

The effects of mitral stenosis on right ventricular mechanics assessed by three-dimensional echocardiography

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Supplementary materials

Supplementary Table 1: Correlations of 3D right ventricular echocardiographic measures with conventional parameters

	Age (years)	LVEDVi (ml)	LVESVi (ml)	LVEF (%)	LVGLS (%)	LAVi (ml/m ²)	MV area (cm ²)	Mean mitral valve gradient (mmHg)	PASP (mmHg)	TAPSE (mm)	FAC (%)	RAVi (ml/m ²)
RV EF (%)	r=0.155 p=0.345	r=0.152 p=0.357	r=0.046 p=0.779	r=0.132 p=0.425	r=-0.631 p<0.001	r=-0.094 p=0.582	r=0.294 p=0.069	r=-0.279 p=0.086	r=-0.180 p=0.287	r=0.442 p=0.005	r=0.549 p<0.001	r=-0.332 p=0.039
RV GCS (%)	r=-0.080 p=0.630	r=-0.092 p=0.578	r=-0.096 p=0.561	r=0.025 p=0.880	r=0.633 p<0.001	r=0.123 p=0.470	r=-0.144 p=0.381	r=0.134 p=0.415	r=0.119 p=0.482	r=-0.366 p=0.024	r=-0.432 p=0.006	r=0.298 p=0.065
RV GLS (%)	r=-0.068 p=0.681	r=-0.281 p=0.083	r=-0.197 p=0.229	r=-0.026 p=0.878	r=0.165 p=0.374	r=-0.083 p=0.626	r=-0.241 p=0.139	r=0.156 p=0.344	r=0.159 p=0.347	r=-0.325 p=0.047	r=-0.463 p=0.003	r=0.389 p=0.014
RV EDVi (ml)	r=-0.027 p=0.869	r=0.276 p=0.089	r=0.235 p=0.150	r=-0.025 p=0.882	r=-0.106 p=0.570	r=0.137 p=0.419	r=0.173 p=0.292	r=0.084 p=0.612	r=0.325 p=0.050	r=0.109 p=0.515	r=0.068 p=0.683	r=0.450 p=0.004
RV ESVi (ml)	r=-0.099 p=0.551	r=0.147 p=0.373	r=0.156 p=0.342	r=-0.062 p=0.708	r=0.175 p=0.348	r=0.162 p=0.338	r=0.001 p=0.997	r=0.209 p=0.203	r=0.370 p=0.024	r=-0.101 p=0.547	r=-0.203 p=0.216	r=0.548 p<0.001
RV SVi (ml)	r=0.061 p=0.714	r=0.339 p=0.035	r=0.254 p=0.119	r=0.025 p=0.882	r=-0.430 p=0.016	r=0.062 p=0.716	r=0.315 p=0.051	r=-0.081 p=0.624	r=0.181 p=0.285	r=0.313 p=0.056	r=0.351 p=0.029	r=0.207 p=0.206
REF (%)	r=0.291 p=0.072	r=0.155 p=0.346	r=0.085 p=0.608	r=0.060 p=0.716	r=-0.529 p=0.002	r=-0.079 p=0.643	r=0.082 p=0.618	r=-0.257 p=0.115	r=-0.002 p=0.990	r=0.329 p=0.043	r=0.348 p=0.030	r=-0.058 p=0.726
REF/RVEF	r=0.347 p=0.031	r=0.130 p=0.431	r=0.098 p=0.552	r=-0.003 p=0.987	r=-0.334 p=0.067	r=-0.024 p=0.890	r=-0.085 p=0.607	r=-0.178 p=0.279	r=0.108 p=0.526	r=0.164 p=0.324	r=0.155 p=0.347	r=0.148 p=0.368
AEF (%)	r=-0.129 p=0.433	r=0.094 p=0.569	r=-0.007 p=0.967	r=0.116 p=0.481	r=-0.635 p<0.001	r=-0.156 p=0.355	r=0.242 p=0.138	r=0.005 p=0.974	r=-0.107 p=0.530	r=0.351 p=0.031	r=0.458 p=0.003	r=-0.445 p=0.005
AEF/RVEF	r=-0.294 p=0.069	r=0.005 p=0.977	r=-0.060 p=0.719	r=0.078 p=0.637	r=-0.438 p=0.014	r=-0.144 p=0.395	r=0.152 p=0.357	r=0.188 p=0.253	r=-0.047 p=0.785	r=0.190 p=0.254	r=0.269 p=0.098	r=-0.421 p=0.008
LEF (%)	r=0.149 p=0.365	r=0.170 p=0.300	r=0.135 p=0.413	r=0.015 p=0.928	r=0.130 p=0.487	r=0.071 p=0.678	r=0.226 p=0.166	r=-0.195 p=0.235	r=-0.262 p=0.117	r=0.287 p=0.081	r=0.240 p=0.141	r=-0.255 p=0.118
LEF/RVEF	r=0.063 p=0.704	r=0.087 p=0.597	r=0.117 p=0.479	r=-0.064 p=0.700	r=0.443 p=0.013	r=0.099 p=0.559	r=0.101 p=0.543	r=-0.097 p=0.557	r=-0.238 p=0.156	r=0.087 p=0.603	r=-0.029 p=0.860	r=-0.109 p=0.508
SCS (%)	r=0.202 p=0.217	r=0.074 p=0.653	r=-0.002 p=0.988	r=0.064 p=0.699	r=0.371 p=0.040	r=0.070 p=0.681	r=-0.056 p=0.737	r=-0.014 p=0.932	r=0.183 p=0.280	r=-0.210 p=0.206	r=-0.106 p=0.523	r=0.238 p=0.145
SLS (%)	r=0.184 p=0.263	r=-0.115 p=0.486	r=-0.057 p=0.733	r=-0.072 p=0.663	r=-0.238 p=0.198	r=-0.144 p=0.397	r=-0.169 p=0.304	r=0.116 p=0.481	r=0.187 p=0.268	r=-0.020 p=0.905	r=-0.275 p=0.090	r=0.150 p=0.362
FWCS (%)	r=-0.107 p=0.518	r=-0.078 p=0.639	r=-0.108 p=0.511	r=0.058 p=0.724	r=0.587 p=0.001	r=0.114 p=0.501	r=-0.106 p=0.521	r=0.159 p=0.332	r=0.142 p=0.403	r=-0.348 p=0.032	r=-0.425 p=0.007	r=0.286 p=0.077
FWLS (%)	r=0.004 p=0.980	r=-0.308 p=0.056	r=-0.172 p=0.294	r=-0.093 p=0.572	r=0.217 p=0.242	r=-0.065 p=0.701	r=-0.179 p=0.277	r=0.028 p=0.864	r=0.105 p=0.536	r=-0.302 p=0.066	r=-0.474 p=0.002	r=0.372 p=0.020

Values with a significant correlation are presented in bold.

Abbreviations: LV = left ventricular, EDVi = end-diastolic volume index, ESVi = end-systolic volume index, EF = ejection fraction, GLS = global longitudinal strain, MV = mitral valve, LAVi = left atrial volume index, RAVi = right atrial volume index, TAPSE = tricuspid annular plane systolic excursion, PASP = pulmonary artery systolic pressure, TR = tricuspid valve regurgitation, RVAD = right ventricular area in diastole, RVAS = right ventricular area in systole, FAC = fractional area change, RV = right ventricle, EF = ejection fraction; GCS = global circumferential strain, GLS = longitudinal strain; EDVi = end-diastolic volume index; ESVi = end-systolic volume index; SVi = stroke volume index; REF = radial ejection fraction; AEF = anteroposterior ejection fraction; LEF = longitudinal ejection fraction; SEF = septal ejection fraction; SCS = septal circumferential strain; SLS = septal longitudinal strain; FWEF = free wall ejection fraction; FWCS = free wall circumferential strain; FWLS = free wall longitudinal strain

Supplementary Table 2: The severity of tricuspid regurgitation in mitral stenosis patients with atrial fibrillation vs. in sinus rhythm

	No TR	Mild TR	Moderate TR	Severe TR
Sinus rhythm	2 (5%)	15 (38%)	4 (10%)	0 (0%)
Atrial fibrillation	0 (0%)	7 (18%)	7 (18%)	4 (10%)

p for trend = 0.02

Data is presented as number of patients (%).

Abbreviations: TR = tricuspid regurgitation