</sup>, X. Espinal Curull<sup>12</sup>,  
 B. Esposito<sup>47</sup>, F. Etienne<sup>83</sup>, A.I. Etievre<sup>136</sup>,  
 E. Etzion<sup>153</sup>, D. Evangelakou<sup>54</sup>, H. Evans<sup>60</sup>,  
 L. Fabbri<sup>20a,20b</sup>, C. Fabre<sup>30</sup>, R.M. Fakhruddinov<sup>128</sup>,  
 S. Falciano<sup>132a</sup>, Y. Fang<sup>33a</sup>, M. Fanti<sup>89a,89b</sup>, A. Farbin<sup>8</sup>,  
 A. Farilla<sup>134a</sup>, J. Farley<sup>148</sup>, T. Farooque<sup>158</sup>, S. Farrell<sup>163</sup>,  
 S.M. Farrington<sup>170</sup>, P. Farthouat<sup>30</sup>, F. Fassi<sup>167</sup>,  
 P. Fassnacht<sup>30</sup>, D. Fassouliotis<sup>9</sup>, B. Fatholahzadeh<sup>158</sup>,  
 A. Favareto<sup>89a,89b</sup>, L. Fayard<sup>115</sup>, P. Federic<sup>144a</sup>,  
 O.L. Fedin<sup>121</sup>, W. Fedorko<sup>168</sup>, M. Fehling-Kaschek<sup>48</sup>,  
 L. Feligioni<sup>83</sup>, C. Feng<sup>33d</sup>, E.J. Feng<sup>6</sup>, A.B. Fenyuk<sup>128</sup>,  
 J. Ferencei<sup>144b</sup>, W. Fernando<sup>6</sup>, S. Ferrag<sup>53</sup>,  
 J. Ferrando<sup>53</sup>, V. Ferrara<sup>42</sup>, A. Ferrari<sup>166</sup>, P. Ferrari<sup>105</sup>,  
 R. Ferrari<sup>119a</sup>, D.E. Ferreira de Lima<sup>53</sup>, A. Ferrer<sup>167</sup>,  
 D. Ferrere<sup>49</sup>, C. Ferretti<sup>87</sup>, A. Ferretto Parodi<sup>50a,50b</sup>,  
 M. Fiascaris<sup>31</sup>, F. Fiedler<sup>81</sup>, A. Filipčić<sup>74</sup>, F. Filthaut<sup>104</sup>,  
 M. Fincke-Keeler<sup>169</sup>, M.C.N. Fiolhais<sup>124a,i</sup>,  
 L. Fiorini<sup>167</sup>, A. Firan<sup>40</sup>, G. Fischer<sup>42</sup>, M.J. Fisher<sup>109</sup>,  
 E.A. Fitzgerald<sup>23</sup>, M. Flechl<sup>48</sup>, I. Fleck<sup>141</sup>,  
 J. Fleckner<sup>81</sup>, P. Fleischmann<sup>174</sup>, S. Fleischmann<sup>175</sup>,  
 G. Fletcher<sup>75</sup>, T. Flick<sup>175</sup>, A. Floderus<sup>79</sup>,  
 L.R. Flores Castillo<sup>173</sup>, A.C. Florez Bustos<sup>159b</sup>,  
 M.J. Flowerdew<sup>99</sup>, T. Fonseca Martin<sup>17</sup>, A. Formica<sup>136</sup>,  
 A. Forti<sup>82</sup>, D. Fortin<sup>159a</sup>, D. Fournier<sup>115</sup>, A.J. Fowler<sup>45</sup>,  
 H. Fox<sup>71</sup>, P. Francavilla<sup>12</sup>, M. Franchini<sup>20a,20b</sup>,  
 S. Franchino<sup>119a,119b</sup>, D. Francis<sup>30</sup>, T. Frank<sup>172</sup>,  
 M. Franklin<sup>57</sup>, S. Franz<sup>30</sup>, M. Fraternali<sup>119a,119b</sup>,  
 S. Fratina<sup>120</sup>, S.T. French<sup>28</sup>, C. Friedrich<sup>42</sup>,  
 F. Friedrich<sup>44</sup>, D. Froidevaux<sup>30</sup>, J.A. Frost<sup>28</sup>,  
 C. Fukunaga<sup>156</sup>, E. Fullana Torregrosa<sup>127</sup>,  
 B.G. Fulsom<sup>143</sup>, J. Fuster<sup>167</sup>, C. Gabaldon<sup>30</sup>,  
 O. Gabizon<sup>172</sup>, T. Gadfort<sup>25</sup>, S. Gadomski<sup>49</sup>,  
 G. Gagliardi<sup>50a,50b</sup>, P. Gagnon<sup>60</sup>, C. Galea<sup>98</sup>,  
 B. Galhardo<sup>124a</sup>, E.J. Gallas<sup>118</sup>, V. Gallo<sup>17</sup>,  
 B.J. Gallop<sup>129</sup>, P. Gallus<sup>126</sup>, K.K. Gan<sup>109</sup>, Y.S. Gao<sup>143,g</sup>,  
 A. Gaponenko<sup>15</sup>, F. Garbersson<sup>176</sup>,  
 M. Garcia-Sciveres<sup>15</sup>, C. García<sup>167</sup>,  
 J.E. García Navarro<sup>167</sup>, R.W. Gardner<sup>31</sup>, N. Garelli<sup>143</sup>,  
 V. Garonne<sup>30</sup>, C. Gatti<sup>47</sup>, G. Gaudio<sup>119a</sup>, B. Gaur<sup>141</sup>,  
 L. Gauthier<sup>136</sup>, P. Gauzzi<sup>132a,132b</sup>, I.L. Gavrilenko<sup>94</sup>,  
 C. Gay<sup>168</sup>, G. Gaycken<sup>21</sup>, E.N. Gazis<sup>10</sup>, P. Ge<sup>33d</sup>,  
 Z. Gece<sup>168</sup>, C.N.P. Gee<sup>129</sup>, D.A.A. Geerts<sup>105</sup>,  
 Ch. Geich-Gimbel<sup>21</sup>, K. Gellerstedt<sup>146a,146b</sup>,  
 C. Gemme<sup>50a</sup>, A. Gemmel<sup>53</sup>, M.H. Genest<sup>55</sup>,  
 S. Gentile<sup>132a,132b</sup>, M. George<sup>54</sup>, S. George<sup>76</sup>,  
 D. Gerbaudo<sup>12</sup>, P. Gerlach<sup>175</sup>, A. Gershon<sup>153</sup>,  
 C. Geweniger<sup>58a</sup>, H. Ghazlane<sup>135b</sup>, N. Ghodbane<sup>34</sup>,  
 B. Giacobbe<sup>20a</sup>, S. Giagu<sup>132a,132b</sup>, V. Giangiobbe<sup>12</sup>,  
 F. Gianotti<sup>30</sup>, B. Gibbard<sup>25</sup>, A. Gibson<sup>158</sup>,  
 S.M. Gibson<sup>30</sup>, M. Gilchriese<sup>15</sup>, D. Gillberg<sup>30</sup>,  
 A.R. Gillman<sup>129</sup>, D.M. Gingrich<sup>3,f</sup>, J. Ginzburg<sup>153</sup>,  
 N. Giokaris<sup>9</sup>, M.P. Giordani<sup>164c</sup>, R. Giordano<sup>102a,102b</sup>,  
 F.M. Giorgi<sup>16</sup>, P. Giovannini<sup>99</sup>, P.F. Giraud<sup>136</sup>,  
 D. Giugni<sup>89a</sup>, M. Giunta<sup>93</sup>, B.K. Gjelsten<sup>117</sup>,  
 L.K. Gladilin<sup>97</sup>, C. Glasman<sup>80</sup>, J. Glatzer<sup>21</sup>,  
 A. Glazov<sup>42</sup>, G.L. Glonti<sup>64</sup>, J.R. Goddard<sup>75</sup>,  
 J. Godfrey<sup>142</sup>, J. Godlewski<sup>30</sup>, M. Goebel<sup>42</sup>,  
 T. Göpfert<sup>44</sup>, C. Goeringer<sup>81</sup>, C. Gössling<sup>43</sup>,  
 S. Goldfarb<sup>87</sup>, T. Golling<sup>176</sup>, D. Golubkov<sup>128</sup>,  
 A. Gomes<sup>124a,c</sup>, L.S. Gomez Fajardo<sup>42</sup>, R. Gonçalves<sup>76</sup>,  
 J. Goncalves Pinto Firmino Da Costa<sup>42</sup>, L. Gonella<sup>21</sup>,  
 S. González de la Hoz<sup>167</sup>, G. Gonzalez Parra<sup>12</sup>,  
 M.L. Gonzalez Silva<sup>27</sup>, S. Gonzalez-Sevilla<sup>49</sup>,  
 J.J. Goodson<sup>148</sup>, L. Goossens<sup>30</sup>, P.A. Gorbounov<sup>95</sup>,  
 H.A. Gordon<sup>25</sup>, I. Gorelov<sup>103</sup>, G. Gorfine<sup>175</sup>,  
 B. Gorini<sup>30</sup>, E. Gorini<sup>72a,72b</sup>, A. Gorišek<sup>74</sup>,  
 E. Gornicki<sup>39</sup>, A.T. Goshaw<sup>6</sup>, M. Gosselink<sup>105</sup>,  
 M.I. Gostkin<sup>64</sup>, I. Gough Eschrich<sup>163</sup>, M. Gouighri<sup>135a</sup>,

D. Goujdami<sup>135c</sup>, M.P. Goulette<sup>49</sup>, A.G. Goussiou<sup>138</sup>,  
C. Goy<sup>5</sup>, S. Gozpinar<sup>23</sup>, I. Grabowska-Bold<sup>38</sup>,  
P. Grafström<sup>20a,20b</sup>, K.-J. Grahn<sup>42</sup>, E. Gramstad<sup>117</sup>,  
F. Grancagnolo<sup>72a</sup>, S. Grancagnolo<sup>16</sup>, V. Grassi<sup>148</sup>,  
V. Gratchev<sup>121</sup>, H.M. Gray<sup>30</sup>, J.A. Gray<sup>148</sup>,  
E. Graziani<sup>134a</sup>, O.G. Grebenyuk<sup>121</sup>, T. Greenshaw<sup>73</sup>,  
Z.D. Greenwood<sup>25,n</sup>, K. Gregersen<sup>36</sup>, I.M. Gregor<sup>42</sup>,  
P. Grenier<sup>143</sup>, J. Griffiths<sup>8</sup>, N. Grigalashvili<sup>64</sup>,  
A.A. Grillo<sup>137</sup>, K. Grimm<sup>71</sup>, S. Grinstein<sup>12</sup>, Ph. Gris<sup>34</sup>,  
Y.V. Grishkevich<sup>97</sup>, J.-F. Grivaz<sup>115</sup>, A. Grohsjean<sup>42</sup>,  
E. Gross<sup>172</sup>, J. Grosse-Knetter<sup>54</sup>, J. Groth-Jensen<sup>172</sup>,  
K. Grybel<sup>141</sup>, D. Guest<sup>176</sup>, C. Guicheney<sup>34</sup>,  
E. Guido<sup>50a,50b</sup>, T. Guillemin<sup>115</sup>, S. Guindon<sup>54</sup>,  
U. Gul<sup>53</sup>, J. Gunther<sup>125</sup>, B. Guo<sup>158</sup>, J. Guo<sup>35</sup>,  
P. Gutierrez<sup>111</sup>, N. Guttman<sup>153</sup>, O. Gutzwiller<sup>173</sup>,  
C. Guyot<sup>136</sup>, C. Gwenlan<sup>118</sup>, C.B. Gwilliam<sup>73</sup>,  
A. Haas<sup>108</sup>, S. Haas<sup>30</sup>, C. Haber<sup>15</sup>, H.K. Hadavand<sup>8</sup>,  
D.R. Hadley<sup>18</sup>, P. Haefner<sup>21</sup>, F. Hahn<sup>30</sup>, Z. Hajduk<sup>39</sup>,  
H. Hakobyan<sup>177</sup>, D. Hall<sup>118</sup>, G. Halladjian<sup>62</sup>,  
K. Hamacher<sup>175</sup>, P. Hamal<sup>113</sup>, K. Hamano<sup>86</sup>,  
M. Hamer<sup>54</sup>, A. Hamilton<sup>145b,q</sup>, S. Hamilton<sup>161</sup>,  
L. Han<sup>33b</sup>, K. Hanagaki<sup>116</sup>, K. Hanawa<sup>160</sup>, M. Hance<sup>15</sup>,  
C. Handel<sup>81</sup>, P. Hanke<sup>58a</sup>, J.R. Hansen<sup>36</sup>, J.B. Hansen<sup>36</sup>,  
J.D. Hansen<sup>36</sup>, P.H. Hansen<sup>36</sup>, P. Hansson<sup>143</sup>,  
K. Hara<sup>160</sup>, T. Harenberg<sup>175</sup>, S. Harkusha<sup>90</sup>,  
D. Harper<sup>87</sup>, R.D. Harrington<sup>46</sup>, O.M. Harris<sup>138</sup>,  
J. Hartert<sup>48</sup>, F. Hartjes<sup>105</sup>, T. Haruyama<sup>65</sup>, A. Harvey<sup>56</sup>,  
S. Hasegawa<sup>101</sup>, Y. Hasegawa<sup>140</sup>, S. Hassani<sup>136</sup>,  
S. Haug<sup>17</sup>, M. Hauschild<sup>30</sup>, R. Hauser<sup>88</sup>,  
M. Havranek<sup>21</sup>, C.M. Hawkes<sup>18</sup>, R.J. Hawkings<sup>30</sup>,  
A.D. Hawkins<sup>79</sup>, T. Hayakawa<sup>66</sup>, T. Hayashi<sup>160</sup>,  
D. Hayden<sup>76</sup>, C.P. Hays<sup>118</sup>, H.S. Hayward<sup>73</sup>,  
S.J. Haywood<sup>129</sup>, S.J. Head<sup>18</sup>, V. Hedberg<sup>79</sup>,  
L. Heelan<sup>8</sup>, S. Heim<sup>120</sup>, B. Heinemann<sup>15</sup>,  
S. Heisterkamp<sup>36</sup>, L. Helary<sup>22</sup>, C. Heller<sup>98</sup>,  
M. Heller<sup>30</sup>, S. Hellman<sup>146a,146b</sup>, D. Hellmich<sup>21</sup>,  
C. Hensens<sup>12</sup>, R.C.W. Henderson<sup>71</sup>, M. Henke<sup>58a</sup>,  
A. Henrichs<sup>176</sup>, A.M. Henriques Correia<sup>30</sup>,  
S. Henrot-Versille<sup>115</sup>, C. Hensel<sup>54</sup>, C.M. Hernandez<sup>8</sup>,  
Y. Hernández Jiménez<sup>167</sup>, R. Herrberg<sup>16</sup>, G. Herten<sup>48</sup>,  
R. Hertenberger<sup>98</sup>, L. Hervas<sup>30</sup>, G.G. Hesketh<sup>77</sup>,  
N.P. Hessey<sup>105</sup>, R. Hickling<sup>75</sup>, E. Higón-Rodríguez<sup>167</sup>,  
J.C. Hill<sup>28</sup>, K.H. Hiller<sup>42</sup>, S. Hillert<sup>21</sup>, S.J. Hillier<sup>18</sup>,  
I. Hinchliffe<sup>15</sup>, E. Hines<sup>120</sup>, M. Hirose<sup>116</sup>, F. Hirsch<sup>43</sup>,  
D. Hirschbuehl<sup>175</sup>, J. Hobbs<sup>148</sup>, N. Hod<sup>153</sup>,  
M.C. Hodgkinson<sup>139</sup>, P. Hodgson<sup>139</sup>, A. Hoecker<sup>30</sup>,  
M.R. Hoferkamp<sup>103</sup>, J. Hoffman<sup>40</sup>, D. Hoffmann<sup>83</sup>,  
M. Hohlfield<sup>81</sup>, M. Holder<sup>141</sup>, S.O. Holmgren<sup>146a</sup>,  
T. Holy<sup>126</sup>, J.L. Holzbauer<sup>88</sup>, T.M. Hong<sup>120</sup>,  
L. Hooft van Huysduynen<sup>108</sup>, S. Horner<sup>48</sup>,  
J.-Y. Hostachy<sup>55</sup>, S. Hou<sup>151</sup>, A. Hoummada<sup>135a</sup>,  
J. Howard<sup>118</sup>, J. Howarth<sup>82</sup>, I. Hristova<sup>16</sup>, J. Hrivnac<sup>115</sup>,

T. Hryn'ova<sup>5</sup>, P.J. Hsu<sup>81</sup>, S.-C. Hsu<sup>138</sup>, D. Hu<sup>35</sup>,  
Z. Hubacek<sup>30</sup>, F. Hubaut<sup>83</sup>, F. Huegging<sup>21</sup>,  
A. Huettmann<sup>42</sup>, T.B. Huffman<sup>118</sup>, E.W. Hughes<sup>35</sup>,  
G. Hughes<sup>71</sup>, M. Huhtinen<sup>30</sup>, M. Hurwitz<sup>15</sup>,  
N. Huseynov<sup>64,r</sup>, J. Huston<sup>88</sup>, J. Huth<sup>57</sup>, G. Iacobucci<sup>49</sup>,  
G. Iakovidis<sup>10</sup>, M. Ibbotson<sup>82</sup>, I. Ibragimov<sup>141</sup>,  
L. Iconomidou-Fayard<sup>115</sup>, J. Idarraga<sup>115</sup>, P. Iengo<sup>102a</sup>,  
O. Igonkina<sup>105</sup>, Y. Ikegami<sup>65</sup>, M. Ikeno<sup>65</sup>, D. Iliadis<sup>154</sup>,  
N. Ilic<sup>158</sup>, T. Ince<sup>99</sup>, P. Ioannou<sup>9</sup>, M. Iodice<sup>134a</sup>,  
K. Iordanidou<sup>9</sup>, V. Ippolito<sup>132a,132b</sup>, A. Irls Quiles<sup>167</sup>,  
C. Isaksson<sup>166</sup>, M. Ishino<sup>67</sup>, M. Ishitsuka<sup>157</sup>,  
R. Ishmukhametov<sup>109</sup>, C. Issever<sup>118</sup>, S. Istin<sup>19a</sup>,  
A.V. Ivashin<sup>128</sup>, W. Iwanski<sup>39</sup>, H. Iwasaki<sup>65</sup>,  
J.M. Izen<sup>41</sup>, V. Izzo<sup>102a</sup>, B. Jackson<sup>120</sup>, J.N. Jackson<sup>73</sup>,  
P. Jackson<sup>1</sup>, M.R. Jaekel<sup>30</sup>, V. Jain<sup>2</sup>, K. Jakobs<sup>48</sup>,  
S. Jakobsen<sup>36</sup>, T. Jakoubek<sup>125</sup>, J. Jakubek<sup>126</sup>,  
D.O. Jamin<sup>151</sup>, D.K. Jana<sup>111</sup>, E. Jansen<sup>77</sup>, H. Jansen<sup>30</sup>,  
J. Janssen<sup>21</sup>, A. Jantsch<sup>99</sup>, M. Janus<sup>48</sup>, R.C. Jared<sup>173</sup>,  
G. Jarlskog<sup>79</sup>, L. Jeanty<sup>57</sup>, I. Jen-La Plante<sup>31</sup>,  
G.-Y. Jeng<sup>150</sup>, D. Jennens<sup>86</sup>, P. Jenni<sup>30</sup>,  
A.E. Loevschall-Jensen<sup>36</sup>, P. Jež<sup>36</sup>, S. Jézéquel<sup>5</sup>,  
M.K. Jha<sup>20a</sup>, H. Ji<sup>173</sup>, W. Ji<sup>81</sup>, J. Jia<sup>148</sup>, Y. Jiang<sup>33b</sup>,  
M. Jimenez Belenguer<sup>42</sup>, S. Jin<sup>33a</sup>, O. Jinnouchi<sup>157</sup>,  
M.D. Joergensen<sup>36</sup>, D. Joffe<sup>40</sup>, M. Johansen<sup>146a,146b</sup>,  
K.E. Johansson<sup>146a</sup>, P. Johansson<sup>139</sup>, S. Johnert<sup>42</sup>,  
K.A. Johns<sup>7</sup>, K. Jon-And<sup>146a,146b</sup>, G. Jones<sup>170</sup>,  
R.W.L. Jones<sup>71</sup>, T.J. Jones<sup>73</sup>, C. Joram<sup>30</sup>,  
P.M. Jorge<sup>124a</sup>, K.D. Joshi<sup>82</sup>, J. Jovicevic<sup>147</sup>,  
T. Jovin<sup>13b</sup>, X. Ju<sup>173</sup>, C.A. Jung<sup>43</sup>, R.M. Jungst<sup>30</sup>,  
V. Juraneck<sup>125</sup>, P. Jussel<sup>61</sup>, A. Juste Rozas<sup>12</sup>,  
S. Kabana<sup>17</sup>, M. Kaci<sup>167</sup>, A. Kaczmarek<sup>39</sup>,  
P. Kadlecik<sup>36</sup>, M. Kado<sup>115</sup>, H. Kagan<sup>109</sup>, M. Kagan<sup>57</sup>,  
E. Kajomovitz<sup>152</sup>, S. Kalinin<sup>175</sup>, L.V. Kalinovskaya<sup>64</sup>,  
S. Kama<sup>40</sup>, N. Kanaya<sup>155</sup>, M. Kaneda<sup>30</sup>, S. Kaneti<sup>28</sup>,  
T. Kanno<sup>157</sup>, V.A. Kantserov<sup>96</sup>, J. Kanzaki<sup>65</sup>,  
B. Kaplan<sup>108</sup>, A. Kapliy<sup>31</sup>, D. Kar<sup>53</sup>, M. Karagounis<sup>21</sup>,  
K. Karakostas<sup>10</sup>, M. Karnevskiy<sup>58b</sup>, V. Kartvelishvili<sup>71</sup>,  
A.N. Karyukhin<sup>128</sup>, L. Kashif<sup>173</sup>, G. Kasieczka<sup>58b</sup>,  
R.D. Kass<sup>109</sup>, A. Kastanas<sup>14</sup>, M. Kataoka<sup>5</sup>,  
Y. Kataoka<sup>155</sup>, J. Katzy<sup>42</sup>, V. Kaushik<sup>7</sup>, K. Kawagoe<sup>69</sup>,  
T. Kawamoto<sup>155</sup>, G. Kawamura<sup>81</sup>, S. Kazama<sup>155</sup>,  
V.F. Kazanin<sup>107</sup>, M.Y. Kazarinov<sup>64</sup>, R. Keeler<sup>169</sup>,  
P.T. Keener<sup>120</sup>, R. Kehoe<sup>40</sup>, M. Keil<sup>54</sup>,  
G.D. Kekelidze<sup>64</sup>, J.S. Keller<sup>138</sup>, M. Kenyon<sup>53</sup>,  
H. Keoshkerian<sup>5</sup>, O. Kepka<sup>125</sup>, N. Kerschen<sup>30</sup>,  
B.P. Kerševan<sup>74</sup>, S. Kersten<sup>175</sup>, K. Kessoku<sup>155</sup>,  
J. Keung<sup>158</sup>, F. Khalil-zada<sup>11</sup>, H. Khandanyan<sup>146a,146b</sup>,  
A. Khanov<sup>112</sup>, D. Kharchenko<sup>64</sup>, A. Khodinov<sup>96</sup>,  
A. Khomich<sup>58a</sup>, T.J. Kho<sup>28</sup>, G. Khoriali<sup>21</sup>,  
A. Khoroshilov<sup>175</sup>, V. Khovanskiy<sup>95</sup>, E. Khranov<sup>64</sup>,  
J. Khubua<sup>51b</sup>, H. Kim<sup>146a,146b</sup>, S.H. Kim<sup>160</sup>,  
N. Kimura<sup>171</sup>, O. Kind<sup>16</sup>, B.T. King<sup>73</sup>, M. King<sup>66</sup>,

R.S.B. King<sup>118</sup>, J. Kirk<sup>129</sup>, A.E. Kiryunin<sup>99</sup>,  
 T. Kishimoto<sup>66</sup>, D. Kisielewska<sup>38</sup>, T. Kitamura<sup>66</sup>,  
 T. Kittelmann<sup>123</sup>, K. Kiuchi<sup>160</sup>, E. Kladiva<sup>144b</sup>,  
 M. Klein<sup>73</sup>, U. Klein<sup>73</sup>, K. Kleinknecht<sup>81</sup>,  
 M. Klemetti<sup>85</sup>, A. Klier<sup>172</sup>, P. Klimek<sup>146a,146b</sup>,  
 A. Klimentov<sup>25</sup>, R. Klingenberg<sup>43</sup>, J.A. Klinger<sup>82</sup>,  
 E.B. Klinkby<sup>36</sup>, T. Klioutchnikova<sup>30</sup>, P.F. Klok<sup>104</sup>,  
 S. Klous<sup>105</sup>, E.-E. Kluge<sup>58a</sup>, T. Kluge<sup>73</sup>, P. Kluit<sup>105</sup>,  
 S. Kluth<sup>99</sup>, E. Kneringer<sup>61</sup>, E.B.F.G. Knoops<sup>83</sup>,  
 A. Knue<sup>54</sup>, B.R. Ko<sup>45</sup>, T. Kobayashi<sup>155</sup>, M. Kobel<sup>44</sup>,  
 M. Kocian<sup>143</sup>, P. Kodys<sup>127</sup>, K. Köneke<sup>30</sup>,  
 A.C. König<sup>104</sup>, S. Koenig<sup>81</sup>, L. Köpke<sup>81</sup>,  
 F. Koetsveld<sup>104</sup>, P. Koevesarki<sup>21</sup>, T. Koffas<sup>29</sup>,  
 E. Koffeman<sup>105</sup>, L.A. Kogan<sup>118</sup>, S. Kohlmann<sup>175</sup>,  
 F. Kohn<sup>54</sup>, Z. Kohout<sup>126</sup>, T. Kohriki<sup>65</sup>, T. Koi<sup>143</sup>,  
 G.M. Kolachev<sup>107,\*</sup>, H. Kolanoski<sup>16</sup>, V. Kolesnikov<sup>64</sup>,  
 I. Koletsou<sup>89a</sup>, J. Koll<sup>88</sup>, A.A. Komar<sup>94</sup>, Y. Komori<sup>155</sup>,  
 T. Kondo<sup>65</sup>, T. Kono<sup>42,s</sup>, A.I. Kononov<sup>48</sup>,  
 R. Konoplich<sup>108,r</sup>, N. Konstantinidis<sup>77</sup>,  
 R. Kopeliansky<sup>152</sup>, S. Koperny<sup>38</sup>, K. Korcyl<sup>39</sup>,  
 K. Kordas<sup>154</sup>, A. Korn<sup>118</sup>, A. Korol<sup>107</sup>, I. Korolkov<sup>12</sup>,  
 E.V. Korolkova<sup>139</sup>, V.A. Korotkov<sup>128</sup>, O. Kortner<sup>99</sup>,  
 S. Kortner<sup>99</sup>, V.V. Kostyukhin<sup>21</sup>, S. Kotov<sup>99</sup>,  
 V.M. Kotov<sup>64</sup>, A. Kotwal<sup>45</sup>, C. Kourkoumelis<sup>9</sup>,  
 V. Kouskoura<sup>154</sup>, A. Koutsman<sup>159a</sup>, R. Kowalewski<sup>169</sup>,  
 T.Z. Kowalski<sup>38</sup>, W. Kozanecki<sup>136</sup>, A.S. Kozhin<sup>128</sup>,  
 V. Kral<sup>126</sup>, V.A. Kramarenko<sup>97</sup>, G. Kramberger<sup>74</sup>,  
 M.W. Krasny<sup>78</sup>, A. Krasznahorkay<sup>108</sup>, J.K. Kraus<sup>21</sup>,  
 A. Kravchenko<sup>25</sup>, S. Kreiss<sup>108</sup>, F. Krejci<sup>126</sup>,  
 J. Kretzschmar<sup>73</sup>, K. Kreutzfeldt<sup>52</sup>, N. Krieger<sup>54</sup>,  
 P. Krieger<sup>158</sup>, K. Kroeninger<sup>54</sup>, H. Kroha<sup>99</sup>, J. Kroll<sup>120</sup>,  
 J. Kroseberg<sup>21</sup>, J. Krstic<sup>13a</sup>, U. Kruchonak<sup>64</sup>,  
 H. Krüger<sup>21</sup>, T. Kruker<sup>17</sup>, N. Krumnack<sup>63</sup>,  
 Z.V. Krumshteyn<sup>64</sup>, M.K. Kruse<sup>45</sup>, T. Kubota<sup>86</sup>,  
 S. Kuday<sup>4a</sup>, S. Kuehn<sup>48</sup>, A. Kugel<sup>58c</sup>, T. Kuhl<sup>42</sup>,  
 V. Kukhtin<sup>64</sup>, Y. Kulchitsky<sup>90</sup>, S. Kuleshov<sup>32b</sup>,  
 M. Kuna<sup>78</sup>, J. Kunkle<sup>120</sup>, A. Kupco<sup>125</sup>, H. Kurashige<sup>66</sup>,  
 M. Kurata<sup>160</sup>, Y.A. Kurochkin<sup>90</sup>, V. Kus<sup>125</sup>,  
 E.S. Kuwertz<sup>147</sup>, M. Kuze<sup>157</sup>, J. Kvita<sup>142</sup>, R. Kwee<sup>16</sup>,  
 A. La Rosa<sup>49</sup>, L. La Rotonda<sup>37a,37b</sup>, L. Labarga<sup>80</sup>,  
 S. Lablak<sup>135a</sup>, C. Lacasta<sup>167</sup>, F. Lacava<sup>132a,132b</sup>,  
 J. Lacey<sup>29</sup>, H. Lacker<sup>16</sup>, D. Lacour<sup>78</sup>, V.R. Lacuesta<sup>167</sup>,  
 E. Ladygin<sup>64</sup>, R. Lafaye<sup>5</sup>, B. Laforge<sup>78</sup>, T. Lagouri<sup>176</sup>,  
 S. Lai<sup>48</sup>, E. Laisne<sup>55</sup>, L. Lambourne<sup>77</sup>, C.L. Lampen<sup>7</sup>,  
 W. Lampl<sup>7</sup>, E. Lancon<sup>136</sup>, U. Landgraf<sup>48</sup>,  
 M.P.J. Landon<sup>75</sup>, V.S. Lang<sup>58a</sup>, C. Lange<sup>42</sup>,  
 A.J. Lankford<sup>163</sup>, F. Lanni<sup>25</sup>, K. Lantzsch<sup>30</sup>,  
 A. Lanza<sup>119a</sup>, S. Laplace<sup>78</sup>, C. Lapoire<sup>21</sup>,  
 J.F. Laporte<sup>136</sup>, T. Lari<sup>89a</sup>, A. Larner<sup>118</sup>, M. Lassnig<sup>30</sup>,  
 P. Laurelli<sup>47</sup>, V. Lavorini<sup>37a,37b</sup>, W. Lavrijsen<sup>15</sup>,  
 P. Laycock<sup>73</sup>, O. Le Dortz<sup>78</sup>, E. Le Guirrec<sup>83</sup>,  
 E. Le Menedeu<sup>12</sup>, T. LeCompte<sup>6</sup>, F. Ledroit-Guillon<sup>55</sup>,  
 H. Lee<sup>105</sup>, J.S.H. Lee<sup>116</sup>, S.C. Lee<sup>151</sup>, L. Lee<sup>176</sup>,  
 M. Lefebvre<sup>169</sup>, M. Legendre<sup>136</sup>, F. Legger<sup>98</sup>,  
 C. Leggett<sup>15</sup>, M. Lehmacher<sup>21</sup>, G. Lehmann Miotto<sup>30</sup>,  
 A.G. Leister<sup>176</sup>, M.A.L. Leite<sup>24d</sup>, R. Leitner<sup>127</sup>,  
 D. Lellouch<sup>172</sup>, B. Lemmer<sup>54</sup>, V. Lendermann<sup>58a</sup>,  
 K.J.C. Leney<sup>145b</sup>, T. Lenz<sup>105</sup>, G. Lenzen<sup>175</sup>, B. Lenzi<sup>30</sup>,  
 K. Leonhardt<sup>44</sup>, S. Leontsinis<sup>10</sup>, F. Lepold<sup>58a</sup>,  
 C. Leroy<sup>93</sup>, J.-R. Lessard<sup>169</sup>, C.G. Lester<sup>28</sup>,  
 C.M. Lester<sup>120</sup>, J. Levêque<sup>5</sup>, D. Levin<sup>87</sup>,  
 L.J. Levinson<sup>172</sup>, A. Lewis<sup>118</sup>, G.H. Lewis<sup>108</sup>,  
 A.M. Leyko<sup>21</sup>, M. Leyton<sup>16</sup>, B. Li<sup>33b</sup>, B. Li<sup>83</sup>, H. Li<sup>148</sup>,  
 H.L. Li<sup>31</sup>, S. Li<sup>33b,u</sup>, X. Li<sup>87</sup>, Z. Liang<sup>118,v</sup>, H. Liao<sup>34</sup>,  
 B. Liberti<sup>133a</sup>, P. Lichard<sup>30</sup>, K. Lie<sup>165</sup>, W. Liebig<sup>14</sup>,  
 C. Limbach<sup>21</sup>, A. Limosani<sup>86</sup>, M. Limper<sup>62</sup>,  
 S.C. Lin<sup>151,w</sup>, F. Linde<sup>105</sup>, J.T. Linnemann<sup>88</sup>,  
 E. Lipeles<sup>120</sup>, A. Lipniacka<sup>14</sup>, T.M. Liss<sup>165</sup>,  
 D. Lissauer<sup>25</sup>, A. Lister<sup>49</sup>, A.M. Litke<sup>137</sup>, D. Liu<sup>151</sup>,  
 J.B. Liu<sup>33b</sup>, L. Liu<sup>87</sup>, M. Liu<sup>33b</sup>, Y. Liu<sup>33b</sup>,  
 M. Livan<sup>119a,119b</sup>, S.S.A. Livermore<sup>118</sup>, A. Lleres<sup>55</sup>,  
 J. Llorente Merino<sup>80</sup>, S.L. Lloyd<sup>75</sup>, E. Lobodzinska<sup>42</sup>,  
 P. Loch<sup>7</sup>, W.S. Lockman<sup>137</sup>, T. Loddenkoetter<sup>21</sup>,  
 F.K. Loebinger<sup>82</sup>, A. Loginov<sup>176</sup>, C.W. Loh<sup>168</sup>,  
 T. Lohse<sup>16</sup>, K. Lohwasser<sup>48</sup>, M. Lokajicek<sup>125</sup>,  
 V.P. Lombardo<sup>5</sup>, R.E. Long<sup>71</sup>, L. Lopes<sup>124a</sup>,  
 D. Lopez Mateos<sup>57</sup>, J. Lorenz<sup>98</sup>,  
 N. Lorenzo Martinez<sup>115</sup>, M. Losada<sup>162</sup>, P. Loscutoff<sup>115</sup>,  
 F. Lo Sterzo<sup>132a,132b</sup>, M.J. Losty<sup>159a,\*</sup>, X. Lou<sup>41</sup>,  
 A. Lounis<sup>115</sup>, K.F. Loureiro<sup>162</sup>, J. Love<sup>6</sup>, P.A. Love<sup>71</sup>,  
 A.J. Lowe<sup>143,g</sup>, F. Lu<sup>33a</sup>, H.J. Lubatti<sup>138</sup>,  
 C. Luci<sup>132a,132b</sup>, A. Lucotte<sup>55</sup>, D. Ludwig<sup>42</sup>,  
 I. Ludwig<sup>48</sup>, J. Ludwig<sup>48</sup>, F. Luehring<sup>60</sup>, G. Luijckx<sup>105</sup>,  
 W. Lukas<sup>61</sup>, L. Luminari<sup>132a</sup>, E. Lund<sup>117</sup>,  
 B. Lund-Jensen<sup>147</sup>, B. Lundberg<sup>79</sup>, J. Lundberg<sup>146a,146b</sup>,  
 O. Lundberg<sup>146a,146b</sup>, J. Lundquist<sup>36</sup>, M. Lungwitz<sup>81</sup>,  
 D. Lynn<sup>25</sup>, E. Lytken<sup>79</sup>, H. Ma<sup>25</sup>, L.L. Ma<sup>173</sup>,  
 G. Maccarrone<sup>47</sup>, A. Macchiolo<sup>99</sup>, B. Maček<sup>74</sup>,  
 J. Machado Miguens<sup>124a</sup>, D. Macina<sup>30</sup>,  
 R. Mackeprang<sup>36</sup>, R.J. Madaras<sup>15</sup>, H.J. Maddocks<sup>71</sup>,  
 W.F. Mader<sup>44</sup>, T. Maeno<sup>25</sup>, P. Mättig<sup>175</sup>, S. Mättig<sup>42</sup>,  
 L. Magnoni<sup>163</sup>, E. Magradze<sup>54</sup>, K. Mahboubi<sup>48</sup>,  
 J. Mahlstedt<sup>105</sup>, S. Mahmoud<sup>73</sup>, G. Mahout<sup>18</sup>,  
 C. Maiani<sup>136</sup>, C. Maidantchik<sup>24a</sup>, A. Maio<sup>124a,c</sup>,  
 S. Majewski<sup>25</sup>, Y. Makida<sup>65</sup>, N. Makovec<sup>115</sup>, P. Mal<sup>136</sup>,  
 B. Malaescu<sup>78</sup>, Pa. Malecki<sup>39</sup>, P. Malecki<sup>39</sup>,  
 V.P. Maleev<sup>121</sup>, F. Malek<sup>55</sup>, U. Mallik<sup>62</sup>, D. Malon<sup>6</sup>,  
 C. Malone<sup>143</sup>, S. Maltezos<sup>10</sup>, V. Malyshev<sup>107</sup>,  
 S. Malyukov<sup>30</sup>, J. Mamuzic<sup>13b</sup>, A. Manabe<sup>65</sup>,  
 L. Mandelli<sup>89a</sup>, I. Mandić<sup>74</sup>, R. Mandrysch<sup>62</sup>,  
 J. Maneira<sup>124a</sup>, A. Manfredini<sup>99</sup>,  
 L. Manhaes de Andrade Filho<sup>24b</sup>,  
 J.A. Manjarres Ramos<sup>136</sup>, A. Mann<sup>98</sup>,  
 P.M. Manning<sup>137</sup>, A. Manousakis-Katsikakis<sup>9</sup>,

B. Mansoulie<sup>136</sup>, R. Mantifel<sup>85</sup>, A. Mapelli<sup>30</sup>,  
 L. Mapelli<sup>30</sup>, L. March<sup>167</sup>, J.F. Marchand<sup>29</sup>,  
 F. Marchese<sup>133a,133b</sup>, G. Marchiori<sup>78</sup>,  
 M. Marcisovsky<sup>125</sup>, C.P. Marino<sup>169</sup>, F. Marroquim<sup>24a</sup>,  
 Z. Marshall<sup>30</sup>, L.F. Marti<sup>17</sup>, S. Marti-Garcia<sup>167</sup>,  
 B. Martin<sup>30</sup>, B. Martin<sup>88</sup>, J.P. Martin<sup>93</sup>, T.A. Martin<sup>18</sup>,  
 V.J. Martin<sup>46</sup>, B. Martin dit Latour<sup>49</sup>,  
 S. Martin-Haugh<sup>149</sup>, H. Martinez<sup>136</sup>, M. Martinez<sup>12</sup>,  
 V. Martinez Outschoorn<sup>57</sup>, A.C. Martyniuk<sup>169</sup>,  
 M. Marx<sup>82</sup>, F. Marzano<sup>132a</sup>, A. Marzin<sup>111</sup>, L. Masetti<sup>81</sup>,  
 T. Mashimo<sup>155</sup>, R. Mashinistov<sup>94</sup>, J. Masik<sup>82</sup>,  
 A.L. Maslennikov<sup>107</sup>, I. Massa<sup>20a,20b</sup>, G. Massaro<sup>105</sup>,  
 N. Massol<sup>5</sup>, P. Mastrandrea<sup>148</sup>,  
 A. Mastroberardino<sup>37a,37b</sup>, T. Masubuchi<sup>155</sup>,  
 H. Matsunaga<sup>155</sup>, T. Matsushita<sup>66</sup>, C. Mattravers<sup>118,d</sup>,  
 J. Maurer<sup>83</sup>, S.J. Maxfield<sup>73</sup>, D.A. Maximov<sup>107,h</sup>,  
 R. Mazini<sup>151</sup>, M. Mazur<sup>21</sup>, L. Mazzaferro<sup>133a,133b</sup>,  
 M. Mazzanti<sup>89a</sup>, J. Mc Donald<sup>85</sup>, S.P. Mc Kee<sup>87</sup>,  
 A. McCarn<sup>165</sup>, R.L. McCarthy<sup>148</sup>, T.G. McCarthy<sup>29</sup>,  
 N.A. McCubbin<sup>129</sup>, K.W. McFarlane<sup>56,\*</sup>,  
 J.A. Mcfayden<sup>139</sup>, G. Mchedlidze<sup>51b</sup>, T. Mclaughlan<sup>18</sup>,  
 S.J. McMahan<sup>129</sup>, R.A. McPherson<sup>169,i</sup>, A. Meade<sup>84</sup>,  
 J. Mechnich<sup>105</sup>, M. Mechtel<sup>175</sup>, M. Medinnis<sup>42</sup>,  
 S. Meehan<sup>31</sup>, R. Meera-Lebbai<sup>111</sup>, T. Meguro<sup>116</sup>,  
 S. Mehlhase<sup>36</sup>, A. Mehta<sup>73</sup>, K. Meier<sup>58a</sup>, B. Meirose<sup>79</sup>,  
 C. Melachrinou<sup>31</sup>, B.R. Mellado Garcia<sup>173</sup>,  
 F. Meloni<sup>89a,89b</sup>, L. Mendoza Navas<sup>162</sup>, Z. Meng<sup>151,x</sup>,  
 A. Mengarelli<sup>20a,20b</sup>, S. Menke<sup>99</sup>, E. Meoni<sup>161</sup>,  
 K.M. Mercurio<sup>57</sup>, P. Mermoud<sup>49</sup>, L. Merola<sup>102a,102b</sup>,  
 C. Meroni<sup>89a</sup>, F.S. Merritt<sup>31</sup>, H. Merritt<sup>109</sup>,  
 A. Messina<sup>30,y</sup>, J. Metcalfe<sup>25</sup>, A.S. Mete<sup>163</sup>,  
 C. Meyer<sup>81</sup>, C. Meyer<sup>31</sup>, J-P. Meyer<sup>136</sup>, J. Meyer<sup>174</sup>,  
 J. Meyer<sup>54</sup>, S. Michal<sup>30</sup>, L. Micu<sup>26a</sup>, R.P. Middleton<sup>129</sup>,  
 S. Migas<sup>73</sup>, L. Mijović<sup>136</sup>, G. Mikenberg<sup>172</sup>,  
 M. Mikestikova<sup>125</sup>, M. Mikuz<sup>74</sup>, D.W. Miller<sup>31</sup>,  
 R.J. Miller<sup>88</sup>, W.J. Mills<sup>168</sup>, C. Mills<sup>57</sup>, A. Milov<sup>172</sup>,  
 D.A. Milstead<sup>146a,146b</sup>, D. Milstein<sup>172</sup>,  
 A.A. Minaenko<sup>128</sup>, M. Miñano Moya<sup>167</sup>,  
 I.A. Minashvili<sup>64</sup>, A.I. Mincer<sup>108</sup>, B. Mindur<sup>38</sup>,  
 M. Mineev<sup>64</sup>, Y. Ming<sup>173</sup>, L.M. Mir<sup>12</sup>, G. Mirabelli<sup>132a</sup>,  
 J. Mitrevski<sup>137</sup>, V.A. Mitsou<sup>167</sup>, S. Mitsui<sup>65</sup>,  
 P.S. Miyagawa<sup>139</sup>, J.U. Mjörnmark<sup>79</sup>, T. Moa<sup>146a,146b</sup>,  
 V. Moeller<sup>28</sup>, K. Mönig<sup>42</sup>, N. Möser<sup>21</sup>,  
 S. Mohapatra<sup>148</sup>, W. Mohr<sup>48</sup>, R. Moles-Valls<sup>167</sup>,  
 A. Molfetas<sup>30</sup>, J. Monk<sup>77</sup>, E. Monnier<sup>83</sup>,  
 J. Montejo Berlingen<sup>12</sup>, F. Monticelli<sup>70</sup>,  
 S. Monzani<sup>20a,20b</sup>, R.W. Moore<sup>3</sup>, G.F. Moorhead<sup>86</sup>,  
 C. Mora Herrera<sup>49</sup>, A. Moraes<sup>53</sup>, N. Morange<sup>136</sup>,  
 J. Morel<sup>54</sup>, G. Morello<sup>37a,37b</sup>, D. Moreno<sup>81</sup>,  
 M. Moreno Llácer<sup>167</sup>, P. Morettini<sup>50a</sup>,  
 M. Morgenstern<sup>44</sup>, M. Morii<sup>57</sup>, A.K. Morley<sup>30</sup>,  
 G. Mornacchi<sup>30</sup>, J.D. Morris<sup>75</sup>, L. Morvaj<sup>101</sup>,  
 H.G. Moser<sup>99</sup>, M. Mosidze<sup>51b</sup>, J. Moss<sup>109</sup>, R. Mount<sup>143</sup>,  
 E. Mountricha<sup>10,z</sup>, S.V. Mouraviev<sup>94,\*</sup>, E.J.W. Moyses<sup>84</sup>,  
 F. Mueller<sup>58a</sup>, J. Mueller<sup>123</sup>, K. Mueller<sup>21</sup>,  
 T.A. Müller<sup>98</sup>, T. Mueller<sup>81</sup>, D. Muenstermann<sup>30</sup>,  
 Y. Munwes<sup>153</sup>, W.J. Murray<sup>129</sup>, I. Mussche<sup>105</sup>,  
 E. Musto<sup>152</sup>, A.G. Myagkov<sup>128</sup>, M. Myska<sup>125</sup>,  
 O. Nackenhorst<sup>54</sup>, J. Nadal<sup>12</sup>, K. Nagai<sup>160</sup>, R. Nagai<sup>157</sup>,  
 K. Nagano<sup>65</sup>, A. Nagarkar<sup>109</sup>, Y. Nagasaka<sup>59</sup>,  
 M. Nagel<sup>99</sup>, A.M. Nairz<sup>30</sup>, Y. Nakahama<sup>30</sup>,  
 K. Nakamura<sup>155</sup>, T. Nakamura<sup>155</sup>, I. Nakano<sup>110</sup>,  
 G. Nanava<sup>21</sup>, A. Napier<sup>161</sup>, R. Narayan<sup>58b</sup>, M. Nash<sup>77,d</sup>,  
 T. Nattermann<sup>21</sup>, T. Naumann<sup>42</sup>, G. Navarro<sup>162</sup>,  
 H.A. Neal<sup>87</sup>, P.Yu. Nechaeva<sup>94</sup>, T.J. Neep<sup>82</sup>,  
 A. Negri<sup>119a,119b</sup>, G. Negri<sup>30</sup>, M. Negri<sup>20a</sup>,  
 S. Nektarijevic<sup>49</sup>, A. Nelson<sup>163</sup>, T.K. Nelson<sup>143</sup>,  
 S. Nemecek<sup>125</sup>, P. Nemethy<sup>108</sup>, A.A. Nepomuceno<sup>24a</sup>,  
 M. Nessi<sup>30,aa</sup>, M.S. Neubauer<sup>165</sup>, M. Neumann<sup>175</sup>,  
 A. Neusiedl<sup>81</sup>, R.M. Neves<sup>108</sup>, P. Nevski<sup>25</sup>,  
 F.M. Newcomer<sup>120</sup>, P.R. Newman<sup>18</sup>,  
 V. Nguyen Thi Hong<sup>136</sup>, R.B. Nickerson<sup>118</sup>,  
 R. Nicolaidou<sup>136</sup>, B. Nicquevert<sup>30</sup>, F. Niedercorn<sup>115</sup>,  
 J. Nielsen<sup>137</sup>, N. Nikiforou<sup>35</sup>, A. Nikiforov<sup>16</sup>,  
 V. Nikolaenko<sup>128</sup>, I. Nikolic-Audit<sup>78</sup>, K. Nikolics<sup>49</sup>,  
 K. Nikolopoulos<sup>18</sup>, H. Nilsen<sup>48</sup>, P. Nilsson<sup>8</sup>,  
 Y. Ninomiya<sup>155</sup>, A. Nisati<sup>132a</sup>, R. Nisius<sup>99</sup>, T. Nobe<sup>157</sup>,  
 L. Nodulman<sup>6</sup>, M. Nomachi<sup>116</sup>, I. Nomidis<sup>154</sup>,  
 S. Norberg<sup>111</sup>, M. Nordberg<sup>30</sup>, J. Novakova<sup>127</sup>,  
 M. Nozaki<sup>65</sup>, L. Nozka<sup>113</sup>, A.-E. Nuncio-Quiroz<sup>21</sup>,  
 G. Nunes Hanninger<sup>86</sup>, T. Nunnemann<sup>98</sup>, E. Nurse<sup>77</sup>,  
 B.J. O'Brien<sup>46</sup>, D.C. O'Neil<sup>142</sup>, V. O'Shea<sup>53</sup>,  
 L.B. Oakes<sup>98</sup>, F.G. Oakham<sup>29,f</sup>, H. Oberlack<sup>99</sup>,  
 J. Ocariz<sup>78</sup>, A. Ochi<sup>66</sup>, S. Oda<sup>69</sup>, S. Odaka<sup>65</sup>, J. Odier<sup>83</sup>,  
 H. Ogren<sup>60</sup>, A. Oh<sup>82</sup>, S.H. Oh<sup>45</sup>, C.C. Ohm<sup>30</sup>,  
 T. Ohshima<sup>101</sup>, W. Okamura<sup>116</sup>, H. Okawa<sup>25</sup>,  
 Y. Okumura<sup>31</sup>, T. Okuyama<sup>155</sup>, A. Olariu<sup>26a</sup>,  
 A.G. Olchevski<sup>64</sup>, S.A. Olivares Pino<sup>32a</sup>,  
 M. Oliveira<sup>124a,i</sup>, D. Oliveira Damazio<sup>25</sup>,  
 E. Oliver Garcia<sup>167</sup>, D. Olivito<sup>120</sup>, A. Olszewski<sup>39</sup>,  
 J. Olszowska<sup>39</sup>, A. Onofre<sup>124a,ab</sup>, P.U.E. Onyisi<sup>31,ac</sup>,  
 C.J. Oram<sup>159a</sup>, M.J. Oreglia<sup>31</sup>, Y. Oren<sup>153</sup>,  
 D. Orestano<sup>134a,134b</sup>, N. Orlando<sup>72a,72b</sup>,  
 C. Oropeza Barrera<sup>53</sup>, R.S. Orr<sup>158</sup>, B. Osculati<sup>50a,50b</sup>,  
 R. Ospanov<sup>120</sup>, C. Osuna<sup>12</sup>, G. Otero y Garzon<sup>27</sup>,  
 J.P. Ottersbach<sup>105</sup>, M. Ouchrif<sup>135d</sup>, E.A. Ouellette<sup>169</sup>,  
 F. Ould-Saada<sup>117</sup>, A. Ouraou<sup>136</sup>, Q. Ouyang<sup>33a</sup>,  
 A. Ovcharova<sup>15</sup>, M. Owen<sup>82</sup>, S. Owen<sup>139</sup>,  
 V.E. Ozcan<sup>19a</sup>, N. Ozturk<sup>8</sup>, A. Pacheco Pages<sup>12</sup>,  
 C. Padilla Aranda<sup>12</sup>, S. Pagan Griso<sup>15</sup>, E. Paganis<sup>139</sup>,  
 C. Pahl<sup>99</sup>, F. Paige<sup>25</sup>, P. Pais<sup>84</sup>, K. Pajchel<sup>117</sup>,  
 G. Palacino<sup>159b</sup>, C.P. Paleari<sup>7</sup>, S. Palestini<sup>30</sup>,  
 D. Pallin<sup>34</sup>, A. Palma<sup>124a</sup>, J.D. Palmer<sup>18</sup>, Y.B. Pan<sup>173</sup>,  
 E. Panagiotopoulou<sup>10</sup>, J.G. Panduro Vazquez<sup>76</sup>,



P. Pani<sup>105</sup>, N. Panikashvili<sup>87</sup>, S. Panitkin<sup>25</sup>,  
D. Pantea<sup>26a</sup>, A. Papadelis<sup>146a</sup>, Th.D. Papadopoulou<sup>10</sup>,  
A. Paramonov<sup>6</sup>, D. Paredes Hernandez<sup>34</sup>, W. Park<sup>25,ad</sup>,  
M.A. Parker<sup>28</sup>, F. Parodi<sup>50a,50b</sup>, J.A. Parsons<sup>35</sup>,  
U. Parzefall<sup>48</sup>, S. Pashapour<sup>54</sup>, E. Pasqualucci<sup>132a</sup>,  
S. Passaggio<sup>50a</sup>, A. Passeri<sup>134a</sup>, F. Pastore<sup>134a,134b,\*</sup>,  
Fr. Pastore<sup>76</sup>, G. Pásztor<sup>49,ae</sup>, S. Patarai<sup>175</sup>, N. Patel<sup>150</sup>,  
J.R. Pater<sup>82</sup>, S. Patricelli<sup>102a,102b</sup>, T. Pauly<sup>30</sup>,  
S. Pedraza Lopez<sup>167</sup>, M.I. Pedraza Morales<sup>173</sup>,  
S.V. Peleganchuk<sup>107</sup>, D. Pelikan<sup>166</sup>, H. Peng<sup>33b</sup>,  
B. Penning<sup>31</sup>, A. Penson<sup>35</sup>, J. Penwell<sup>60</sup>,  
M. Perantoni<sup>24a</sup>, K. Perez<sup>35,af</sup>, T. Perez Cavalcanti<sup>42</sup>,  
E. Perez Codina<sup>159a</sup>, M.T. Pérez García-Estañ<sup>167</sup>,  
V. Perez Reale<sup>35</sup>, L. Perini<sup>89a,89b</sup>, H. Pernegger<sup>30</sup>,  
R. Perrino<sup>72a</sup>, P. Perrodo<sup>5</sup>, V.D. Peshekhonov<sup>64</sup>,  
K. Peters<sup>30</sup>, B.A. Petersen<sup>30</sup>, J. Petersen<sup>30</sup>,  
T.C. Petersen<sup>36</sup>, E. Petit<sup>5</sup>, A. Petridis<sup>154</sup>, C. Petridou<sup>154</sup>,  
E. Petrolo<sup>132a</sup>, F. Petrucci<sup>134a,134b</sup>, D. Petschull<sup>42</sup>,  
M. Petteni<sup>142</sup>, R. Pezoa<sup>32b</sup>, A. Phan<sup>86</sup>, P.W. Phillips<sup>129</sup>,  
G. Piacquadio<sup>30</sup>, A. Picazio<sup>49</sup>, E. Piccaro<sup>75</sup>,  
M. Piccinini<sup>20a,20b</sup>, S.M. Pieg<sup>42</sup>, R. Piegai<sup>27</sup>,  
D.T. Pignotti<sup>109</sup>, J.E. Pilcher<sup>31</sup>, A.D. Pilkington<sup>82</sup>,  
J. Pina<sup>124a,c</sup>, M. Pinamonti<sup>164a,164c</sup>, A. Pinder<sup>118</sup>,  
J.L. Pinfeld<sup>3</sup>, A. Pingel<sup>36</sup>, B. Pinto<sup>124a</sup>, C. Pizio<sup>89a,89b</sup>,  
M.-A. Pleier<sup>25</sup>, E. Plotnikova<sup>64</sup>, A. Poblaguev<sup>25</sup>,  
S. Poddar<sup>58a</sup>, F. Podlyski<sup>34</sup>, L. Poggioli<sup>115</sup>, D. Pohl<sup>21</sup>,  
M. Pohl<sup>49</sup>, G. Polesello<sup>119a</sup>, A. Policicchio<sup>37a,37b</sup>,  
R. Polifka<sup>158</sup>, A. Polini<sup>20a</sup>, J. Poll<sup>75</sup>,  
V. Polychronakos<sup>25</sup>, D. Pomeroy<sup>23</sup>, K. Pommès<sup>30</sup>,  
L. Pontecorvo<sup>132a</sup>, B.G. Pope<sup>88</sup>, G.A. Popeneciu<sup>26a</sup>,  
D.S. Popovic<sup>13a</sup>, A. Poppleton<sup>30</sup>, X. Portell Bueso<sup>30</sup>,  
G.E. Pospelov<sup>99</sup>, S. Pospisil<sup>126</sup>, I.N. Potrap<sup>99</sup>,  
C.J. Potter<sup>149</sup>, C.T. Potter<sup>114</sup>, G. Poulard<sup>30</sup>, J. Poveda<sup>60</sup>,  
V. Pozdnyakov<sup>64</sup>, R. Prabhu<sup>77</sup>, P. Pralavorio<sup>83</sup>,  
A. Pranko<sup>15</sup>, S. Prasad<sup>30</sup>, R. Pravahan<sup>25</sup>, S. Prell<sup>63</sup>,  
K. Pretzl<sup>17</sup>, D. Price<sup>60</sup>, J. Price<sup>73</sup>, L.E. Price<sup>6</sup>,  
D. Prieur<sup>123</sup>, M. Primavera<sup>72a</sup>, K. Prokofiev<sup>108</sup>,  
F. Prokoshin<sup>32b</sup>, S. Protopopescu<sup>25</sup>, J. Proudfoot<sup>6</sup>,  
X. Prudent<sup>44</sup>, M. Przybycien<sup>38</sup>, H. Przysieszniak<sup>5</sup>,  
S. Psoroulas<sup>21</sup>, E. Ptacek<sup>114</sup>, E. Pueschel<sup>84</sup>,  
D. Puldon<sup>148</sup>, J. Purdham<sup>87</sup>, M. Purohit<sup>25,ad</sup>, P. Puzo<sup>115</sup>,  
Y. Pylypchenko<sup>62</sup>, J. Qian<sup>87</sup>, A. Quadt<sup>54</sup>,  
D.R. Quarrie<sup>15</sup>, W.B. Quayle<sup>173</sup>, M. Raas<sup>104</sup>,  
V. Radeka<sup>25</sup>, V. Radescu<sup>42</sup>, P. Radloff<sup>114</sup>,  
F. Ragusa<sup>89a,89b</sup>, G. Rahal<sup>178</sup>, A.M. Rahimi<sup>109</sup>,  
D. Rahm<sup>25</sup>, S. Rajagopalan<sup>25</sup>, M. Rammensee<sup>48</sup>,  
M. Rammes<sup>141</sup>, A.S. Randle-Conde<sup>40</sup>,  
K. Randrianarivony<sup>29</sup>, K. Rao<sup>163</sup>, F. Rauscher<sup>98</sup>,  
T.C. Rave<sup>48</sup>, M. Raymond<sup>30</sup>, A.L. Read<sup>117</sup>,  
D.M. Rebuzzi<sup>119a,119b</sup>, A. Redelbach<sup>174</sup>,  
G. Redlinger<sup>25</sup>, R. Reece<sup>120</sup>, K. Reeves<sup>41</sup>,  
A. Reinsch<sup>114</sup>, I. Reisinger<sup>43</sup>, C. Rembser<sup>30</sup>,

Z.L. Ren<sup>151</sup>, A. Renaud<sup>115</sup>, M. Rescigno<sup>132a</sup>,  
S. Resconi<sup>89a</sup>, B. Resende<sup>136</sup>, P. Reznicek<sup>98</sup>,  
R. Rezvani<sup>158</sup>, R. Richter<sup>99</sup>, E. Richter-Was<sup>5,ag</sup>,  
M. Ridel<sup>78</sup>, M. Rijssenbeek<sup>148</sup>, A. Rimoldi<sup>119a,119b</sup>,  
L. Rinaldi<sup>20a</sup>, R.R. Rios<sup>40</sup>, E. Ritsch<sup>61</sup>, I. Riu<sup>12</sup>,  
G. Rivoltella<sup>89a,89b</sup>, F. Rizatdinova<sup>112</sup>, E. Rizvi<sup>75</sup>,  
S.H. Robertson<sup>85,l</sup>, A. Robichaud-Veronneau<sup>118</sup>,  
D. Robinson<sup>28</sup>, J.E.M. Robinson<sup>82</sup>, A. Robson<sup>53</sup>,  
J.G. Rocha de Lima<sup>106</sup>, C. Roda<sup>122a,122b</sup>,  
D. Roda Dos Santos<sup>30</sup>, A. Roe<sup>54</sup>, S. Roe<sup>30</sup>,  
O. Røhne<sup>117</sup>, S. Rolli<sup>161</sup>, A. Romaniouk<sup>96</sup>,  
M. Romano<sup>20a,20b</sup>, G. Romeo<sup>27</sup>, E. Romero Adam<sup>167</sup>,  
N. Rompotis<sup>138</sup>, L. Roos<sup>78</sup>, E. Ros<sup>167</sup>, S. Rosati<sup>132a</sup>,  
K. Rosbach<sup>49</sup>, A. Rose<sup>149</sup>, M. Rose<sup>76</sup>,  
G.A. Rosenbaum<sup>158</sup>, P.L. Rosendahl<sup>14</sup>,  
O. Rosenthal<sup>141</sup>, L. Rosselet<sup>49</sup>, V. Rossetti<sup>12</sup>,  
E. Rossi<sup>132a,132b</sup>, L.P. Rossi<sup>50a</sup>, M. Rotaru<sup>26a</sup>, I. Roth<sup>172</sup>,  
J. Rothberg<sup>138</sup>, D. Rousseau<sup>115</sup>, C.R. Royon<sup>136</sup>,  
A. Rozanov<sup>83</sup>, Y. Rozen<sup>152</sup>, X. Ruan<sup>33a,ah</sup>, F. Rubbo<sup>12</sup>,  
I. Rubinskiy<sup>42</sup>, N. Ruckstuhl<sup>105</sup>, V.I. Rud<sup>97</sup>,  
C. Rudolph<sup>44</sup>, F. Rühr<sup>7</sup>, A. Ruiz-Martinez<sup>63</sup>,  
L. Rummyantsev<sup>64</sup>, Z. Rurikova<sup>48</sup>, N.A. Rusakovich<sup>64</sup>,  
A. Ruschke<sup>98</sup>, J.P. Rutherford<sup>7</sup>, N. Ruthmann<sup>48</sup>,  
P. Ruzicka<sup>125</sup>, Y.F. Ryabov<sup>121</sup>, M. Rybar<sup>127</sup>,  
G. Rybkin<sup>115</sup>, N.C. Ryder<sup>118</sup>, A.F. Saavedra<sup>150</sup>,  
I. Sadeh<sup>153</sup>, H.F.W. Sadrozinski<sup>137</sup>, R. Sadykov<sup>64</sup>,  
F. Safai Tehrani<sup>132a</sup>, H. Sakamoto<sup>155</sup>, G. Salamanna<sup>75</sup>,  
A. Salamon<sup>133a</sup>, M. Saleem<sup>111</sup>, D. Salek<sup>30</sup>,  
D. Salihagic<sup>99</sup>, A. Salnikov<sup>143</sup>, J. Salt<sup>167</sup>,  
B.M. Salvachua Ferrando<sup>6</sup>, D. Salvatore<sup>37a,37b</sup>,  
F. Salvatore<sup>149</sup>, A. Salvucci<sup>104</sup>, A. Salzburger<sup>30</sup>,  
D. Sampsonidis<sup>154</sup>, B.H. Samset<sup>117</sup>,  
A. Sanchez<sup>102a,102b</sup>, V. Sanchez Martinez<sup>167</sup>,  
H. Sandaker<sup>14</sup>, H.G. Sander<sup>81</sup>, M.P. Sanders<sup>98</sup>,  
M. Sandhoff<sup>175</sup>, T. Sandoval<sup>28</sup>, C. Sandoval<sup>162</sup>,  
R. Sandstroem<sup>99</sup>, D.P.C. Sankey<sup>129</sup>, A. Sansoni<sup>47</sup>,  
C. Santamarina Rios<sup>85</sup>, C. Santoni<sup>34</sup>,  
R. Santonico<sup>133a,133b</sup>, H. Santos<sup>124a</sup>,  
I. Santoyo Castillo<sup>149</sup>, J.G. Saraiva<sup>124a</sup>, T. Sarangi<sup>173</sup>,  
E. Sarkisyan-Grinbaum<sup>8</sup>, B. Sarrazin<sup>21</sup>, F. Sarri<sup>122a,122b</sup>,  
G. Sartisohn<sup>175</sup>, O. Sasaki<sup>65</sup>, Y. Sasaki<sup>155</sup>, N. Sasao<sup>67</sup>,  
I. Satsounkevitch<sup>90</sup>, G. Sauvage<sup>5,\*</sup>, E. Sauvan<sup>5</sup>,  
J.B. Sauvan<sup>115</sup>, P. Savard<sup>158,f</sup>, V. Savinov<sup>123</sup>,  
D.O. Savu<sup>30</sup>, L. Sawyer<sup>25,n</sup>, D.H. Saxon<sup>53</sup>, J. Saxon<sup>120</sup>,  
C. Sbarra<sup>20a</sup>, A. Sbrizzi<sup>20a,20b</sup>, D.A. Scannicchio<sup>163</sup>,  
M. Scarcella<sup>150</sup>, J. Schaarschmidt<sup>115</sup>, P. Schacht<sup>99</sup>,  
D. Schaefer<sup>120</sup>, U. Schäfer<sup>81</sup>, A. Schaelicke<sup>46</sup>,  
S. Schaepe<sup>21</sup>, S. Schaezel<sup>58b</sup>, A.C. Schaffer<sup>115</sup>,  
D. Schaile<sup>98</sup>, R.D. Schamberger<sup>148</sup>, V. Scharf<sup>58a</sup>,  
V.A. Schegelsky<sup>121</sup>, D. Scheirich<sup>87</sup>, M. Schernau<sup>163</sup>,  
M.I. Scherzer<sup>35</sup>, C. Schiavi<sup>50a,50b</sup>, J. Schieck<sup>98</sup>,  
M. Schioppa<sup>37a,37b</sup>, S. Schlenker<sup>30</sup>, E. Schmidt<sup>48</sup>,

K. Schmieden<sup>21</sup>, C. Schmitt<sup>81</sup>, S. Schmitt<sup>58b</sup>,  
 B. Schneider<sup>17</sup>, U. Schnoor<sup>44</sup>, L. Schoeffel<sup>136</sup>,  
 A. Schoening<sup>58b</sup>, A.L.S. Schorlemmer<sup>54</sup>, M. Schott<sup>30</sup>,  
 D. Schouten<sup>159a</sup>, J. Schovancova<sup>125</sup>, M. Schram<sup>85</sup>,  
 C. Schroeder<sup>81</sup>, N. Schroer<sup>58c</sup>, M.J. Schultens<sup>21</sup>,  
 J. Schultes<sup>175</sup>, H.-C. Schultz-Coulon<sup>58a</sup>, H. Schulz<sup>16</sup>,  
 M. Schumacher<sup>48</sup>, B.A. Schumm<sup>137</sup>, Ph. Schune<sup>136</sup>,  
 A. Schwartzman<sup>143</sup>, Ph. Schwegler<sup>99</sup>,  
 Ph. Schwemling<sup>78</sup>, R. Schwienhorst<sup>88</sup>,  
 J. Schwindling<sup>136</sup>, T. Schwindt<sup>21</sup>, M. Schwoerer<sup>5</sup>,  
 F.G. Sciaccia<sup>17</sup>, E. Scifo<sup>115</sup>, G. Sciolla<sup>23</sup>, W.G. Scott<sup>129</sup>,  
 J. Searcy<sup>114</sup>, G. Sedov<sup>42</sup>, E. Sedykh<sup>121</sup>, S.C. Seidel<sup>103</sup>,  
 A. Seiden<sup>137</sup>, F. Seifert<sup>44</sup>, J.M. Seixas<sup>24a</sup>,  
 G. Sekhniaidze<sup>102a</sup>, S.J. Sekula<sup>40</sup>, K.E. Selbach<sup>46</sup>,  
 D.M. Seliverstov<sup>121</sup>, B. Sellden<sup>146a</sup>, G. Sellers<sup>73</sup>,  
 M. Seman<sup>144b</sup>, N. Semprini-Cesari<sup>20a,20b</sup>, C. Serfon<sup>30</sup>,  
 L. Serin<sup>115</sup>, L. Serkin<sup>54</sup>, R. Seuster<sup>159a</sup>, H. Severini<sup>111</sup>,  
 A. Sfyrla<sup>30</sup>, E. Shabalina<sup>54</sup>, M. Shamim<sup>114</sup>,  
 L.Y. Shan<sup>33a</sup>, J.T. Shank<sup>22</sup>, Q.T. Shao<sup>86</sup>, M. Shapiro<sup>15</sup>,  
 P.B. Shatalov<sup>95</sup>, K. Shaw<sup>164a,164c</sup>, D. Sherman<sup>176</sup>,  
 P. Sherwood<sup>77</sup>, S. Shimizu<sup>101</sup>, M. Shimojima<sup>100</sup>,  
 T. Shin<sup>56</sup>, M. Shiyakova<sup>64</sup>, A. Shmeleva<sup>94</sup>,  
 M.J. Shochet<sup>31</sup>, D. Short<sup>118</sup>, S. Shrestha<sup>63</sup>, E. Shulga<sup>96</sup>,  
 M.A. Shupe<sup>7</sup>, P. Sicho<sup>125</sup>, A. Sidoti<sup>132a</sup>, F. Siegert<sup>48</sup>,  
 Dj. Sijacki<sup>13a</sup>, O. Silbert<sup>172</sup>, J. Silva<sup>124a</sup>, Y. Silver<sup>153</sup>,  
 D. Silverstein<sup>143</sup>, S.B. Silverstein<sup>146a</sup>, V. Simak<sup>126</sup>,  
 O. Simard<sup>136</sup>, Lj. Simic<sup>13a</sup>, S. Simion<sup>115</sup>, E. Simioni<sup>81</sup>,  
 B. Simmons<sup>77</sup>, R. Simonello<sup>89a,89b</sup>, M. Simonyan<sup>36</sup>,  
 P. Sinervo<sup>158</sup>, N.B. Sinev<sup>114</sup>, V. Sipica<sup>141</sup>,  
 G. Siragusa<sup>174</sup>, A. Sircar<sup>25</sup>, A.N. Sisakyan<sup>64,\*</sup>,  
 S.Yu. Sivoklov<sup>97</sup>, J. Sjölin<sup>146a,146b</sup>, T.B. Sjursen<sup>14</sup>,  
 L.A. Skinnari<sup>15</sup>, H.P. Skottowe<sup>57</sup>, K. Skovpen<sup>107</sup>,  
 P. Skubic<sup>111</sup>, M. Slater<sup>18</sup>, T. Slavicek<sup>126</sup>, K. Sliwa<sup>161</sup>,  
 V. Smakhtin<sup>172</sup>, B.H. Smart<sup>46</sup>, L. Smestad<sup>117</sup>,  
 S.Yu. Smirnov<sup>96</sup>, Y. Smirnov<sup>96</sup>, L.N. Smirnova<sup>97</sup>,  
 O. Smirnova<sup>79</sup>, B.C. Smith<sup>57</sup>, K.M. Smith<sup>53</sup>,  
 M. Smizanska<sup>71</sup>, K. Smolek<sup>126</sup>, A.A. Snesarev<sup>94</sup>,  
 S.W. Snow<sup>82</sup>, J. Snow<sup>111</sup>, S. Snyder<sup>25</sup>, R. Sobie<sup>169,i</sup>,  
 J. Sodomka<sup>126</sup>, A. Soffer<sup>153</sup>, C.A. Solans<sup>30</sup>,  
 M. Solar<sup>126</sup>, J. Solc<sup>126</sup>, E.Yu. Soldatov<sup>96</sup>,  
 U. Soldevila<sup>167</sup>, E. Solfaroli Camillocci<sup>132a,132b</sup>,  
 A.A. Solodkov<sup>128</sup>, O.V. Solovyanov<sup>128</sup>, V. Solovyev<sup>121</sup>,  
 N. Soni<sup>1</sup>, A. Sood<sup>15</sup>, V. Sopko<sup>126</sup>, B. Sopko<sup>126</sup>,  
 M. Sosebee<sup>8</sup>, R. Soualah<sup>164a,164c</sup>, P. Soueid<sup>93</sup>,  
 A. Soukharev<sup>107</sup>, D. South<sup>42</sup>, S. Spagnolo<sup>72a,72b</sup>,  
 F. Spanò<sup>76</sup>, R. Spighi<sup>20a</sup>, G. Spigo<sup>30</sup>, R. Spiwoks<sup>30</sup>,  
 M. Spousta<sup>127,ai</sup>, T. Spreitzer<sup>158</sup>, B. Spurlock<sup>8</sup>,  
 R.D. St. Denis<sup>53</sup>, J. Stahlman<sup>120</sup>, R. Stamen<sup>58a</sup>,  
 E. Stanecka<sup>39</sup>, R.W. Stanek<sup>6</sup>, C. Stanescu<sup>134a</sup>,  
 M. Stanescu-Bellu<sup>42</sup>, M.M. Stanitzki<sup>42</sup>, S. Stapnes<sup>117</sup>,  
 E.A. Starchenko<sup>128</sup>, J. Stark<sup>55</sup>, P. Staroba<sup>125</sup>,  
 P. Starovoitov<sup>42</sup>, R. Staszewski<sup>39</sup>, A. Staude<sup>98</sup>,

P. Stavina<sup>144a,\*</sup>, G. Steele<sup>53</sup>, P. Steinbach<sup>44</sup>,  
 P. Steinberg<sup>25</sup>, I. Stekl<sup>126</sup>, B. Stelzer<sup>142</sup>, H.J. Stelzer<sup>88</sup>,  
 O. Stelzer-Chilton<sup>159a</sup>, H. Stenzel<sup>52</sup>, S. Stern<sup>99</sup>,  
 G.A. Stewart<sup>30</sup>, J.A. Stillings<sup>21</sup>, M.C. Stockton<sup>85</sup>,  
 M. Stoebe<sup>85</sup>, K. Stoerig<sup>48</sup>, G. Stoicea<sup>26a</sup>, S. Stonjek<sup>99</sup>,  
 P. Strachota<sup>127</sup>, A.R. Stradling<sup>8</sup>, A. Straessner<sup>44</sup>,  
 J. Strandberg<sup>147</sup>, S. Strandberg<sup>146a,146b</sup>, A. Strandlie<sup>117</sup>,  
 M. Strang<sup>109</sup>, E. Strauss<sup>143</sup>, M. Strauss<sup>111</sup>,  
 P. Strizenc<sup>144b</sup>, R. Ströhmer<sup>174</sup>, D.M. Strom<sup>114</sup>,  
 J.A. Strong<sup>76,\*</sup>, R. Stroynowski<sup>40</sup>, B. Stugu<sup>14</sup>,  
 I. Stumer<sup>25,\*</sup>, J. Stupak<sup>148</sup>, P. Sturm<sup>175</sup>, N.A. Styles<sup>42</sup>,  
 D.A. Soh<sup>151,v</sup>, D. Su<sup>143</sup>, HS. Subramania<sup>3</sup>,  
 R. Subramaniam<sup>25</sup>, A. Succurro<sup>12</sup>, Y. Sugaya<sup>116</sup>,  
 C. Suhr<sup>106</sup>, M. Suk<sup>127</sup>, V.V. Sulin<sup>94</sup>, S. Sultansoy<sup>4d</sup>,  
 T. Sumida<sup>67</sup>, X. Sun<sup>55</sup>, J.E. Sundermann<sup>48</sup>,  
 K. Suruliz<sup>139</sup>, G. Susinno<sup>37a,37b</sup>, M.R. Sutton<sup>149</sup>,  
 Y. Suzuki<sup>65</sup>, Y. Suzuki<sup>66</sup>, M. Svatos<sup>125</sup>, S. Swedish<sup>168</sup>,  
 I. Sykora<sup>144a</sup>, T. Sykora<sup>127</sup>, J. Sánchez<sup>167</sup>, D. Ta<sup>105</sup>,  
 K. Tackmann<sup>42</sup>, A. Taffard<sup>163</sup>, R. Tafirout<sup>159a</sup>,  
 N. Taiblum<sup>153</sup>, Y. Takahashi<sup>101</sup>, H. Takai<sup>25</sup>,  
 R. Takashima<sup>68</sup>, H. Takeda<sup>66</sup>, T. Takeshita<sup>140</sup>,  
 Y. Takubo<sup>65</sup>, M. Talby<sup>83</sup>, A. Talyshev<sup>107,h</sup>,  
 M.C. Tamsitt<sup>25</sup>, K.G. Tan<sup>86</sup>, J. Tanaka<sup>155</sup>,  
 R. Tanaka<sup>115</sup>, S. Tanaka<sup>131</sup>, S. Tanaka<sup>65</sup>,  
 A.J. Tanasijczuk<sup>142</sup>, K. Tani<sup>66</sup>, N. Tannoury<sup>83</sup>,  
 S. Tapprogge<sup>81</sup>, D. Tardif<sup>158</sup>, S. Tarem<sup>152</sup>, F. Tarrade<sup>29</sup>,  
 G.F. Tartarelli<sup>89a</sup>, P. Tas<sup>127</sup>, M. Tasevsky<sup>125</sup>,  
 E. Tassi<sup>37a,37b</sup>, Y. Tayalati<sup>135d</sup>, C. Taylor<sup>77</sup>,  
 F.E. Taylor<sup>92</sup>, G.N. Taylor<sup>86</sup>, W. Taylor<sup>159b</sup>,  
 M. Teinturier<sup>115</sup>, F.A. Teischinger<sup>30</sup>,  
 M. Teixeira Dias Castanheira<sup>75</sup>, P. Teixeira-Dias<sup>76</sup>,  
 K.K. Temming<sup>48</sup>, H. Ten Kate<sup>30</sup>, P.K. Teng<sup>151</sup>,  
 S. Terada<sup>65</sup>, K. Terashi<sup>155</sup>, J. Terron<sup>80</sup>, M. Testa<sup>47</sup>,  
 R.J. Teuscher<sup>158,l</sup>, J. Therhaag<sup>21</sup>,  
 T. Theveneaux-Pelzer<sup>78</sup>, S. Thoma<sup>48</sup>, J.P. Thomas<sup>18</sup>,  
 E.N. Thompson<sup>35</sup>, P.D. Thompson<sup>18</sup>,  
 P.D. Thompson<sup>158</sup>, A.S. Thompson<sup>53</sup>, L.A. Thomsen<sup>36</sup>,  
 E. Thomson<sup>120</sup>, M. Thomson<sup>28</sup>, W.M. Thong<sup>86</sup>,  
 R.P. Thun<sup>87</sup>, F. Tian<sup>35</sup>, M.J. Tibbets<sup>15</sup>, T. Tic<sup>125</sup>,  
 V.O. Tikhomirov<sup>94</sup>, Y.A. Tikhonov<sup>107,h</sup>,  
 S. Timoshenko<sup>96</sup>, E. Tiouchichine<sup>83</sup>, P. Tipton<sup>176</sup>,  
 S. Tisserant<sup>83</sup>, T. Todorov<sup>5</sup>, S. Todorova-Nova<sup>161</sup>,  
 B. Toggerson<sup>163</sup>, J. Tojo<sup>69</sup>, S. Tokár<sup>144a</sup>,  
 K. Tokushuku<sup>65</sup>, K. Tollefson<sup>88</sup>, M. Tomoto<sup>101</sup>,  
 L. Tompkins<sup>31</sup>, K. Toms<sup>103</sup>, A. Tonoyan<sup>14</sup>, C. Topfel<sup>17</sup>,  
 N.D. Topilin<sup>64</sup>, E. Torrence<sup>114</sup>, H. Torres<sup>78</sup>,  
 E. Torró Pastor<sup>167</sup>, J. Toth<sup>83,ae</sup>, F. Touchard<sup>83</sup>,  
 D.R. Tovey<sup>139</sup>, T. Trefzger<sup>174</sup>, L. Tremblet<sup>30</sup>,  
 A. Tricoli<sup>30</sup>, I.M. Trigger<sup>159a</sup>, S. Trincaz-Duvoid<sup>78</sup>,  
 M.F. Tripiana<sup>70</sup>, N. Triplett<sup>25</sup>, W. Trischuk<sup>158</sup>,  
 B. Trocmé<sup>55</sup>, C. Troncon<sup>89a</sup>, M. Trottier-McDonald<sup>142</sup>,  
 P. True<sup>88</sup>, M. Trzebinski<sup>39</sup>, A. Trzupek<sup>39</sup>,

C. Tsarouchas<sup>30</sup>, J.C.-L. Tseng<sup>118</sup>, M. Tsiakiris<sup>105</sup>, P.V. Tsiarehka<sup>90</sup>, D. Tsionou<sup>5,aj</sup>, G. Tsipolitis<sup>10</sup>, S. Tsiskaridze<sup>12</sup>, V. Tsiskaridze<sup>48</sup>, E.G. Tskhadadze<sup>51a</sup>, I.I. Tsukerman<sup>95</sup>, V. Tsulaia<sup>15</sup>, J.-W. Tsung<sup>21</sup>, S. Tsuno<sup>65</sup>, D. Tsybychev<sup>148</sup>, A. Tua<sup>139</sup>, A. Tudorache<sup>26a</sup>, V. Tudorache<sup>26a</sup>, J.M. Tuggle<sup>31</sup>, M. Turala<sup>39</sup>, D. Turecek<sup>126</sup>, I. Turk Cakir<sup>4e</sup>, R. Turra<sup>89a,89b</sup>, P.M. Tuts<sup>35</sup>, A. Tykhonov<sup>74</sup>, M. Tylmad<sup>146a,146b</sup>, M. Tyndel<sup>129</sup>, G. Tzanakos<sup>9</sup>, K. Uchida<sup>21</sup>, I. Ueda<sup>155</sup>, R. Ueno<sup>29</sup>, M. Ughetto<sup>83</sup>, M. Ugland<sup>14</sup>, M. Uhlenbrock<sup>21</sup>, F. Ukegawa<sup>160</sup>, G. Unal<sup>30</sup>, A. Undrus<sup>25</sup>, G. Unei<sup>163</sup>, Y. Unno<sup>65</sup>, D. Urbaniec<sup>35</sup>, P. Urquijo<sup>21</sup>, G. Usai<sup>8</sup>, L. Vacavant<sup>83</sup>, V. Vacek<sup>126</sup>, B. Vachon<sup>85</sup>, S. Vahsen<sup>15</sup>, S. Valentinetti<sup>20a,20b</sup>, A. Valero<sup>167</sup>, L. Valery<sup>34</sup>, S. Valkar<sup>127</sup>, E. Valladolid Gallego<sup>167</sup>, S. Vallecorsa<sup>152</sup>, J.A. Valls Ferrer<sup>167</sup>, R. Van Berg<sup>120</sup>, P.C. Van Der Deijl<sup>105</sup>, R. van der Geer<sup>105</sup>, H. van der Graaf<sup>105</sup>, R. Van Der Leeuw<sup>105</sup>, E. van der Poel<sup>105</sup>, D. van der Ster<sup>30</sup>, N. van Eldik<sup>30</sup>, P. van Gemmeren<sup>6</sup>, J. Van Nieuwkoop<sup>142</sup>, I. van Vulpen<sup>105</sup>, M. Vanadia<sup>99</sup>, W. Vandelli<sup>30</sup>, A. Vaniachine<sup>6</sup>, P. Vankov<sup>42</sup>, F. Vannucci<sup>78</sup>, R. Vari<sup>132a</sup>, E.W. Varnes<sup>7</sup>, T. Varol<sup>84</sup>, D. Varouchas<sup>15</sup>, A. Vartapetian<sup>8</sup>, K.E. Varvell<sup>150</sup>, V.I. Vassilakopoulos<sup>56</sup>, F. Vazeille<sup>34</sup>, T. Vazquez Schroeder<sup>54</sup>, G. Vegni<sup>89a,89b</sup>, J.J. Veillet<sup>115</sup>, F. Veloso<sup>124a</sup>, R. Veness<sup>30</sup>, S. Veneziano<sup>132a</sup>, A. Ventura<sup>72a,72b</sup>, D. Ventura<sup>84</sup>, M. Venturi<sup>48</sup>, N. Venturi<sup>158</sup>, V. Vercesi<sup>119a</sup>, M. Verducci<sup>138</sup>, W. Verkerke<sup>105</sup>, J.C. Vermeulen<sup>105</sup>, A. Vest<sup>44</sup>, M.C. Vetterli<sup>142,f</sup>, I. Vichou<sup>165</sup>, T. Vickey<sup>145b,ak</sup>, O.E. Vickey Boeriu<sup>145b</sup>, G.H.A. Viehhauser<sup>118</sup>, S. Viel<sup>168</sup>, M. Villa<sup>20a,20b</sup>, M. Villaplana Perez<sup>167</sup>, E. Vilucchi<sup>47</sup>, M.G. Vincter<sup>29</sup>, E. Vinek<sup>30</sup>, V.B. Vinogradov<sup>64</sup>, M. Virchaux<sup>136,\*</sup>, J. Virzi<sup>15</sup>, O. Vitells<sup>172</sup>, M. Viti<sup>42</sup>, I. Vivarelli<sup>48</sup>, F. Vives Vaque<sup>3</sup>, S. Vlachos<sup>10</sup>, D. Vladioiu<sup>98</sup>, M. Vlasak<sup>126</sup>, A. Vogel<sup>21</sup>, P. Vokac<sup>126</sup>, G. Volpi<sup>47</sup>, M. Volpi<sup>86</sup>, G. Volpini<sup>89a</sup>, H. von der Schmitt<sup>99</sup>, H. von Radziewski<sup>48</sup>, E. von Toerne<sup>21</sup>, V. Vorobel<sup>127</sup>, V. Vorwerk<sup>12</sup>, M. Vos<sup>167</sup>, R. Voss<sup>30</sup>, J.H. Vosseveld<sup>73</sup>, N. Vranjes<sup>136</sup>, M. Vranjes Milosavljevic<sup>105</sup>, V. Vrba<sup>125</sup>, M. Vreeswijk<sup>105</sup>, T. Vu Anh<sup>48</sup>, R. Vuillermet<sup>30</sup>, I. Vukotic<sup>31</sup>, W. Wagner<sup>175</sup>, P. Wagner<sup>21</sup>, H. Wahlen<sup>175</sup>, S. Wahrmund<sup>44</sup>, J. Wakabayashi<sup>101</sup>, S. Walch<sup>87</sup>, J. Walder<sup>71</sup>, R. Walker<sup>98</sup>, W. Walkowiak<sup>141</sup>, R. Wall<sup>176</sup>, P. Waller<sup>73</sup>, B. Walsh<sup>176</sup>, C. Wang<sup>45</sup>, H. Wang<sup>173</sup>, H. Wang<sup>40</sup>, J. Wang<sup>151</sup>, J. Wang<sup>33a</sup>, R. Wang<sup>103</sup>, S.M. Wang<sup>151</sup>, T. Wang<sup>21</sup>, A. Warburton<sup>85</sup>, C.P. Ward<sup>28</sup>, D.R. Wardrope<sup>77</sup>, M. Warsinsky<sup>48</sup>, A. Washbrook<sup>46</sup>, C. Wasicki<sup>42</sup>, I. Watanabe<sup>66</sup>, P.M. Watkins<sup>18</sup>, A.T. Watson<sup>18</sup>, I.J. Watson<sup>150</sup>, M.F. Watson<sup>18</sup>, G. Watts<sup>138</sup>, S. Watts<sup>82</sup>, A.T. Waugh<sup>150</sup>, B.M. Waugh<sup>77</sup>, M.S. Weber<sup>17</sup>, J.S. Webster<sup>31</sup>, A.R. Weidberg<sup>118</sup>, P. Weigell<sup>99</sup>, J. Weingarten<sup>54</sup>, C. Weiser<sup>48</sup>, P.S. Wells<sup>30</sup>, T. Wenaus<sup>25</sup>, D. Wendland<sup>16</sup>, Z. Weng<sup>151,v</sup>, T. Wengler<sup>30</sup>, S. Wenig<sup>30</sup>, N. Vermes<sup>21</sup>, M. Werner<sup>48</sup>, P. Werner<sup>30</sup>, M. Werth<sup>163</sup>, M. Wessels<sup>58a</sup>, J. Wetter<sup>161</sup>, C. Weydert<sup>55</sup>, K. Whalen<sup>29</sup>, A. White<sup>8</sup>, M.J. White<sup>86</sup>, S. White<sup>122a,122b</sup>, S.R. Whitehead<sup>118</sup>, D. Whiteson<sup>163</sup>, D. Whittington<sup>60</sup>, D. Wicke<sup>175</sup>, F.J. Wickens<sup>129</sup>, W. Wiedenmann<sup>173</sup>, M. Wielers<sup>129</sup>, P. Wienemann<sup>21</sup>, C. Wiglesworth<sup>75</sup>, L.A.M. Wiik-Fuchs<sup>21</sup>, P.A. Wijeratne<sup>77</sup>, A. Wildauer<sup>99</sup>, M.A. Wildt<sup>42,s</sup>, I. Wilhelm<sup>127</sup>, H.G. Wilkens<sup>30</sup>, J.Z. Will<sup>98</sup>, E. Williams<sup>35</sup>, H.H. Williams<sup>120</sup>, S. Williams<sup>28</sup>, W. Willis<sup>35</sup>, S. Willocq<sup>84</sup>, J.A. Wilson<sup>18</sup>, M.G. Wilson<sup>143</sup>, A. Wilson<sup>87</sup>, I. Wingerter-Seez<sup>5</sup>, S. Winkelmann<sup>48</sup>, F. Winklmeier<sup>30</sup>, M. Wittgen<sup>143</sup>, S.J. Wollstadt<sup>81</sup>, M.W. Wolter<sup>39</sup>, H. Wolters<sup>124a,i</sup>, W.C. Wong<sup>41</sup>, G. Wooden<sup>87</sup>, B.K. Wosiek<sup>39</sup>, J. Wotschack<sup>30</sup>, M.J. Woudstra<sup>82</sup>, K.W. Wozniak<sup>39</sup>, K. Wraight<sup>53</sup>, M. Wright<sup>53</sup>, B. Wrona<sup>73</sup>, S.L. Wu<sup>173</sup>, X. Wu<sup>49</sup>, Y. Wu<sup>33b,al</sup>, E. Wulf<sup>35</sup>, B.M. Wynne<sup>46</sup>, S. Xella<sup>36</sup>, M. Xiao<sup>136</sup>, S. Xie<sup>48</sup>, C. Xu<sup>33b,z</sup>, D. Xu<sup>33a</sup>, L. Xu<sup>33b</sup>, B. Yabsley<sup>150</sup>, S. Yacoo<sup>145a,am</sup>, M. Yamada<sup>65</sup>, H. Yamaguchi<sup>155</sup>, A. Yamamoto<sup>65</sup>, K. Yamamoto<sup>63</sup>, S. Yamamoto<sup>155</sup>, T. Yamamura<sup>155</sup>, T. Yamanaka<sup>155</sup>, K. Yamauchi<sup>101</sup>, T. Yamazaki<sup>155</sup>, Y. Yamazaki<sup>66</sup>, Z. Yan<sup>22</sup>, H. Yang<sup>33e</sup>, H. Yang<sup>173</sup>, U.K. Yang<sup>82</sup>, Y. Yang<sup>109</sup>, Z. Yang<sup>146a,146b</sup>, S. Yanush<sup>91</sup>, L. Yao<sup>33a</sup>, Y. Yasu<sup>65</sup>, E. Yatsenko<sup>42</sup>, J. Ye<sup>40</sup>, S. Ye<sup>25</sup>, A.L. Yen<sup>57</sup>, M. Yilmaz<sup>4c</sup>, R. Yoosoofmiya<sup>123</sup>, K. Yorita<sup>171</sup>, R. Yoshida<sup>6</sup>, K. Yoshihara<sup>155</sup>, C. Young<sup>143</sup>, C.J. Young<sup>118</sup>, S. Youssef<sup>22</sup>, D. Yu<sup>25</sup>, D.R. Yu<sup>15</sup>, J. Yu<sup>8</sup>, J. Yu<sup>112</sup>, L. Yuan<sup>66</sup>, A. Yurkewicz<sup>106</sup>, B. Zabinski<sup>39</sup>, R. Zaidan<sup>62</sup>, A.M. Zaitsev<sup>128</sup>, L. Zanello<sup>132a,132b</sup>, D. Zanzi<sup>99</sup>, A. Zaytsev<sup>25</sup>, C. Zeitnitz<sup>175</sup>, M. Zeman<sup>126</sup>, A. Zemla<sup>39</sup>, O. Zenin<sup>128</sup>, T. Ženis<sup>144a</sup>, Z. Zinonos<sup>122a,122b</sup>, D. Zerwas<sup>115</sup>, G. Zevi della Porta<sup>57</sup>, D. Zhang<sup>87</sup>, H. Zhang<sup>88</sup>, J. Zhang<sup>6</sup>, X. Zhang<sup>33d</sup>, Z. Zhang<sup>115</sup>, L. Zhao<sup>108</sup>, Z. Zhao<sup>33b</sup>, A. Zhemchugov<sup>64</sup>, J. Zhong<sup>118</sup>, B. Zhou<sup>87</sup>, N. Zhou<sup>163</sup>, Y. Zhou<sup>151</sup>, C.G. Zhu<sup>33d</sup>, H. Zhu<sup>42</sup>, J. Zhu<sup>87</sup>, Y. Zhu<sup>33b</sup>, X. Zhuang<sup>98</sup>, V. Zhuravlov<sup>99</sup>, A. Zibell<sup>98</sup>, D. Zieminska<sup>60</sup>, N.I. Zimin<sup>64</sup>, R. Zimmermann<sup>21</sup>, S. Zimmermann<sup>21</sup>, S. Zimmermann<sup>48</sup>, M. Ziolkowski<sup>141</sup>, R. Zitoun<sup>5</sup>, L. Živković<sup>35</sup>, V.V. Zmouchko<sup>128,\*</sup>, G. Zobernig<sup>173</sup>, A. Zoccoli<sup>20a,20b</sup>, M. zur Nedden<sup>16</sup>, V. Zutshi<sup>106</sup>, L. Zwalinski<sup>30</sup>.

<sup>1</sup> School of Chemistry and Physics, University of

Adelaide, Adelaide, Australia

<sup>2</sup> Physics Department, SUNY Albany, Albany NY, United States of America

<sup>3</sup> Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton AB, Canada

<sup>4</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara; <sup>(b)</sup> Department of Physics, Dumlupinar University, Kutahya; <sup>(c)</sup> Department of Physics, Gazi University, Ankara; <sup>(d)</sup> Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara; <sup>(e)</sup> Turkish Atomic Energy Authority, Ankara, Turkey

<sup>5</sup> LAPP, CNRS/IN2P3 and Université de Savoie, Annecy-le-Vieux, France

<sup>6</sup> High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne IL, United States of America

<sup>7</sup> Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson AZ, United States of America

<sup>8</sup> Department of Physics, The University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington TX, United States of America

<sup>9</sup> Physics Department, University of Athens, Athens, Greece

<sup>10</sup> Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou, Greece

<sup>11</sup> Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan

<sup>12</sup> Institut de Física d'Altes Energies and Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona and ICREA, Barcelona, Spain

<sup>13</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade; <sup>(b)</sup> Vinca Institute of Nuclear Sciences, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia

<sup>14</sup> Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway

<sup>15</sup> Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory and University of California, Berkeley CA, United States of America

<sup>16</sup> Department of Physics, Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany

<sup>17</sup> Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland

<sup>18</sup> School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, United Kingdom

<sup>19</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul; <sup>(b)</sup> Division of Physics, Dogus University, Istanbul; <sup>(c)</sup> Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep; <sup>(d)</sup> Department of Physics, Istanbul Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey

<sup>20</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Bologna; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy

<sup>21</sup> Physikalisches Institut, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany

<sup>22</sup> Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston MA, United States of America

<sup>23</sup> Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham MA, United States of America

<sup>24</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro; <sup>(b)</sup> Federal University of Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora; <sup>(c)</sup> Federal University of Sao Joao del Rei (UFSJ), Sao Joao del Rei; <sup>(d)</sup> Instituto de Fisica, Universidade de Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil

<sup>25</sup> Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton NY, United States of America

<sup>26</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest; <sup>(b)</sup> University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest; <sup>(c)</sup> West University in Timisoara, Timisoara, Romania

<sup>27</sup> Departamento de Física, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina

<sup>28</sup> Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom

<sup>29</sup> Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa ON, Canada

<sup>30</sup> CERN, Geneva, Switzerland

<sup>31</sup> Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago IL, United States of America

<sup>32</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago; <sup>(b)</sup> Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso, Chile

<sup>33</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing; <sup>(b)</sup> Department of Modern Physics, University of Science and Technology of China, Anhui; <sup>(c)</sup> Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Jiangsu; <sup>(d)</sup> School of Physics, Shandong University, Shandong; <sup>(e)</sup> Physics Department, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai, China

<sup>34</sup> Laboratoire de Physique Corpusculaire, Clermont Université and Université Blaise Pascal and CNRS/IN2P3, Clermont-Ferrand, France

<sup>35</sup> Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington NY, United States of America

<sup>36</sup> Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Kobenhavn, Denmark

<sup>37</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Arcavata di Rende, Italy

<sup>38</sup> AGH University of Science and Technology, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow, Poland

<sup>39</sup> The Henryk Niewodniczanski Institute of Nuclear Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow, Poland

<sup>40</sup> Physics Department, Southern Methodist University,

Dallas TX, United States of America

<sup>41</sup> Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson TX, United States of America

<sup>42</sup> DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen, Germany

<sup>43</sup> Institut für Experimentelle Physik IV, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund, Germany

<sup>44</sup> Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technical University Dresden, Dresden, Germany

<sup>45</sup> Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham NC, United States of America

<sup>46</sup> SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom

<sup>47</sup> INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy

<sup>48</sup> Fakultät für Mathematik und Physik, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität, Freiburg, Germany

<sup>49</sup> Section de Physique, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland

<sup>50</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Genova; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova, Italy

<sup>51</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Iv. Javakishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi; <sup>(b)</sup> High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia

<sup>52</sup> II Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen, Germany

<sup>53</sup> SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom

<sup>54</sup> II Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität, Göttingen, Germany

<sup>55</sup> Laboratoire de Physique Subatomique et de Cosmologie, Université Joseph Fourier and CNRS/IN2P3 and Institut National Polytechnique de Grenoble, Grenoble, France

<sup>56</sup> Department of Physics, Hampton University, Hampton VA, United States of America

<sup>57</sup> Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge MA, United States of America

<sup>58</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; <sup>(b)</sup> Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; <sup>(c)</sup> ZITI Institut für technische Informatik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Mannheim, Germany

<sup>59</sup> Faculty of Applied Information Science, Hiroshima Institute of Technology, Hiroshima, Japan

<sup>60</sup> Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington IN, United States of America

<sup>61</sup> Institut für Astro- und Teilchenphysik, Leopold-Franzens-Universität, Innsbruck, Austria

<sup>62</sup> University of Iowa, Iowa City IA, United States of

America

<sup>63</sup> Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames IA, United States of America

<sup>64</sup> Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, JINR Dubna, Dubna, Russia

<sup>65</sup> KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba, Japan

<sup>66</sup> Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe, Japan

<sup>67</sup> Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan

<sup>68</sup> Kyoto University of Education, Kyoto, Japan

<sup>69</sup> Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan

<sup>70</sup> Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata, Argentina

<sup>71</sup> Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster, United Kingdom

<sup>72</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Lecce; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce, Italy

<sup>73</sup> Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom

<sup>74</sup> Department of Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia

<sup>75</sup> School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London, United Kingdom

<sup>76</sup> Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Surrey, United Kingdom

<sup>77</sup> Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom

<sup>78</sup> Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire et de Hautes Energies, UPMC and Université Paris-Diderot and CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France

<sup>79</sup> Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund, Sweden

<sup>80</sup> Departamento de Física Teórica C-15, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain

<sup>81</sup> Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz, Germany

<sup>82</sup> School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester, United Kingdom

<sup>83</sup> CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France

<sup>84</sup> Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst MA, United States of America

<sup>85</sup> Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal QC, Canada

<sup>86</sup> School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

<sup>87</sup> Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor MI, United States of America

<sup>88</sup> Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan

State University, East Lansing MI, United States of America

<sup>89</sup> (a) INFN Sezione di Milano; (b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano, Italy

<sup>90</sup> B.I. Stepanov Institute of Physics, National Academy of Sciences of Belarus, Minsk, Republic of Belarus

<sup>91</sup> National Scientific and Educational Centre for Particle and High Energy Physics, Minsk, Republic of Belarus

<sup>92</sup> Department of Physics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge MA, United States of America

<sup>93</sup> Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal QC, Canada

<sup>94</sup> P.N. Lebedev Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia

<sup>95</sup> Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics (ITEP), Moscow, Russia

<sup>96</sup> Moscow Engineering and Physics Institute (MEPhI), Moscow, Russia

<sup>97</sup> Skobeltsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia

<sup>98</sup> Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München, Germany

<sup>99</sup> Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München, Germany

<sup>100</sup> Nagasaki Institute of Applied Science, Nagasaki, Japan

<sup>101</sup> Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan

<sup>102</sup> (a) INFN Sezione di Napoli; (b) Dipartimento di Scienze Fisiche, Università di Napoli, Napoli, Italy

<sup>103</sup> Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque NM, United States of America

<sup>104</sup> Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University Nijmegen/Nikhef, Nijmegen, Netherlands

<sup>105</sup> Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands

<sup>106</sup> Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb IL, United States of America

<sup>107</sup> Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics, SB RAS, Novosibirsk, Russia

<sup>108</sup> Department of Physics, New York University, New York NY, United States of America

<sup>109</sup> Ohio State University, Columbus OH, United States of America

<sup>110</sup> Faculty of Science, Okayama University, Okayama, Japan

<sup>111</sup> Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman OK, United States of America

<sup>112</sup> Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater OK, United States of America

<sup>113</sup> Palacký University, RCPTM, Olomouc, Czech Republic

<sup>114</sup> Center for High Energy Physics, University of Oregon, Eugene OR, United States of America

<sup>115</sup> LAL, Université Paris-Sud and CNRS/IN2P3, Orsay, France

<sup>116</sup> Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan

<sup>117</sup> Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway

<sup>118</sup> Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom

<sup>119</sup> (a) INFN Sezione di Pavia; (b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy

<sup>120</sup> Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia PA, United States of America

<sup>121</sup> Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina, Russia

<sup>122</sup> (a) INFN Sezione di Pisa; (b) Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy

<sup>123</sup> Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh PA, United States of America

<sup>124</sup> (a) Laboratorio de Instrumentacao e Fisica Experimental de Particulas - LIP, Lisboa, Portugal; (b) Departamento de Fisica Teorica y del Cosmos and CAFPE, Universidad de Granada, Granada, Spain

<sup>125</sup> Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Praha, Czech Republic

<sup>126</sup> Czech Technical University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic

<sup>127</sup> Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Charles University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic

<sup>128</sup> State Research Center Institute for High Energy Physics, Protvino, Russia

<sup>129</sup> Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom

<sup>130</sup> Physics Department, University of Regina, Regina SK, Canada

<sup>131</sup> Ritsumeikan University, Kusatsu, Shiga, Japan

<sup>132</sup> (a) INFN Sezione di Roma I; (b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università La Sapienza, Roma, Italy

<sup>133</sup> (a) INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata; (b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy

<sup>134</sup> (a) INFN Sezione di Roma Tre; (b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma, Italy

<sup>135</sup> (a) Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau

Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies - Université Hassan II, Casablanca; <sup>(b)</sup> Centre National de l'Énergie des Sciences Techniques Nucleaires, Rabat; <sup>(c)</sup> Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA-Marrakech; <sup>(d)</sup> Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier and LPTPM, Oujda; <sup>(e)</sup> Faculté des sciences, Université Mohammed V-Agdal, Rabat, Morocco

<sup>136</sup> DSM/IRFU (Institut de Recherches sur les Lois Fondamentales de l'Univers), CEA Saclay (Commissariat à l'Énergie Atomique et aux Énergies Alternatives), Gif-sur-Yvette, France

<sup>137</sup> Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz CA, United States of America

<sup>138</sup> Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle WA, United States of America

<sup>139</sup> Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom

<sup>140</sup> Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano, Japan

<sup>141</sup> Fachbereich Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen, Germany

<sup>142</sup> Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby BC, Canada

<sup>143</sup> SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford CA, United States of America

<sup>144</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics & Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava; <sup>(b)</sup> Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice, Slovak Republic

<sup>145</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> Department of Physics, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg; <sup>(b)</sup> School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa

<sup>146</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> Department of Physics, Stockholm University; <sup>(b)</sup> The Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm, Sweden

<sup>147</sup> Physics Department, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden

<sup>148</sup> Departments of Physics & Astronomy and Chemistry, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook NY, United States of America

<sup>149</sup> Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton, United Kingdom

<sup>150</sup> School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia

<sup>151</sup> Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan

<sup>152</sup> Department of Physics, Technion: Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel

<sup>153</sup> Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics

and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel

<sup>154</sup> Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki, Greece

<sup>155</sup> International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan

<sup>156</sup> Graduate School of Science and Technology, Tokyo Metropolitan University, Tokyo, Japan

<sup>157</sup> Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan

<sup>158</sup> Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto ON, Canada

<sup>159</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> TRIUMF, Vancouver BC; <sup>(b)</sup> Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto ON, Canada

<sup>160</sup> Faculty of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Japan

<sup>161</sup> Department of Physics and Astronomy, Tufts University, Medford MA, United States of America

<sup>162</sup> Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Narino, Bogota, Colombia

<sup>163</sup> Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine CA, United States of America

<sup>164</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine; <sup>(b)</sup> ICTP, Trieste; <sup>(c)</sup> Dipartimento di Chimica, Fisica e Ambiente, Università di Udine, Udine, Italy

<sup>165</sup> Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana IL, United States of America

<sup>166</sup> Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden

<sup>167</sup> Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC) and Departamento de Física Atómica, Molecular y Nuclear and Departamento de Ingeniería Electrónica and Instituto de Microelectrónica de Barcelona (IMB-CNM), University of Valencia and CSIC, Valencia, Spain

<sup>168</sup> Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver BC, Canada

<sup>169</sup> Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria BC, Canada

<sup>170</sup> Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry, United Kingdom

<sup>171</sup> Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan

<sup>172</sup> Department of Particle Physics, The Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel

<sup>173</sup> Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison WI, United States of America

<sup>174</sup> Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität, Würzburg, Germany

<sup>175</sup> Fachbereich C Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany

<sup>176</sup> Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven CT, United States of America

<sup>177</sup> Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia

<sup>178</sup> Centre de Calcul de l'Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules (IN2P3), Villeurbanne, France

<sup>a</sup> Also at Department of Physics, King's College London, London, United Kingdom

<sup>b</sup> Also at Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas - LIP, Lisboa, Portugal

<sup>c</sup> Also at Faculdade de Ciências and CFNUL, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal

<sup>d</sup> Also at Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom

<sup>e</sup> Also at Department of Physics, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg, South Africa

<sup>f</sup> Also at TRIUMF, Vancouver BC, Canada

<sup>g</sup> Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Fresno CA, United States of America

<sup>h</sup> Also at Novosibirsk State University, Novosibirsk, Russia

<sup>i</sup> Also at Department of Physics, University of Coimbra, Coimbra, Portugal

<sup>j</sup> Also at Department of Physics, UASLP, San Luis Potosí, Mexico

<sup>k</sup> Also at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli, Italy

<sup>l</sup> Also at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP), Canada

<sup>m</sup> Also at Department of Physics, Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey

<sup>n</sup> Also at Louisiana Tech University, Ruston LA, United States of America

<sup>o</sup> Also at Dep Física and CEFITEC of Faculdade de Ciências e Tecnologia, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Caparica, Portugal

<sup>p</sup> Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom

<sup>q</sup> Also at Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa

<sup>r</sup> Also at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan

<sup>s</sup> Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany

<sup>t</sup> Also at Manhattan College, New York NY, United States of America

<sup>u</sup> Also at CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France

<sup>v</sup> Also at School of Physics and Engineering, Sun Yat-sen University, Guanzhou, China

<sup>w</sup> Also at Academia Sinica Grid Computing, Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan

<sup>x</sup> Also at School of Physics, Shandong University, Shandong, China

<sup>y</sup> Also at Dipartimento di Fisica, Università La Sapienza, Roma, Italy

<sup>z</sup> Also at DSM/IRFU (Institut de Recherches sur les Lois Fondamentales de l'Univers), CEA Saclay (Commissariat à l'Énergie Atomique et aux Énergies Alternatives), Gif-sur-Yvette, France

<sup>aa</sup> Also at Section de Physique, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland

<sup>ab</sup> Also at Departamento de Física, Universidade de Minho, Braga, Portugal

<sup>ac</sup> Also at Department of Physics, The University of Texas at Austin, Austin TX, United States of America

<sup>ad</sup> Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of South Carolina, Columbia SC, United States of America

<sup>ae</sup> Also at Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary

<sup>af</sup> Also at California Institute of Technology, Pasadena CA, United States of America

<sup>ag</sup> Also at Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland

<sup>ah</sup> Also at LAL, Université Paris-Sud and CNRS/IN2P3, Orsay, France

<sup>ai</sup> Also at Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington NY, United States of America

<sup>aj</sup> Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom

<sup>ak</sup> Also at Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom

<sup>al</sup> Also at Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor MI, United States of America

<sup>am</sup> Also at Discipline of Physics, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Durban, South Africa

\* Deceased